2010 Minnesota Student Survey Tables Fall 2010

Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team: Minnesota Department of Education Minnesota Department of Health Minnesota Department of Human Services Minnesota Department of Public Safety

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2010. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2010 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2010 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 335 public operating districts, 295 agreed to participate (88% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 79% of public school sixth graders, 75% of public school ninth graders, and 59% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2010 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 71% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

A small number of the 2010 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2007 survey instrument. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

East Central

				Grac	le		
		6th		9th		12tl	า
		Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total number of	surveys	5,807	100%	5,715	100%	4,208	100%
Gender	Male	2,945	51%	2,809	49%	2,168	52%
	Female	2,862	49%	2,906	51%	2,040	48%
Age	11 or younger	2,073	36%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	3,570	61%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	142	2%	3	0%	0	0%
	14	1	0%	1,917	34%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	3,623	63%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	148	3%	7	0%
	17	0	0%	6	0%	1,469	35%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	2,606	62%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	100	2%
	No answer	21	0%	18	0%	26	1%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	114	2%	81	1%	26	1%
	Black or African American	122	2%	141	2%	79	2%
	Hispanic or Latino	123	2%	114	2%	62	19
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	99	2%	84	1%	54	1%
	White	4,520	78%	4,788	84%	3,749	89%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	315	5%	340	6%	171	4%
	I don't know / no answer	514	9%	167	3%	67	2%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME East Central

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	14%	24%	10%	12%	9%	12%
school?	I like school quite a bit	31%	39%	27%	40%	29%	37%
	I like school a little	30%	25%	38%	32%	35%	34%
	I don't like school very much	13%	8%	14%	10%	17%	12%
	I hate school	12%	4%	11%	5%	11%	5%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			3%	1%	2%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			8%	4%	7%	3%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			5%	2%	13%	5%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			61%	62%	57%	59%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			23%	32%	20%	33%
During the last 30	Never	76%	76%	81%	79%	64%	67%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	18%	18%	14%	17%	25%	23%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	4%	5%	3%	3%	7%	7%
5010017	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
In a typical week,	0 days	33%	33%	30%	26%	25%	26%
how often are you home alone or	1 day	23%	22%	22%	20%	14%	14%
another place unsupervised after	2 days	14%	16%	17%	16%	15%	15%
school? ^	3 days	12%	11%	11%	14%	15%	16%
	4 days	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	7%
	5 days	13%	13%	15%	17%	24%	22%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2010.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS East Central

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
most often.	A and B only	52%	65%	48%	63%	49%	64%
	B only	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	B and C only	19%	15%	24%	20%	27%	22%
	C only	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	C and D only	6%	3%	10%	6%	11%	5%
	D only	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	D and F only	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%
	F only	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	11%	9%	6%	4%	4%	3%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			20%	17%	17%	14%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *	No			80%	83%	83%	86%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	30%	33%	26%	26%	23%	23%
reduced-price lunch at school?	No	70%	67%	74%	74%	77%	77%
Since the beginning of this	0 times	94%	94%	95%	96%	97%	97%
school year, how many times have you changed	1 time	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
schools?	2 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

East Central

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in	All	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%
your school are friendly?	Most	56%	56%	56%	53%	60%	56%
	Some	31%	33%	31%	36%	28%	33%
	A few	9%	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%
	None	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How many students in	All	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	36%	35%	42%	43%	50%	47%
lunchroom?	Some	37%	40%	38%	37%	31%	35%
	A few	19%	20%	14%	17%	13%	15%
	None	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
How many students in	All	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	8%	7%	12%	12%	12%	10%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	16%	14%	23%	24%	24%	25%
J	A few	43%	45%	44%	48%	44%	49%
	None	32%	34%	18%	15%	16%	15%
How many of your	All	24%	27%	10%	8%	10%	10%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	30%	32%	27%	29%	35%	40%
	Some	18%	19%	29%	28%	29%	28%
	A few	18%	15%	23%	25%	20%	19%
	None	10%	7%	11%	10%	6%	4%
How many of your	All	54%	58%	33%	32%	26%	28%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	29%	31%	40%	46%	47%	53%
	Some	8%	6%	15%	13%	16%	13%
	A few	7%	4%	9%	8%	8%	7%
	None	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY East Central

				Gra	de		
	una au diagana	61	h	91	h	12th	
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	52%	50%	53%	47%	60%	59%
and from school	Agree	41%	45%	42%	48%	35%	38%
	Disagree	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	51%	55%	45%	42%	54%	53%
	Agree	41%	39%	46%	51%	39%	42%
	Disagree	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%
	Strongly disagree	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
l feel safe in my neighborhood	Strongly agree	56%	52%	62%	52%	65%	60%
neignbornood	Agree	36%	39%	33%	43%	31%	37%
	Disagree	6%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Bathrooms in this school are a safe	Strongly agree	31%	36%	33%	34%	45%	48%
place to be	Agree	47%	48%	46%	53%	41%	43%
	Disagree	16%	13%	15%	11%	10%	7%
	Strongly disagree	6%	3%	6%	2%	4%	2%
Illegal gang activity is a problem at this	Strongly agree	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	2%
school	Agree	7%	7%	11%	8%	8%	5%
	Disagree	24%	27%	40%	47%	31%	35%
	Strongly disagree	63%	62%	44%	42%	58%	58%
Student use of	Strongly agree	7%	6%	18%	19%	16%	18%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	13%	10%	37%	43%	37%	44%
school	Disagree	26%	30%	32%	31%	33%	31%
	Strongly disagree	54%	53%	12%	8%	13%	7%

