2010 Minnesota Student Survey Tables

Fall 2010

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2010. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2010 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2010 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 335 public operating districts, 295 agreed to participate (88% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 79% of public school sixth graders, 75% of public school ninth graders, and 59% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2010 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 71% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

A small number of the 2010 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2007 survey instrument. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION Metro

				Gra	de		
		6th	า	9tl	า	12t	h
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	25,560	100%	26,055	100%	19,794	100%
Gender	Male	12,742	50%	12,897	49%	9,669	49%
	Female	12,818	50%	13,158	51%	10,125	51%
Age	11 or younger	9,791	38%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	15,211	60%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	426	2%	30	0%	0	0%
	14	9	0%	9,149	35%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	16,125	62%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	580	2%	43	0%
	17	0	0%	31	0%	7,347	37%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	11,848	60%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	475	2%
	No answer	123	0%	140	1%	81	0%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	431	2%	221	1%	98	0%
	Black or African American	2,354	9%	2,133	8%	1,563	8%
	Hispanic or Latino	1,551	6%	1,371	5%	729	4%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	2,011	8%	2,208	8%	1,680	8%
	White	15,261	60%	17,007	65%	14,095	71%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	2,070	8%	2,293	9%	1,211	6%
	I don't know / no answer	1,882	7%	822	3%	418	2%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME Metro

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	18%	28%	12%	15%	14%	15%
school?	I like school quite a bit	35%	40%	32%	40%	32%	40%
	I like school a little	29%	23%	34%	30%	32%	30%
	I don't like school very much	11%	6%	13%	10%	14%	11%
	I hate school	8%	3%	9%	5%	8%	4%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			2%	1%	2%	0%
Solicoi pians:	I plan to finish high			270	1 70	270	0 70
	school but won't go to college			6%	4%	5%	2%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			3%	1%	7%	3%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			58%	55%	54%	50%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			31%	39%	32%	45%
During the last 30	Never	78%	79%	80%	78%	64%	65%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	16%	15%	14%	15%	24%	25%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	4%	4%	3%	4%	7%	7%
Schools	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
In a typical week,	0 days	35%	35%	28%	25%	23%	23%
how often are you home alone or	1 day	21%	20%	18%	17%	13%	12%
another place unsupervised after	2 days	15%	15%	17%	17%	16%	15%
school? ^	3 days	11%	12%	14%	16%	15%	15%
	4 days	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%
	5 days	14%	12%	18%	18%	26%	26%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2010.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS Metro

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
most often.	A and B only	55%	64%	52%	63%	51%	66%
	B only	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	B and C only	14%	10%	22%	17%	26%	20%
	C only	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	C and D only	4%	3%	8%	5%	9%	4%
	D only	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	D and F only	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	F only	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	15%	13%	6%	5%	5%	3%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			21%	15%	16%	11%
an ieP (Individualized Education Plan)? *	No			79%	85%	84%	89%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	31%	33%	26%	27%	22%	22%
reduced-price lunch at school?	No	69%	67%	74%	73%	78%	78%
Since the beginning of this	0 times	91%	92%	94%	95%	96%	97%
school year, how many times have you changed schools?	1 time	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%
	2 times	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT *Metro*

				Gra	nde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in	All	5%	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%
your school are friendly?	Most	56%	58%	56%	54%	57%	54%
	Some	31%	31%	31%	35%	29%	36%
	A few	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%
	None	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
How many students in	All	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	37%	36%	41%	39%	46%	41%
lunchroom?	Some	37%	40%	37%	40%	32%	37%
	A few	19%	19%	15%	17%	14%	17%
	None	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
How many students in	All	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	8%	7%	12%	10%	12%	9%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	17%	16%	24%	24%	25%	27%
J	A few	41%	44%	44%	49%	44%	50%
	None	32%	32%	16%	16%	14%	13%
How many of your	All	27%	28%	12%	10%	11%	10%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	32%	34%	30%	30%	37%	40%
	Some	18%	18%	27%	27%	29%	29%
	A few	15%	15%	20%	24%	17%	18%
	None	8%	6%	10%	9%	6%	3%
How many of your	All	53%	58%	34%	33%	27%	27%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	31%	29%	40%	45%	47%	52%
	Some	9%	7%	14%	13%	15%	14%
	A few	6%	5%	9%	9%	7%	6%
	None	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY *Metro*