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL East Central

					Gra	Ide		
			61	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	N		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		3%	2%	16%	13%	21%	10%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		97%	98%	84%	87%	79%	90%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		61%	70%	67%	74%	71%	80%
times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property on school property?	1 time		20%	18%	18%	17%	17%	14%
	2 or 3 times		12%	9%	11%	8%	10%	5%
property :	4 or 5 times		4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	6 or more times		4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		95%	93%	96%	95%	95%	97%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%
you felt unsafe at school or going	2 or 3 days		2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
to/from school?	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days		1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	31%	20%	25%	17%	18%	11%
following has happened to you on		No	69%	80%	75%	83%	82%	89%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	60%	44%	47%	33%	31%	18%
		No	40%	56%	53%	67%	69%	82%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	43%	29%	29%	18%	18%	7%
		No	57%	71%	71%	82%	82%	93%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%	0%
		No	98%	100%	97%	99%	98%	100%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			16%	24%	20%	15%
	sexual way? *	No			84%	76%	80%	85%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			20%	35%	18%	26%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	No			80%	65%	82%	74%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 7 BULLYING East Central

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	47%	44%	63%	57%	76%	72%
has another student or group of students made	Once or twice	33%	39%	23%	31%	16%	20%
fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded	About once a week	7%	7%	5%	6%	3%	4%
you from friends or activities?	Several times a week	7%	6%	4%	4%	2%	2%
	Every day	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	55%	61%	51%	55%	59%	69%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	35%	33%	34%	36%	29%	25%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	About once a week	5%	3%	7%	4%	4%	3%
	Several times a week	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%
	Every day	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	1%

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

East Central

				Gra	de		
	ool year, how many	61	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
opena aong in	, lonothing :	%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	9%	5%	11%	3%	19%	6%
study	1-2 hours	50%	48%	39%	32%	43%	33%
	3-5 hours	24%	27%	28%	32%	23%	32%
	6-10 hours	11%	12%	15%	21%	9%	18%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	5%	9%	4%	9%
	21 hours or more	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Reading for	0 hours	29%	19%	59%	34%	61%	34%
pleasure	1-2 hours	42%	44%	25%	35%	25%	37%
	3-5 hours	15%	19%	8%	14%	7%	16%
	6-10 hours	7%	9%	4%	8%	4%	7%
	11-20 hours	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%
	21 hours or more	3%	5%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Volunteer	0 hours	72%	68%	66%	64%	68%	55%
work ^	1-2 hours	20%	22%	23%	24%	21%	29%
	3-5 hours	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	10%
	6-10 hours	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	11-20 hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Work for pay	0 hours	58%	46%	54%	43%	32%	23%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	23%	27%	18%	25%	8%	9%
others)	3-5 hours	10%	15%	12%	16%	8%	10%
	6-10 hours	5%	8%	9%	10%	14%	18%
	11-20 hours	2%	3%	5%	4%	20%	25%
	21 hours or more	2%	2%	3%	2%	18%	14%

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME *East Central*

		Grade								
During the school y hours in a typical w		61	h	9t	h	12th				
spend doing the fol		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
	i	%	%	%	%	%	%			
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%			
	1-2 hours	26%	35%	21%	26%	19%	26%			
	3-5 hours	29%	31%	28%	31%	29%	32%			
	6-10 hours	21%	17%	24%	23%	26%	24%			
	11-20 hours	10%	8%	13%	10%	15%	10%			
	21 hours or more	10%	5%	10%	6%	7%	3%			
Playing video	0 hours	14%	48%	15%	65%	24%	74%			
games ^	1-2 hours	32%	37%	27%	24%	25%	16%			
	3-5 hours	21%	9%	19%	5%	18%	4%			
	6-10 hours	15%	3%	16%	4%	14%	2%			
	11-20 hours	8%	2%	12%	1%	10%	1%			
	21 hours or more	9%	2%	12%	2%	8%	1%			
Talking on the	0 hours	43%	26%	19%	9%	8%	4%			
phone or texting ^	1-2 hours	27%	31%	28%	18%	23%	16%			
	3-5 hours	10%	14%	15%	14%	20%	18%			
	6-10 hours	7%	10%	11%	14%	18%	18%			
	11-20 hours	5%	8%	11%	14%	12%	18%			
	21 hours or more	7%	11%	15%	31%	18%	26%			
Online activities	0 hours	42%	26%	26%	15%	20%	12%			
(e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) ^	1-2 hours	30%	37%	35%	30%	34%	33%			
3, ,	3-5 hours	13%	19%	17%	23%	20%	25%			
	6-10 hours	6%	9%	10%	15%	13%	16%			
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	6%	10%	8%	10%			
	21 hours or more	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%			
Hanging out	0 hours	11%	8%	9%	6%	5%	4%			
	1-2 hours	24%	22%	17%	16%	11%	14%			
	3-5 hours	23%	28%	22%	23%	20%	23%			
	6-10 hours	18%	19%	21%	25%	26%	26%			
	11-20 hours	10%	11%	13%	16%	20%	19%			
	21 hours or more	14%	12%	17%	15%	19%	14%			

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES East Central

				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participate		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band,	Not available in my community	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^	Never	49%	29%	56%	36%	63%	48%
drama, etc.)	Less than monthly	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	9%
	Monthly	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	1-2 times per week	17%	25%	5%	8%	3%	5%
	3-4 times per week	12%	19%	8%	13%	4%	7%
	Every day	12%	16%	19%	31%	17%	28%
Club or community sports	Not available in my community	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%
teams	Never	39%	43%	46%	46%	53%	56%
	Less than monthly	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%	10%
	Monthly	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%
	1-2 times per week	15%	19%	8%	12%	9%	10%
	3-4 times per week	18%	15%	11%	11%	7%	7%
	Every day	10%	7%	18%	16%	13%	8%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	6%	6%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	Never	47%	57%	34%	35%	44%	52%
	Less than monthly	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%
	Monthly	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%
	1-2 times per week	12%	12%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	3-4 times per week	13%	9%	12%	13%	9%	9%
	Every day	9%	5%	37%	37%	32%	23%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	66%	60%	73%	72%	73%	71%
Ed., etc.)	Less than monthly	8%	12%	8%	9%	7%	8%
	Monthly	7%	10%	5%	7%	6%	8%
	1-2 times per week	6%	8%	4%	4%	4%	5%
	3-4 times per week	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Every day	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%

TABLE 9B **ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES** East Central

				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mentoring programs (as a	Not available in my community	11%	8%	7%	5%	6%	5%
mentor or being mentored) ^	Never	78%	81%	82%	82%	78%	74%
incition ou y	Less than monthly	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%
	Monthly	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%
	1-2 times per week	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	7%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	5%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%
(religious services,	Never	41%	38%	38%	31%	52%	50%
education, youth group, etc.)	Less than monthly	8%	8%	8%	8%	11%	12%
	Monthly	9%	8%	11%	11%	8%	10%
	1-2 times per week	31%	38%	34%	42%	19%	22%
	3-4 times per week	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%
	Never	77%	77%	83%	84%	82%	81%
	Less than monthly	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%
	Monthly	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%
	1-2 times per week	5%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Tutoring, Homework Help	Not available in my community	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%	3%
or other academic programs ^^	Never	75%	75%	82%	82%	80%	78%
	Less than monthly	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%
	Monthly	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	1-2 times per week	6%	7%	3%	3%	4%	5%
	3-4 times per week	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Every day	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons. ^^ New question in 2010.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

East Central

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do you participate in	To have fun	79%	84%	82%	87%	84%	87%
school-based or	To learn new skills	51%	60%	47%	54%	41%	47%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	21%	20%	20%	24%	14%	15%
	My friends participate	35%	39%	45%	52%	41%	45%
	To help me get into college	23%	20%	33%	41%	25%	40%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	7%	8%	8%	9%	5%	5%
	Participate for other reasons	20%	22%	21%	18%	15%	14%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	19%	27%	20%	31%	20%	28%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	8%	9%	6%	6%	3%	3%
	My friends don't participate	9%	10%	11%	16%	11%	9%
	I'm not interested	55%	48%	59%	52%	58%	52%
	I am too busy with other things	33%	40%	38%	46%	47%	59%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	9%	19%	13%	27%	5%	9%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	4%	9%	5%	11%	3%	8%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Don't participate for other reasons	22%	22%	19%	16%	15%	13%

^ New response option in 2010.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION

East Central

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	60%	61%	60%	61%	59%	58%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	4%	5%	6%	8%	6%	8%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Mother only	11%	10%	13%	13%	14%	15%
	Father only	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	3%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	15%	16%	10%	10%	6%	5%
	Other	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%
	No adults or no answer	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	48%	30%	45%	29%	47%	36%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	29%	36%	30%	30%	26%	29%
	No, not very often	12%	20%	13%	21%	13%	18%
	No, not at all	5%	8%	6%	11%	6%	9%
	My father is not around	6%	6%	7%	9%	8%	9%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	58%	69%	49%	54%	54%	57%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	26%	23%	32%	27%	28%	27%
	No, not very often	10%	6%	11%	12%	10%	10%
	No, not at all	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	3%
	My mother is not around	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING *East Central*

				Gra	de		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
care about you?	A little	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%
	Some	2%	2%	5%	7%	6%	6%
	Quite a bit	6%	5%	13%	11%	15%	14%
	Very much	90%	91%	78%	77%	74%	77%
other adult	Not at all	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%
relatives care about you?	A little	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	Some	5%	3%	8%	8%	11%	9%
	Quite a bit	17%	12%	22%	20%	25%	25%
	Very much	74%	82%	63%	65%	56%	62%
friends care	Not at all	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
about you?	A little	9%	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%
	Some	19%	12%	20%	13%	19%	14%
	Quite a bit	39%	29%	42%	31%	41%	32%
	Very much	29%	52%	29%	51%	31%	47%
teachers/ other	Not at all	5%	3%	8%	6%	7%	4%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	13%	10%	16%	17%	17%	15%
-	Some	22%	20%	31%	32%	33%	33%
	Quite a bit	31%	37%	30%	32%	30%	33%
	Very much	28%	30%	15%	12%	13%	15%
religious or	Not at all	18%	13%	19%	17%	23%	21%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	13%	10%	12%	10%	14%	15%
-	Some	15%	15%	18%	17%	20%	19%
	Quite a bit	23%	28%	27%	29%	23%	25%
	Very much	30%	35%	24%	28%	20%	20%
other adults in	Not at all	9%	6%	11%	11%	12%	12%
your community care about you?	A little	17%	12%	19%	18%	20%	20%
, -	Some	25%	23%	30%	29%	32%	29%
	Quite a bit	30%	32%	27%	28%	25%	27%
	Very much	20%	27%	13%	14%	10%	13%

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE *East Central*

				Gra	Ide			
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	12%	14%	13%	19%	14%	23%	
	No	88%	86%	87%	81%	86%	77%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	8%	9%	8%	13%	10%	13%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	92%	91%	92%	87%	90%	87%	

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE * East Central

			Gra	de	
		91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	3%	2%	3%	5%
	Νο	97%	98%	97%	95%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	5%	9%	7%	17%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	95%	91%	93%	83%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	4%	10%	5%	14%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	96%	90%	95%	86%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 14BPHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