				Gra	nde		
Harrisa da varia		61	h	91	h	12th	
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	55%	50%	52%	47%	59%	53%
and from school	Agree	40%	46%	43%	49%	36%	43%
	Disagree	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	53%	53%	45%	40%	53%	47%
	Agree	40%	41%	48%	54%	40%	47%
	Disagree	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	57%	52%	57%	50%	61%	55%
neighborhood	Agree	35%	39%	36%	43%	32%	40%
	Disagree	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	4%
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	33%	35%	30%	31%	41%	40%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	45%	49%	48%	53%	42%	49%
	Disagree	16%	13%	17%	13%	12%	9%
	Strongly disagree	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	7%	5%	7%	4%	6%	3%
is a problem at this school	Agree	9%	8%	17%	13%	14%	12%
	Disagree	26%	29%	46%	52%	40%	47%
	Strongly disagree	59%	59%	31%	31%	39%	37%
Student use of	Strongly agree	7%	6%	18%	18%	20%	18%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	9%	8%	37%	38%	36%	43%
school	Disagree	24%	26%	33%	35%	32%	32%
	Strongly disagree	60%	60%	12%	9%	12%	7%

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL Metro

					Gra			
			61	h	9t		12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		3%	1%	20%	13%	27%	13%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		97%	99%	80%	87%	73%	87%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		61%	67%	66%	74%	71%	79%
times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property on school property?	1 time		20%	19%	19%	17%	17%	15%
	2 or 3 times		13%	11%	11%	8%	8%	5%
proporty:	4 or 5 times		3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	6 or more times		3%	2%	3%	1%	73% 71% 71% 71% 71% 71% 71% 71% 71% 72% 72% 73% 74% 75% 75% 75% 75% 75% 75% 75% 75% 75% 75	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		94%	93%	95%	95%	94%	96%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%
you felt unsafe at school or going	2 or 3 days		1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
/from school?	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days		1%	0%	1%	0%	% 1% % 1%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	30%	20%	23%	14%	19%	8%
following has happened to you on		No	70%	80%	77%	86%	81%	92%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	57%	40%	42%	28%	28%	18%
		No	1% 0% 1% 0% 30% 20% 23% 14% 70% 80% 77% 86%	72%	82%			
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	39%	25%	25%	13%	16%	5%
		No	61%	75%	75%	87%	84%	95%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	2%	0%	4%	1%	4%	0%
		No	98%	100%	96%	99%	96%	100%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			18%	25%	21%	14%
	sexual way? *	No			82%	75%	79%	86%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			21%	35%	19%	26%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	No			79%	65%	81%	74%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 7 BULLYING

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	50%	47%	66%	64%	75%	75%
	Once or twice	33%	38%	23%	27%	16%	20%
	About once a week	6%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	Several times a week	6%	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%
	Every day	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	59%	62%	55%	60%	64%	73%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	32%	31%	32%	32%	24%	22%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded	About once a week	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%
another student from friends or activities?	Several times a week	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%
	Every day	2%	1%	4%	2%	5%	1%

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	de		
	ool year, how many	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	6%	4%	8%	3%	12%	4%
study	1-2 hours	45%	43%	34%	28%	37%	28%
	3-5 hours	27%	28%	28%	28%	25%	29%
	6-10 hours	14%	16%	19%	23%	15%	21%
	11-20 hours	5%	6%	8%	14%	7%	13%
	21 hours or more	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Reading for	0 hours	24%	16%	52%	32%	50%	32%
pleasure	1-2 hours	44%	44%	31%	38%	32%	40%
	3-5 hours	16%	19%	9%	15%	10%	16%
	6-10 hours	8%	10%	4%	8%	5%	7%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%
	21 hours or more	3%	5%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Volunteer	0 hours	71%	63%	67%	59%	63%	47%
work ^	1-2 hours	21%	26%	22%	28%	24%	32%
	3-5 hours	5%	6%	7%	9%	8%	13%
	6-10 hours	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%
	11-20 hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Work for pay	0 hours	62%	48%	61%	49%	41%	30%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	21%	26%	18%	22%	10%	10%
others)	3-5 hours	9%	15%	10%	16%	8%	11%
	6-10 hours	4%	6%	6%	8%	11%	16%
	11-20 hours	2%	2%	3%	3%	18%	22%
	21 hours or more	2%	2%	2%	2%	11%	10%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME *Metro*