East Central

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that	Yes	11%	12%	8%	12%	7%	11%
you had marks or were afraid of that person? Has anyone in your	Νο	89%	88%	92%	88%	93%	89%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	13%	12%	9%	15%	8%	13%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	Νο	87%	88%	91%	85%	92%	87%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	3%	4%	3%	9%	3%	10%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	Νο	97%	96%	97%	91%	97%	90%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually	Yes	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	5%
or had you touch them sexually?	Νο	98%	97%	98%	95%	98%	95%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

East Central

				Gra	Ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a physical exam?	Within the last 12 months	51%	50%	39%	42%	35%	42%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	20%	23%	46%	47%	44%	42%
	3-4 years ago	6%	5%	9%	6%	13%	9%
	More than 4 years ago	6%	6%	2%	1%	4%	3%
	I have never had a physical exam	18%	16%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you	Yes	16%	14%	19%	18%	16%	19%
nave asthma?	No	84%	86%	81%	82%	84%	81%
Do you have a physical health	No	86%	87%	89%	85%	90%	87%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	14%	13%	11%	15%	10%	13%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	93%	92%	92%	86%	91%	85%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	7%	8%	8%	14%	9%	15%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			90%	87%	90%	82%
emotional health problem? *	Yes, during the last year			4%	8%	4%	9%
	Yes, more than a year ago			5%	5%	5%	9%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			97%	97%	95%	97%
or other drug problem? *	Yes, during the last year			2%	2%	3%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	1%	2%	1%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES East Central

					Gra	ide		
			61	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present	Underweight		14%	10%	11%	5%	12%	4%
time, do you think you are	About the right weig	yht	71%	70%	72%	68%	71%	65%
	Overweight		15%	20%	17%	27%	17%	31%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			53%	32%	56%	31%
12 months, have you done any of	bu done any of e following to se or control Fast or skip meals	No			47%	68%	44%	69%
the following to lose or control		Yes			8%	23%	11%	22%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^		No			92%	77%	89%	78%
	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			2%	4%	5%	7%
		No			98%	96%	95%	93%
	Exercise	Yes			40%	60%	36%	55%
		No			60%	40%	64%	45%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			1%	3%	2%	4%
	drugs	No			99%	97%	98%	96%
	Eat healthier	Yes			28%	54%	27%	56%
		No			72%	46%	73%	44%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			1%	5%	1%	4%
	anter eating	No			99%	95%	99%	96%
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	1%	1%	1%
		No			99%	99%	99%	99%
Weight status * according to	Not overweight				73%	82%	73%	80%
Body Mass	Overweight				15%	12%	13%	14%
Index (BMI) **	Obese				12%	6%	14%	6%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

** Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

East Central

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	12%	11%	12%	12%	17%	22%
did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	1 day	7%	9%	5%	7%	8%	13%
	2 days	11%	15%	9%	12%	12%	15%
	3 days	12%	15%	9%	12%	9%	15%
	4 days	12%	14%	10%	11%	9%	9%
	5 days	16%	16%	21%	23%	18%	14%
	6 days	8%	7%	11%	10%	9%	5%
	7 days	23%	13%	23%	13%	19%	7%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	6%	6%	7%	7%	11%	17%
were you	1 day	7%	9%	4%	8%	6%	13%
physically active for a combined	2 days	11%	15%	7%	10%	10%	16%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	12%	16%	8%	11%	9%	13%
	4 days	11%	14%	9%	12%	8%	10%
	5 days	16%	15%	20%	23%	19%	16%
	6 days	8%	8%	10%	11%	9%	6%
	7 days	28%	17%	35%	18%	27%	10%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION *East Central*

				Gra	de		
How many glasses of	each of the	61		9t	h	12	th
following did you drir		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
NA:11.	0	%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	12%	16%	12%	22%	16%	27%
	1-2 glasses	49%	53%	45%	51%	48%	54%
	3-4 glasses	27%	23%	29%	21%	25%	15%
	5 or more glasses	12%	8%	14%	6%	10%	3%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	48%	49%	44%	52%	46%	54%
	1-2 glasses	36%	38%	41%	37%	41%	38%
	3-4 glasses	10%	9%	10%	8%	9%	6%
	5 or more glasses	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	47%	50%	52%	60%	58%	66%
	1-2 glasses	37%	37%	33%	31%	31%	29%
	3-4 glasses	10%	9%	10%	7%	7%	5%
	5 or more glasses	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%	1%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	45%	55%	41%	58%	37%	53%
	1-2 glasses	38%	34%	36%	33%	38%	37%
	3-4 glasses	10%	7%	13%	6%	14%	7%
	5 or more glasses	8%	4%	10%	4%	11%	3%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	62%	76%	60%	75%	63%	84%
	1-2 glasses	22%	16%	24%	18%	23%	12%
	3-4 glasses	8%	5%	9%	5%	8%	3%
	5 or more glasses	8%	3%	7%	3%	6%	1%
Water	0 glasses	6%	4%	7%	6%	9%	6%
	1-2 glasses	21%	21%	24%	28%	27%	28%
	3-4 glasses	25%	28%	28%	29%	28%	32%
	5 or more glasses	49%	46%	41%	36%	36%	34%
How many servings	0 servings	7%	5%	6%	5%	9%	7%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	14%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	21%	21%	22%	23%	23%	24%
	3 servings	22%	23%	23%	25%	22%	25%
	4 servings	17%	20%	17%	18%	16%	18%
	5 or more servings	20%	19%	19%	15%	17%	14%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

East Central

			Grade						
Harry after da va		61	h	9t	h	12	th		
when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
ride in a car?	Never	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%		
	Sometimes	9%	6%	13%	10%	15%	8%		
	Often	20%	15%	20%	20%	19%	17%		
	Always	68%	78%	64%	69%	62%	74%		
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			35%	45%	5%	5%		
	Never			3%	3%	4%	2%		
	Sometimes			4%	4%	10%	4%		
	Often			5%	3%	10%	7%		
	Always			52%	46%	70%	83%		

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

East Central

		Grade					
	in a day a staff warm	61	h	9t	h	12th	
	Nhere have you received most of your nformation about		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Friends or peers	24%	27%	55%	66%	72%	78%
	Parents	52%	61%	51%	59%	50%	56%
	Brothers or sisters	16%	19%	22%	28%	23%	28%
	School/teachers/ counselors	63%	71%	61%	69%	51%	61%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	19%	21%	14%	17%	8%	11%
	Religious/ community groups	9%	11%	12%	15%	8%	9%
	Internet	12%	12%	20%	23%	27%	22%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	27%	27%	32%	40%	33%	40%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	10%	10%	5%	5%	4%	3%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	34%	31%	62%	70%	72%	79%
that apply)	Parents	41%	49%	42%	51%	37%	46%
	Brothers or sisters	14%	14%	17%	21%	14%	17%
	School/teachers/ counselors	36%	34%	48%	54%	43%	53%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	8%	10%	9%	16%	7%	20%
	Religious/ community groups	5%	6%	11%	16%	10%	11%
	Internet	13%	8%	29%	21%	35%	21%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	19%	19%	28%	39%	31%	44%
	I do not know much about sex	16%	20%	3%	4%	3%	2%

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS East Central

				Gra	de		
How much do you ag	ree or disagree with				h 12th		
	e following statements?		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
I get a lot of	Agree	% 17%	% 23%	% 11%	% 25%	% 9%	% 25%
headaches,	Mostly agree						
stomachaches or sickness.	Mostly disagree	17%	22%	14%	24%	14%	23%
	Disagree	28%	28%	29%	26%	27%	25%
I am often irritable	Agree	38%	27%	46%	24%	50%	27%
and angry.		11%	11%	7%	12%	8%	10%
	Mostly agree	15%	14%	16%	18%	15%	17%
	Mostly disagree	33%	30%	34%	36%	35%	38%
1	Disagree	41%	44%	43%	34%	42%	35%
I have many fears and am easily	Agree	6%	13%	3%	11%	2%	7%
scared.	Mostly agree	8%	17%	6%	16%	5%	13%
	Mostly disagree	26%	28%	24%	31%	21%	31%
	Disagree	61%	42%	67%	42%	72%	49%
I often have trouble	Agree	16%	15%	14%	18%	15%	16%
concentrating.	Mostly agree	19%	17%	22%	22%	22%	23%
	Mostly disagree	29%	28%	28%	30%	29%	30%
	Disagree	36%	40%	36%	29%	33%	31%
I am restless and	Agree	21%	18%	16%	18%	14%	14%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	21%	19%	22%	22%	24%	23%
	Mostly disagree	22%	24%	26%	28%	28%	27%
	Disagree	36%	40%	36%	32%	34%	36%
I often have trouble	Agree	16%	16%	12%	17%	12%	16%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	15%	16%	16%	17%	16%	17%
staying asieep.	Mostly disagree	23%	25%	25%	27%	27%	25%
	Disagree	45%	42%	47%	40%	44%	43%
I do things before I	Agree	20%	18%	16%	17%	13%	14%
think.	Mostly agree	20 %	25%	26%	26%	25%	24%
	Mostly disagree	21%	23%	34%	35%	36%	35%
	Disagree						
I am often unhappy,	Agree	24%	29%	24%	22%	27%	27%
depressed or		7%	9%	5%	11%	5%	6%
tearful.	Mostly agree	8%	10%	8%	11%	9%	11%
	Mostly disagree	22%	22%	21%	26%	24%	29%
	Disagree	63%	59%	66%	52%	62%	54%

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS East Central

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12t	h
During the last 30 da	ys	Male	Female			Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any stress or pressure?	Yes, almost more than I could take	8%	10%	9%	16%	9%	18%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	8%	8%	13%	18%	20%	29%
	Yes, more than usual	9%	9%	13%	16%	17%	19%
	Yes, a little	41%	43%	41%	37%	36%	27%
	Not at all	35%	30%	24%	13%	17%	6%
have you felt sad?	All the time	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%
sau?	Most of the time	5%	10%	6%	13%	6%	11%
	Some of the time	18%	24%	17%	30%	21%	35%
	A little of the time	48%	47%	43%	42%	44%	43%
	None of the time	26%	15%	30%	10%	27%	9%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	4%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	7%	7%	5%	10%	6%	8%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	9%	11%	10%	15%	10%	16%
	A little bit	24%	26%	19%	23%	21%	24%
	Not at all	55%	50%	61%	45%	59%	49%
have you felt	All the time	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	6%	9%	5%	12%	6%	11%
-	Some of the time	20%	23%	19%	29%	22%	35%
	A little of the time	44%	46%	44%	43%	43%	41%
	None of the time	27%	18%	28%	12%	25%	10%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR East Central

				Gra	Ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male Female		Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt	No	86%	87%	90%	74%	89%	74%
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?	Yes, during the last year	10%	9%	7%	17%	6%	8%
,,-	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	4%	3%	9%	5%	19%
Have you ever	No	85%	83%	83%	69%	78%	71%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	11%	13%	11%	22%	12%	13%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	5%	6%	9%	9%	16%
Have you ever tried	No	96%	97%	95%	92%	95%	92%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	7%