Description of the second	-			Gra	de		
During the school y hours in a typical w		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the fol		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	-	%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
DVDS OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	27%	32%	21%	25%	21%	25%
	3-5 hours	30%	31%	29%	32%	28%	32%
	6-10 hours	20%	18%	24%	23%	25%	24%
	11-20 hours	10%	8%	13%	11%	14%	10%
	21 hours or more	9%	6%	9%	6%	7%	4%
Playing video	0 hours	12%	52%	14%	68%	21%	78%
games ^	1-2 hours	32%	32%	25%	21%	25%	14%
	3-5 hours	23%	9%	21%	5%	20%	4%
	6-10 hours	15%	3%	19%	3%	16%	2%
	11-20 hours	9%	2%	12%	1%	10%	1%
	21 hours or more	9%	2%	11%	2%	9%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	40%	24%	17%	8%	10%	5%
phone or texting ^	1-2 hours	30%	30%	31%	20%	30%	21%
	3-5 hours	11%	15%	16%	16%	21%	20%
	6-10 hours	7%	11%	12%	14%	15%	17%
	11-20 hours	5%	7%	10%	14%	10%	15%
	21 hours or more	7%	12%	15%	27%	14%	22%
Online activities	0 hours	36%	22%	23%	11%	15%	8%
(e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) ^	1-2 hours	34%	38%	35%	30%	33%	31%
3 , ,	3-5 hours	14%	19%	18%	23%	23%	26%
	6-10 hours	7%	10%	12%	17%	15%	19%
	11-20 hours	4%	6%	6%	11%	8%	11%
	21 hours or more	4%	5%	6%	8%	7%	5%
Hanging out	0 hours	10%	8%	7%	6%	5%	4%
	1-2 hours	21%	21%	14%	14%	10%	13%
	3-5 hours	25%	27%	23%	24%	18%	22%
	6-10 hours	20%	21%	24%	24%	25%	27%
	11-20 hours	12%	12%	16%	16%	21%	20%
	21 hours or more	13%	11%	17%	16%	21%	13%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Metro

December of the second				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participate		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	od III tile	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band,	Not available in my community	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%
choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^	Never	43%	27%	56%	37%	58%	46%
arama, oto.,	Less than monthly	6%	6%	7%	9%	8%	10%
	Monthly	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	1-2 times per week	19%	26%	6%	10%	5%	7%
	3-4 times per week	16%	22%	7%	11%	5%	8%
	Every day	8%	12%	17%	26%	15%	23%
Club or community sports	Not available in my community	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
teams	Never	30%	36%	38%	41%	41%	47%
	Less than monthly	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%
	Monthly	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	7%
	1-2 times per week	17%	20%	11%	13%	14%	13%
	3-4 times per week	24%	19%	16%	16%	13%	12%
	Every day	14%	9%	20%	15%	14%	10%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	11%	8%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	Never	56%	61%	37%	42%	45%	52%
	Less than monthly	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%
	Monthly	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
	1-2 times per week	8%	8%	5%	5%	5%	4%
	3-4 times per week	9%	7%	15%	14%	12%	12%
	Every day	7%	5%	30%	28%	25%	21%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	8%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	65%	62%	71%	71%	69%	69%
Ed., etc.)	Less than monthly	8%	10%	9%	11%	8%	9%
	Monthly	5%	8%	5%	6%	7%	7%
	1-2 times per week	7%	8%	5%	5%	6%	7%
	3-4 times per week	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Every day	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Metro

Description of the state of the				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	eu iii tiie	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mentoring programs (as a	Not available in my community	10%	8%	5%	4%	5%	3%
mentor or being mentored) ^	Never	76%	77%	80%	78%	74%	69%
memored)	Less than monthly	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%
	Monthly	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	7%
	1-2 times per week	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	9%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	6%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%
(religious services,	Never	41%	37%	43%	37%	52%	48%
services, education, youth group, etc.)	Less than monthly	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	11%
	Monthly	7%	7%	9%	9%	9%	9%
	1-2 times per week	32%	36%	31%	37%	18%	24%
	3-4 times per week	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%
	Every day	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
	Never	73%	72%	80%	79%	79%	74%
	Less than monthly	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	8%
	Monthly	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	7%
	1-2 times per week	5%	6%	3%	3%	3%	4%
	3-4 times per week	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Tutoring, Homework Help	Not available in my community	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%
or other academic	Never	70%	69%	75%	74%	73%	69%
orograms ^^	Less than monthly	6%	8%	7%	9%	8%	10%
	Monthly	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%
	1-2 times per week	8%	9%	5%	7%	6%	8%
	3-4 times per week	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Every day	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons. $^{\wedge\wedge}$ New question in 2010.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES *Metro*

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	80%	83%	81%	85%	83%	85%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	51%	60%	47%	54%	43%	50%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	22%	23%	22%	27%	14%	17%
tilat apply)	My friends participate	33%	42%	43%	53%	43%	51%
	To help me get into college	21%	20%	36%	46%	34%	52%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%
	Participate for other reasons	19%	21%	18%	17%	14%	12%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	14%	23%	17%	26%	17%	25%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	6%	7%	4%	7%	4%	4%
	My friends don't participate	10%	12%	13%	16%	12%	12%
	I'm not interested	56%	50%	60%	53%	57%	50%
	I am too busy with other things	35%	45%	39%	48%	44%	60%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	7%	14%	12%	23%	9%	14%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	5%	10%	5%	11%	4%	8%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Don't participate for other reasons	20%	19%	17%	14%	14%	11%

[^] New response option in 2010.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION *Metro*

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	61%	61%	60%	60%	60%	60%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Mother only	14%	15%	17%	17%	17%	18%
	Father only	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	12%	12%	9%	8%	5%	5%
	Other	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%
	No adults or no answer	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	46%	30%	42%	28%	45%	34%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	30%	34%	27%	31%	26%	31%
	No, not very often	12%	20%	14%	20%	13%	17%
	No, not at all	5%	7%	7%	11%	7%	9%
	My father is not around	7%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	58%	65%	48%	52%	52%	55%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	28%	24%	30%	28%	28%	28%
	No, not very often	10%	7%	13%	13%	11%	10%
	No, not at all	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%
	My mother is not around	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Metro

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
care about you:	A little	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	Some	2%	2%	5%	6%	6%	5%
	Quite a bit	5%	5%	12%	11%	13%	12%
	Very much	91%	91%	79%	78%	76%	80%
other adult	Not at all	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
relatives care about you?	A little	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%
-	Some	5%	4%	8%	8%	12%	9%
	Quite a bit	16%	12%	23%	20%	26%	23%
	Very much	75%	81%	63%	65%	55%	62%
friends care	Not at all	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
about you?	A little	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%
	Some	17%	11%	18%	12%	17%	13%
	Quite a bit	40%	27%	41%	29%	38%	31%
	Very much	33%	56%	32%	53%	35%	50%
teachers/ other	Not at all	4%	3%	7%	6%	6%	3%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	10%	9%	15%	17%	15%	15%
,	Some	19%	18%	31%	33%	32%	34%
	Quite a bit	33%	35%	30%	31%	32%	34%
	Very much	33%	35%	16%	13%	15%	13%
religious or	Not at all	17%	12%	21%	16%	26%	23%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	11%	9%	10%	10%	12%	11%
	Some	17%	15%	18%	17%	19%	19%
	Quite a bit	25%	26%	25%	26%	22%	24%
	Very much	31%	37%	27%	31%	21%	23%
other adults in	Not at all	8%	6%	13%	12%	14%	11%
your community care about you?	A little	14%	11%	17%	17%	19%	17%
and and at you.	Some	23%	21%	28%	27%	29%	28%
	Quite a bit	31%	31%	27%	28%	25%	29%
	Very much	23%	30%	14%	16%	13%	14%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Male Female		Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	10%	12%	12%	17%	14%	18%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	90%	88%	88%	83%	86%	82%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	7%	9%	9%	12%	10%	11%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	93%	91%	91%	88%	90%	89%	

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	3%	3%	4%	4%
	No	97%	97%	96%	96%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, threatened	Yes	5%	8%	8%	13%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	95%	92%	92%	87%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	4%	9%	6%	12%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	96%	91%	94%	88%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	13%	12%	9%	12%	7%	9%
	No	87%	88%	91%	88%	93%	91%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	13%	13%	9%	15%	8%	11%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	87%	87%	91%	85%	92%	89%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	3%	5%	3%	8%	3%	7%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	97%	95%	97%	92%	97%	93%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%
	No	99%	98%	98%	96%	98%	96%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	64%	63%	58%	57%	49%	52%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	18%	21%	31%	33%	34%	34%
	3-4 years ago	4%	4%	6%	5%	10%	8%
	More than 4 years ago	4%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%
	I have never had a physical exam	10%	9%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	18%	15%	19%	18%	18%	20%
nave asınına?	No	82%	85%	81%	82%	82%	80%
Do you have a physical health	No	87%	88%	88%	87%	90%	86%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	13%	12%	12%	13%	10%	14%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	93%	92%	91%	88%	90%	86%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	7%	8%	9%	12%	10%	14%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			90%	88%	88%	83%
emotional health problem? *	Yes, during the last year			5%	7%	6%	10%
	Yes, more than a year ago			5%	4%	6%	7%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			96%	98%	95%	97%
or other drug problem? *	Yes, during the last year			3%	2%	4%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	0%	2%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

Metro

					Gra	ide		
			61	th	91	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present time, do you	Underweight		15%	11%	13%	6%	13%	5%
think you are	About the right weig	jht	71%	72%	72%	69%	70%	69%
	Overweight		14%	17%	15%	25%	17%	26%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			54%	33%	54%	31%
12 months, have you done any of	lose weight or control my weight	No			46%	67%	46%	69%
he following to ose or control	Introl Mark	Yes			7%	22%	9%	20%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^		No			93%	78%	91%	80%
an mat appry)		Yes			2%	3%	5%	5%
		No			98%	97%	95%	95%
	Exercise	Yes			39%	57%	37%	58%
		No			61%	43%	63%	42%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			1%	3%	2%	4%
	drugs	No			99%	97%	98%	96%
	Eat healthier	Yes			28%	53%	29%	56%
		No			72%	47%	71%	44%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			1%	4%	2%	3%
	arter eating	No			99%	96%	98%	97%
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	1%	2%	1%
		No			99%	99%	98%	99%
Weight status * according to	Not overweight				74%	84%	76%	84%
Body Mass	Overweight				15%	11%	12%	10%
Index (BMI) **	Obese				11%	5%	12%	5%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	11%	11%	11%	13%	14%	18%
did you exercise	1 day	7%	9%	5%	8%	7%	11%
or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	2 days	11%	14%	9%	12%	12%	17%
	3 days	13%	17%	11%	14%	12%	14%
	4 days	13%	15%	11%	12%	11%	12%
	5 days	14%	14%	18%	18%	16%	13%
	6 days	8%	7%	10%	10%	9%	7%
	7 days	23%	13%	24%	13%	19%	8%
On how many of	0 days	6%	7%	6%	9%	10%	14%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	7%	8%	5%	8%	6%	11%
physically active for a combined	2 days	11%	13%	8%	11%	10%	15%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	12%	16%	9%	12%	10%	14%
	4 days	12%	15%	11%	12%	11%	12%
	5 days	14%	16%	17%	19%	17%	15%
	6 days	9%	9%	11%	11%	10%	8%
	7 days	29%	16%	33%	18%	26%	12%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION *Metro*