TABLE 23 **GAMBLING BEHAVIOR ***

East Central

		Grade						
During the last 12	months, how often	9th	ı	12t	-			
have you done the		Male	Female	Male	Female			
Played cards for	Not at all	%	%	%	%			
money	Less than once a month	65%	87%	50%	81%			
	About once a month	20%	10%	27%	14%			
	About once a week	9%	2%	14%	4%			
		3%	1%	7%	1%			
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%			
Bet on games of personal skill	Not at all	67%	89%	62%	90%			
ke pool, golf, r bowling	Less than once a month	18%	8%	21%	7%			
or bowning	About once a month	9%	1%	10%	2%			
	About once a week	4%	1%	6%	1%			
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%			
Bet money on	Not at all	72%	91%	71%	93%			
sports teams or horseracing ^	Less than once a month	15%	6%	16%	5%			
	About once a month	7%	2%	8%	1%			
	About once a week	3%	1%	3%	0%			
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%			
Bought lottery	Not at all	88%	94%	57%	71%			
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	6%	4%	20%	20%			
	About once a month	3%	1%	% 3% % 2% % 57% % 20% % 12%	6%			
	About once a week	2%	1%	8%	3%			
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	1%			
Gambled in a	Not at all	95%	99%	64%	78%			
casino	Less than once a month	2%	1%	19%	15%			
	About once a month	1%	0%	12%	4%			
	About once a week	1%	0%	4%	1%			
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	1%			
Gambled for	Not at all	94%	99%	93%	99%			
money online	Less than once a month	2%	0%	3%	0%			
	About once a month	1%	0%	1%	0%			
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	0%			
	Daily							
		2%	0%	1%	0%			

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR *East Central*

		Grade							
		6tl	h	9t	h	12t	h		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	91%	92%	92%	90%	92%	92%		
have you run away	Once or twice	7%	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%		
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		
During the last 12	Never	84%	93%	80%	91%	82%	93%		
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	13%	6%	14%	7%	12%	5%		
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%		
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%		
During the last 12	Never	66%	81%	72%	84%	79%	91%		
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	23%	15%	19%	12%	15%	7%		
up another person?	3 to 5 times	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%		
	6 to 10 times	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%		
	More than 10 times	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%		
During the last 12	Never	93%	96%	83%	84%	75%	79%		
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	5%	4%	10%	9%	14%	11%		
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	3%	2%	4%	5%		
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%		
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	3%	3%	5%	3%		
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	98%	100%	97%	100%		
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%		
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%		
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		
On how many of the	0 days	95%	99%	92%	97%	89%	98%		
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%		
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%		
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		
	6 or more days	1%	0%	2%	1%	5%	1%		

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ** *East Central*

				Gra	Ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	96%	98%	85%	87%	57%	74%
,•	Yes	4%	2%	15%	13%	43%	26%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	99%	100%	94%	97%	78%	88%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	Yes	1%	0%	6%	3%	22%	12%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	97%	98%	79%	89%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	3%	2%	21%	11%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	84%	89%	66%	63%	39%	38%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	10%	7%	20%	22%	28%	34%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	4%	3%	13%	14%	33%	28%

** These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

East Central

		Grade						
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	97%	98%	90%	88%	74%	76%	
days did you smoke a cigarette?	1 or 2 days	2%	1%	3%	4%	6%	6%	
	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	2%	
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%	
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	2%	9%	8%	
During the last 30 days, how	Never	97%	98%	91%	89%	75%	78%	
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	1%	4%	6%	9%	8%	
	One to five cigarettes per day	1%	0%	3%	3%	8%	9%	
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	3%	
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	91%	94%	76%	75%	50%	54%	
of a cigarette?	10 years old or younger	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	
	11 years old	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	
	12 years old	1%	0%	3%	3%	4%	4%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	4%	5%	5%	5%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	5%	8%	5%	6%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	7%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	7%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	9%	

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE East Central

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	100%	90%	98%	74%	97%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	4%	1%	6%	2%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	8%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke	0 days	98%	99%	93%	96%	72%	91%
	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	3%	2%	14%	6%
cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	6%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	94%	98%	79%	89%	44%	71%
used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%
	11 years old	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	12 years old	1%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	2%	3%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	6%	5%	6%	2%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	1%	10%	5%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	13%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	10%

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

East Central

			Grad	le	
		9t	h	121	h
INCLUDES ONLY THO		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	16%	9%	71%	62%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	1%	6%	1%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	3%	1%	12%	8%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	2%	1%	2%	0%
	Bought it from vending machines	3%	0%	1%	0%
	Bought it on the Internet	3%	0%	2%	1%
	Got it from friends	61%	67%	40%	50%
	Got it from my parents	8%	10%	8%	12%
	Got it from other family members	12%	13%	6%	9%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	28%	35%	12%	23%
	Took it from my home	15%	26%	6%	6%
	Took it from a friend's home	12%	11%	4%	1%
	Took it from stores	10%	3%	4%	3%

East Central

			Grade				
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
			%	%	%		
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	11%	2%	5%	4%		
you use a fake ID?	No	89%	98%	95%	96%		

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY East Central

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	87%	92%	68%	64%	41%	39%
many occasions (if	1-2	8%	6%	13%	15%	10%	15%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	3%	1%	7%	8%	11%	13%
to drink?	6-9	1%	0%	4%	6%	9%	10%
	10-19	0%	0%	4%	4%	11%	10%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	2%	8%	7%
	40+	0%	0%	2%	1%	9%	5%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	95%	96%	81%	78%	56%	58%
days did you drink	1 or 2 days	4%	3%	11%	14%	19%	21%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	4%	4%	12%	11%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	6%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
lf you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	l don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	90%	93%	71%	67%	43%	41%
generally, how	1 glass, can, or drink	7%	5%	12%	13%	7%	11%
much (if any) do you drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	1%	5%	6%	6%	10%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	5%	6%	11%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	4%	7%	11%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	8%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	4%	3%	25%	8%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many	Never			89%	90%	69%	78%
times (if any) have	Once			5%	6%	12%	9%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			3%	3%	9%	7%
	3 to 5 times			2%	2%	6%	4%
	6 or more times			1%	1%	3%	1%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE *East Central*