				Gra	ide		
	Sarah addha	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you drift		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	14%	21%	15%	27%	18%	32%
	1-2 glasses	47%	51%	48%	51%	49%	52%
	3-4 glasses	26%	21%	25%	17%	23%	13%
	5 or more glasses	12%	7%	12%	5%	10%	3%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	41%	44%	40%	47%	39%	49%
	1-2 glasses	41%	41%	42%	41%	45%	42%
	3-4 glasses	12%	10%	11%	8%	11%	7%
	5 or more glasses	7%	5%	6%	3%	5%	2%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	46%	49%	51%	58%	54%	64%
	1-2 glasses	38%	38%	34%	33%	33%	29%
	3-4 glasses	10%	8%	9%	7%	8%	4%
	5 or more glasses	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	2%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	49%	58%	45%	60%	45%	60%
•	1-2 glasses	36%	32%	37%	31%	37%	32%
	3-4 glasses	8%	6%	10%	6%	11%	6%
	5 or more glasses	7%	4%	7%	3%	7%	2%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	61%	74%	58%	75%	61%	83%
	1-2 glasses	24%	18%	26%	18%	26%	13%
	3-4 glasses	8%	4%	9%	4%	7%	3%
	5 or more glasses	8%	4%	7%	3%	6%	1%
Water	0 glasses	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%
	1-2 glasses	21%	23%	24%	26%	24%	27%
	3-4 glasses	25%	27%	27%	31%	29%	32%
	5 or more glasses	48%	46%	42%	38%	41%	36%
How many servings	0 servings	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%	5%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	12%	12%	12%	13%	11%	12%
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	21%	20%	21%	22%	21%	23%
	3 servings	22%	23%	22%	24%	23%	25%
	4 servings	18%	19%	17%	18%	17%	19%
	5 or more servings	22%	21%	21%	17%	20%	17%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ade		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Sometimes	8%	7%	10%	9%	9%	6%
	Often	18%	16%	20%	19%	17%	14%
	Always	72%	76%	67%	71%	71%	79%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			44%	52%	7%	9%
	Never			4%	3%	2%	1%
	Sometimes			4%	2%	6%	2%
	Often			4%	3%	6%	4%
	Always			44%	40%	78%	84%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS *Metro*

		Grade						
W//		61	h	9th Male Female % % 58% 68% 52% 56% 22% 28% 60% 68% 16% 21% 12% 14% 25% 27% 32% 41%	h	12	th	
Where have you received most of your information about		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	25%	28%	58%	68%	72%	79%	
drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Parents	53%	61%	52%	56%	45%	50%	
	Brothers or sisters	16%	6th 9th Male Female Male Female Male % % % % 9 25% 28% 58% 68% 56% 16% 20% 22% 28% 28% 64% 70% 60% 68% 68% 20% 24% 16% 21% 21% 7% 10% 12% 14% 14% 12% 13% 25% 27% 27% 26% 28% 32% 41% 41% 9% 10% 5% 5% 5% 32% 30% 62% 69% 44% 50% 44% 51% 43% 50% 43% 42% 52% 58% 10% 13% 13% 21% 5% 58% 10% 15% 43% 50% 15% 5% 15% 15% 43% 50% 50% 5% <	23%	27%			
	School/teachers/ counselors	64%	70%	60%	68%	54%	63%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	20%	24%	16%	21%	12%	16%	
	Religious/ community groups	7%	10%	12%	14%	7%	8%	
	Internet	12%	13%	25%	27%	32%	27%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	26%	28%	32%	41%	32%	42%	
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	9%	10%	5%	5%	5%	4%	
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	32%	30%	62%	69%	69%	78%	
that apply)	Parents	44%	51%	43%	50%	18% 72% 18% 45% 18% 23% 18% 54% 12% 7% 18% 32% 18% 5% 18% 69% 18% 49% 11% 8% 11% 8% 11% 8% 11% 8% 11% 30%	43%	
	Brothers or sisters	13%	14%	17%	20%	14%	16%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	43%	42%	52%	58%	49%	57%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	10%	13%	13%	21%	11%	25%	
	Religious/ community groups	3%	5%	11%	15%	8%	10%	
	Internet	12%	9%	30%	23%	40%	25%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	18%	19%	27%	39%	30%	45%	
	I do not know much about sex	14%	18%	3%	4%	3%	2%	

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS *Metro*

				Gra	de		
Haw much da	una au diaarusitt	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of headaches,	Agree	15%	19%	12%	23%	10%	23%
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	19%	22%	14%	23%	13%	22%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	31%	30%	29%	28%	26%	27%
	Disagree	36%	28%	45%	27%	Male % 10% 13% 26% 51% 7% 15% 35% 43% 5% 23% 68% 15% 29% 34% 13% 22% 28% 37% 12% 44% 13% 22% 35% 30% 5%	28%
I am often irritable	Agree	9%	10%	8%	13%	7%	10%
and angry.	Mostly agree	14%	15%	15%	17%	15%	17%
	Mostly disagree	35%	32%	35%	35%	35%	38%
	Disagree	41%	43%	42%	35%	43%	34%
I have many fears	Agree	5%	12%	3%	10%	3%	8%
and am easily scared.	Mostly agree	8%	16%	6%	15%	5%	14%
	Mostly disagree	29%	30%	26%	31%	23%	31%
	Disagree	57%	42%	65%	44%	68%	47%
I often have trouble	Agree	14%	13%	15%	19%	15%	16%
concentrating.	Mostly agree	20%	19%	22%	23%	23%	25%
	Mostly disagree	30%	29%	30%	30%	29%	32%
	Disagree	36%	39%	33%	28%	34%	28%
I am restless and	Agree	20%	16%	16%	17%	13%	13%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	20%	19%	22%	22%	22%	22%
	Mostly disagree	24%	25%	26%	28%	28%	31%
	Disagree	35%	40%	36%	33%	37%	34%
I often have trouble	Agree	15%	15%	12%	17%	12%	15%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	16%	16%	16%	17%	16%	17%
	Mostly disagree	25%	25%	27%	27%	28%	28%
	Disagree	44%	43%	45%	39%	44%	41%
I do things before I	Agree	17%	16%	15%	16%	13%	12%
think.	Mostly agree	26%	24%	25%	26%	22%	24%
	Mostly disagree	31%	32%	33%	34%	35%	36%
	Disagree	26%	29%	27%	24%	30%	28%
I am often unhappy,	Agree	6%	8%	6%	10%	5%	7%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	8%	10%	7%	12%	9%	11%
	Mostly disagree	23%	22%	23%	26%	24%	30%
	Disagree	63%	60%	64%	52%	62%	52%

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS *Metro*

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	h	121	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
3 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	8%	8%	9%	16%	12%	20%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	10%	10%	16%	21%	23%	31%
	Yes, more than usual	10%	10%	15%	16%	18%	18%
	Yes, a little	41%	43%	38%	35%	32%	26%
	Not at all	31%	29%	22%	11%	15%	6%
have you felt sad?	All the time	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%
sad <i>?</i>	Most of the time	6%	9%	6%	13%	6%	10%
	Some of the time	18%	23%	18%	29%	21%	33%
	A little of the time	48%	48%	44%	42%	44%	45%
	None of the time	26%	15%	28%	12%		9%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	7%	7%	6%	9%	7%	8%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	10%	11%	10%	15%	11%	15%
	A little bit	24%	24%	20%	24%	21%	24%
	Not at all	55%	53%	59%	45%	56%	49%
have you felt	All the time	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	7%	9%	6%	12%	7%	12%
-	Some of the time	20%	22%	20%	29%	22%	32%
	A little of the time	43%	46%	43%	43%	43%	42%
	None of the time	27%	18%	26%	12%	23%	10%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR $\it Metro$

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt	No	86%	88%	90%	76%	89%	78%
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?	Yes, during the last year	9%	9%	7%	16%	6%	8%
5 ao , b . a . o o o , .	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	3%	3%	8%	5%	14%
Have you ever	No	85%	84%	81%	72%	79%	74%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	10%	12%	12%	20%	72% 79%	12%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	4%	6%	8%	9%	13%
Have you ever tried	No	96%	96%	95%	93%	94%	93%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%

TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

		Grade 9th 12th						
During the last 12	months, how often	9th	-					
have you done the		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %			
Played cards for	Not at all	66%	89%	51%	84%			
money	Less than once a month	20%	8%	26%	119			
	About once a month	7%	2%		3%			
	About once a week	4%	1%		19			
	Daily	3%	0%		09			
Bet on games of	Not at all	64%	89%		91%			
personal skill like pool, golf,	Less than once a month	19%	7%		79			
or bowling	About once a month	9%	2%		2%			
	About once a week	5%	1%		09			
	Daily	3%	0%		0%			
Bet money on	Not at all	69%	90%		919			
sports teams or horseracing ^	Less than once a month	17%	7%		69			
	About once a month	8%	2%		29			
	About once a week	4%	1%		09			
	Daily	3%	0%	.,.	0%			
Bought lottery	Not at all	89%	93%		80%			
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	6%	5%	14% 6% 3% 60% 21% 11% 6% 3% 66% 18% 9% 4% 3% 69% 17% 8% 4% 3% 67% 15% 10% 5% 3% 91% 3% 2%	15%			
	About once a month	2%	1%		4%			
	About once a week	2%	1%		19			
	Daily	2%	0%		0%			
Gambled in a	Not at all	95%	99%		80%			
casino	Less than once a month	1%	1%	15%	149			
	About once a month	1%	0%		49			
	About once a week	1%	0%		19			
	Daily	2%	0%	3%	0%			
Gambled for	Not at all	94%	99%		99%			
money online	Less than once a month	2%	0%		0%			
	About once a month	1%	0%		0%			
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	0%			
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR Metro

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9tl	ı	121	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	92%	93%	91%	89%	91%	93%	
have you run away	Once or twice	7%	6%	6%	9%	5%	6%	
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	
During the last 12	Never	84%	92%	79%	89%	82%	94%	
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	12%	6%	14%	8%	12%	5%	
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
During the last 12	Never	68%	81%	71%	84%	79%	92%	
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	23%	14%	20%	11%	14%	6%	
up another person?	3 to 5 times	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
	More than 10 times	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	
During the last 12	Never	91%	94%	79%	82%	75%	82%	
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	6%	5%	12%	10%	14%	11%	
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%	
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	4%	3%	5%	2%	
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	97%	99%	95%	99%	
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	
On how many of the	0 days	95%	98%	92%	97%	91%	98%	
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
sonooi property:	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more days	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%	

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ** Metro

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	98%	98%	87%	90%	62%	79%
	Yes	2%	2%	13%	10%	38%	21%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	100%	100%	96%	98%	85%	93%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	Yes	0%	0%	4%	2%	15%	7%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	98%	98%	83%	92%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	2%	2%	17%	8%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	88%	90%	69%	67%	41%	43%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	7%	5%	14%	18%	22%	27%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	3%	3%	16%	15%	36%	29%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	99%	91%	91%	78%	83%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	3%	3%	6%	5%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	6%	4%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	98%	99%	92%	92%	79%	84%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	1%	4%	5%	9%	7%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	0%	3%	3%	7%	6%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	94%	95%	78%	79%	58%	64%
of a cigarette?	10 years old or younger	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%
	11 years old	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	12 years old	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	14 years old	0%	0%	5%	6%	5%	5%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	6%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	7%

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Metro

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	94%	99%	82%	98%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	5%	1%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	92%	96%	72%	91%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	4%	2%	14%	6%
cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	6%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	97%	98%	83%	92%	52%	77%
used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	12 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	5%	3%	5%	2%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	8%	4%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	9%

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

Metro

			Grad	de	
	05.4440.44050	9t	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
70271000 III 7712 2710		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	17%	12%	63%	53%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	1%	2%	1%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	4%	2%	11%	8%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	4%	1%	2%	1%
	Bought it from vending machines	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Bought it on the Internet	3%	1%	1%	0%
	Got it from friends	53%	60%	40%	48%
	Got it from my parents	7%	7%	5%	6%
	Got it from other family members	10%	12%	5%	6%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	27%	30%	11%	15%
	Took it from my home	15%	18%	4%	5%
	Took it from a friend's home	11%	9%	4%	3%
	Took it from stores	10%	4%	5%	3%

			Grade					
INOLUBEO ONI VITUODI	- WILL BOUGHT	9t	h	12th				
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Male	Female	Male Female				
		%	%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	14%	7%	7%	3%			
you use a fake ID?	No	86%	93%	93%	97%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Metro

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	91%	93%	72%	68%	45%	45%
many occasions (if	1-2	6%	5%	11%	13%	10%	15%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	1%	1%	7%	8%	11%	12%
to drink?	6-9	1%	0%	4%	4%	9%	8%
	10-19	0%	0%	3%	3%	9%	9%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	2%	7%	6%
	40+	0%	0%	2%	1%	8%	5%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	96%	97%	83%	81%	59%	62%
days did you drink	1 or 2 days	3%	2%	10%	12%	18%	20%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	3%	4%	11%	10%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	6%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	93%	95%	75%	72%	48%	48%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	5%	4%	10%	12%	8%	11%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	1%	5%	6%	6%	10%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	4%	7%	11%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	2%	3%	7%	9%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	1%	2%	6%	5%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	3%	19%	6%
Over the last 2	Never			91%	90%	73%	80%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			4%	5%	10%	9%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			2%	3%	8%	6%
	3 to 5 times			2%	2%	6%	4%
	6 or more times			1%	1%	3%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE *Metro*