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	77%	86%	56%	55%	29%	28%
alcohol other than a few sips?	10 years old or younger	16%	9%	10%	7%	8%	4%
	11 years old	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%
	12 years old	2%	1%	6%	5%	5%	4%
	13 years old	0%	0%	9%	12%	6%	7%
	14 years old	0%	0%	11%	14%	10%	11%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	4%	14%	17%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	16%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	11%

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL *

East Central

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	121	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 I		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	3%	1%	3%	1%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	1%	5%	3%
	Bought it at stores	2%	3%	6%	3%
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	0%	2%	0%
	Got it from friends	43%	57%	58%	62%
	Got it from my parents	18%	21%	12%	15%
	Got it from other family members	13%	18%	13%	13%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	17%	21%	34%	38%
	Got it at parties	32%	39%	40%	47%
	Took it from my home	29%	32%	12%	13%
	Took it from a friend's home	15%	14%	4%	4%
	Took it from stores	4%	2%	3%	1%

East Central

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS			Grade					
		9t	h	12	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
			%	%	%			
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	7%	2%	9%	2%			
you use a fake ID?	No	93%	98%	91%	98%			

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions. ** Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

East Central

			Gra	de	
		9th 12th			h
		Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	0 times or no use	95%	97%	76%	84%
	Once	2%	2%	8%	7%
	Twice	1%	1%	4%	4%
drugs?	3 or more times	2%	0%	12%	5%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	76%	74%	63%	70%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	10%	13%	23%	22%
drugs?	Yes, often	5%	3%	11%	6%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	9%	10%	3%	3%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE *East Central*

				Gra	de		
		6tl	1	9tl	1	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	99%	90%	92%	78%	85%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	3%	4%	7%	7%
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	97%	99%	84%	86%	59%	65%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or	00/	4.04	201	10/	00/	10/
	younger 11 years old	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	12 years old	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	3%	3%	3%	3%
-	14 years old	0%	0%	5%	6%	5%	5%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	7%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	9%
During the last 30	0 days	98%	99%	97%	95%	93%	96%
days, on how many days did you use any	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	97%	98%	94%	92%	87%	90%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	11 years old	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	12 years old	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	3%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	3%

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ East Central

				Gra	de		
During the last 12 month	s, on how many occasions	6t		9t		12	th
(if any) have you	s, on now many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	1	%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	97%	99%	87%	88%	67%	72%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	1%	0%	4%	4%	8%	9%
	3-5	1%	0%	2%	3%	5%	6%
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	4%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%
	40+	0%	0%	4%	2%	10%	4%
sniffed glue, or breathed the contents	0	96%	97%	97%	96%	97%	99%
of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			97%	98%	95%	98%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			1%	1%	2%	1%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			0%	0%	1%	0%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			99%	99%	98%	100%
	1-2			0%	0%	1%	0%
	3-5			0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ East Central

			Grad	le					
During the last 12 mo	nths, on	9t	h	12t	h				
how many occasions (if any) hav	/e you	Male	Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%				
used methamphetamine	0	99%	99%	98%	99%				
(meth, glass, crank,	1-2	1%	1%	1%	0%				
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%				
used "crack"	0	99%	99%	97%	99%				
(cocaine in chunk or rock form), or	1-2	1%	1%	2%	1%				
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%				
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G,	0	98%	98%	96%	97%				
Liquid E, Liquid X)	1-2	1%	1%	2%	2%				
or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%				

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS * East Central

			Grac	le	
During the last 12 months	on how	9t	h	12th	1
many occasions (if any) h	ave you	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills	0	98%	97%	98%	98%
that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or	1-2	1%	2%	1%	1%
that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD	0	97%	96%	95%	96%
or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to	1-2	1%	2%	1%	1%
get high?	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	1%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	97%	96%	93%	95%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	1%	2%	3%	2%
prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%
only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	98%	98%	96%	98%
pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were	1-2	1%	1%	2%	1%
not prescribed for you	3-5	0%	1%	1%	0%
by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 36B **PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^**

East Central

		Gra	de			
During the last 12 m	nonths. on how	6th				
many occasions (if		Male	Female			
2		%	%			
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	98%	99%			
	1-2	1%	1%			
	3-5	0%	0%			
	6-9	0%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%			

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS *East Central*

		Grade					
		6t	h	9th		12th	
other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
before school?	Yes	1%	1%	6%	6%	13%	8%
No	No	99%	99%	94%	94%	87%	92%
during school?	Yes	1%	0%	3%	3%	7%	4%
SCHOOL	No	99%	100%	97%	97%	93%	96%
right after school?	Yes	3%	1%	8%	9%	18%	12%
501001:	No	97%	99%	92%	91%	82%	88%

TABLE 38 PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

East Central

					Gra	Ide		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes		50%	54%	44%	51%	43%	47%
	No		50%	46%	56%	49%	57%	53%
How do you think your parents or guardians would feel if you ^	smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
		They would not care at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	9%	8%
		They would disapprove	6%	5%	11%	12%	27%	26%
		They would strongly disapprove	92%	93%	84%	85%	61%	64%
	drank alcohol?	They would approve	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%
		They would not care at all	4%	3%	9%	9%	26%	21%
		They would disapprove	13%	11%	22%	23%	33%	34%
		They would strongly disapprove	81%	85%	68%	67%	38%	41%
	smoked marijuana?	They would approve	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
		They would not care at all	1%	0%	2%	2%	5%	4%
		They would disapprove	3%	2%	7%	6%	14%	13%
		They would strongly disapprove	95%	96%	89%	91%	80%	82%
	used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		They would not care at all	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		They would disapprove	2%	2%	4%	3%	7%	5%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	97%	94%	96%	91%	94%

^ New questions in 2010.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE *East Central*

				Grade							
			6t	h	9t	h	12th				
			Male	Male Female		Male Female		Female			
			%	%	%	%	%	%			
risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they	smoke one or	No risk	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%			
	more packs of cigarettes per	Slight risk	7%	7%	6%	5%	8%	6%			
	day?	Moderate risk	20%	18%	21%	19%	24%	20%			
		Great risk	67%	71%	68%	74%	63%	72%			
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	8%	5%	7%	3%	8%	3%			
		Slight risk	15%	13%	16%	11%	25%	14%			
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	30%	27%	29%	28%	32%	31%			
		Great risk	47%	55%	49%	58%	36%	52%			
	smoke	No risk	7%	5%	11%	6%	19%	9%			
	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	7%	6%	13%	10%	23%	18%			
		Moderate risk	19%	18%	21%	19%	22%	24%			
		Great risk	68%	71%	55%	65%	35%	48%			

TABLE 40A **CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE ***

East Central

		Grade				
		9t	h	12	th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	95%	93%	86%	89%	
get the same effect?	Yes	5%	7%	14%	11%	
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	96%	95%	93%	94%	
	Yes	4%	5%	7%	6%	
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	95%	91%	91%	90%	
	Yes	5%	9%	9%	10%	
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	89%	87%	76%	80%	
or getting over their effects?	Once	4%	6%	9%	9%	
	Twice	2%	4%	5%	5%	
	3 or more times	4%	3%	10%	7%	
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	95%	94%	90%	90%	
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	2%	3%	5%	6%	
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	1%	1%	2%	2%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	3%	2%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	0 times or no use	95%	90%	90%	87%	
	Once	2%	5%	5%	7%	
	Twice	2%	2%	2%	3%	
	3 or more times	1%	3%	3%	3%	

TABLE 40B **CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE ***

East Central

		Grade				
		9t	h	12	h	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	96%	96%	92%	93%	
missed work or school, or neglected other major	Once	2%	2%	5%	4%	
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	2%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	96%	97%	89%	94%	
	Once	2%	3%	8%	5%	
	Twice	1%	0%	2%	1%	
	3 or more times	1%	0%	1%	0%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	96%	97%	92%	96%	
hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or other	Once	2%	2%	4%	2%	
drugs?	Twice	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	1%	
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	90%	86%	73%	73%	
drugs that later you could not	Once	4%	7%	11%	13%	
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	2%	3%	6%	6%	
	3 or more times	3%	4%	10%	8%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	92%	86%	79%	74%	
used more alcohol or other drugs than you intended to?	Once	4%	7%	8%	12%	
	Twice	2%	3%	5%	7%	
	3 or more times	3%	3%	9%	7%	

TABLE 41A **SEXUAL BEHAVIOR ***

East Central

		Grade				
		9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	80%	82%	49%	46%	
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	9%	8%	11%	6%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	11%	10%	39%	48%	
During the last 12	None	95%	83%	92%	48%	
months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	2%	10%	4%	28%	
	2 persons	1%	3%	1%	11%	
	3 persons	0%	1%	1%	6%	
	4 persons	0%	1%	1%	3%	
	5 persons	0%	1%	0%	2%	
	6 or more persons	1%	1%	2%	3%	
During the last 12	None	81%	97%	52%	97%	
months, with how many different female	1 person	9%	2%	26%	2%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	3%	0%	10%	1%	
	3 persons	2%	0%	5%	0%	
	4 persons	1%	0%	2%	0%	
	5 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more persons	3%	0%	4%	0%	
How many times have	0 times	96%	98%	93%	94%	
you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?	1 time	1%	1%	3%	4%	
μεθησιιτ	2 or more times	1%	0%	1%	1%	
	Not sure	2%	0%	2%	0%	

TABLE 41B **SEXUAL BEHAVIOR ***

East Central

		Grade				
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V		9tl	h	12t	h	
SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	INO NAVE EVER NAD	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	47%	42%	43%	30%	
	Not with every partner	15%	15%	16%	17%	
	At least once with every partner	39%	42%	41%	53%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	38%	29%	30%	16%	
	Not with every partner	14%	13%	13%	16%	
	At least once with every partner	48%	57%	58%	68%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	32%	38%	17%	12%	
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	10%	6%	6%	4%	
	Sometimes	12%	4%	8%	5%	
	Usually	11%	10%	13%	11%	
	Always	35%	41%	57%	68%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	13%	13%	13%	19%	
a condom used?	Rarely	7%	9%	10%	13%	
	Sometimes	7%	8%	11%	10%	
	Usually	14%	16%	15%	20%	
	Always	59%	55%	52%	39%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	70%	70%	62%	54%	
you or your partner use a condom?	No	30%	30%	38%	46%	

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

TABLE 42 **REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE ***

East Central

		Grade					
		9t	h	12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
	•	%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	52%	67%	38%	52%		
	I don't want to have sex	23%	62%	20%	52%		
	Most students in my school don't have sex	13%	8%	4%	2%		
	My friends don't have sex	23%	35%	11%	21%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	47%	70%	27%	47%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	23%	25%	14%	15%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	29%	41%	33%	48%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	28%	38%	16%	22%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	48%	63%	37%	47%		
	Fear of pregnancy ^	36%	68%	39%	63%		
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	29%	46%	23%	35%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	32%	49%	32%	47%		
	Other reason(s)	40%	30%	44%	29%		