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	83%	88%	60%	60%	33%	34%	
	10 years old or younger	11%	8%	9%	6%	6%	3%	
	11 years old	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	
	12 years old	2%	1%	5%	5%	4%	3%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	8%	10%	6%	6%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	10%	13%	9%	10%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	3%	13%	15%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	17%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	12%	

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

Metro

			Gra	de		
INOLUDEO ONI VITUOSE W	UO UOED	9t	h	121	h	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 I		Male	Female	Male	Female	
7.12001102 III 1112 27.01 00 1		%	%	%	%	
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	4%	2%	3%	1%	
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	4%	2%	5%	4%	
	Bought it at stores	5%	4%	6%	4%	
	Bought it on the Internet	3%	0%	1%	0%	
	Got it from friends	47%	59%	61%	68%	
	Got it from my parents	15%	15%	11%	11%	
	Got it from other family members	13%	14%	12%	12%	
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	15%	22%	32%	35%	
	Got it at parties	29%	38%	35%	43%	
	Took it from my home	27%	32%	14%	13%	
	Took it from a friend's home	13%	17%	6%	5%	
	Took it from stores	6%	2%	3%	1%	

			Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	121	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
/12001102111111122/101	ALGORIGE IN THE LAGT SO DATO		%	%	%			
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	10%	4%	9%	3%			
you use a fake ID?	No	90%	96%	91%	97%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after	0 times or no use	96%	98%	79%	86%
	Once	2%	1%	6%	6%
using alcohol or other	Twice	1%	0%	4%	3%
drugs?	3 or more times	1%	0%	11%	5%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	74%	74%	59%	68%
been using alcohol or drugs?	Yes, but rarely	11%	12%	25%	22%
urugs :	Yes, often	4%	3%	13%	5%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	10%	11%	4%	4%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE $\it Metro$

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9tl	n	121	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 30	0 days	99%	99%	88%	91%	72%	83%	
days, on how many days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	4%	4%	8%	7%	
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%	
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%	
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%	
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	2%	
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	6%	1%	
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	97%	98%	80%	83%	55%	64%	
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	12 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	4%	3%	3%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%	7%	7%	5%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	9%	7%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	10%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	9%	
During the last 30	0 days	98%	99%	95%	95%	91%	95%	
days, on how many days did you use any	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
uruga .	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	97%	97%	92%	92%	84%	88%	
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	12 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	2%	4%	1%	1%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	4%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	3%	

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ Metro

				Gra	de		
During the last 12 month	s, on how many occasions	6t	h	9tl	h	12t	h
(if any) have you	s, on now many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	98%	99%	82%	85%	62%	71%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	1%	1%	5%	5%	8%	9%
	3-5	0%	0%	3%	3%	5%	6%
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	4%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	40+	0%	0%	4%	2%	14%	5%
sniffed glue, or breathed the contents	0	97%	97%	97%	97%	97%	99%
of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			97%	98%	93%	97%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			1%	1%	3%	2%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	0%	1%	1%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			1%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			99%	99%	98%	99%
	1-2			1%	0%	1%	0%
	3-5			0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ Metro

			Gra	de	
During the last 12 mo	nths, on	9t	h	12	th
how many occasions (if any) hav	∕e you	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
used methamphetamine	0	98%	99%	98%	99%
(meth, glass, crank,	1-2	1%	1%	1%	0%
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk	0	98%	99%	96%	98%
or rock form), or	1-2	1%	1%	2%	1%
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G,	0	97%	97%	93%	96%
Liquid E, Liquid X)	1-2	1%	1%	3%	2%
or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	1%	1%	2%	1%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *

			Grad		
During the last 12 months	, on how	9ti		12th	
many occasions (if any) h	ave you	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
used stimulants like	0	98%	97%	97%	98%
Benzedrine or diet pills that were not prescribed	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%
for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get	3-5	1%	1%	1%	0%
high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD	0	97%	96%	93%	95%
or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to	1-2	1%	2%	2%	2%
get high?	3-5	1%	1%	2%	1%
	6-9	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	97%	96%	91%	95%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	1%	2%	3%	2%
prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took	3-5	1%	1%	2%	1%
only to get high?	6-9	1%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	98%	98%	95%	98%
pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were	1-2	1%	1%	2%	1%
not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%
took only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grade		
During the last 12 n	nonths, on how	6tl	า	
many occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female	
		%	%	
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by	0	99%	99%	
	1-2	1%	1%	
a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%	
	6-9	0%	0%	
	10-19	0%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade						
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
omer arage n	omer drugs		%	%	%	%	%	
before school?	Yes	1%	1%	7%	5%	16%	8%	
	No	99%	99%	93%	95%	84%	92%	
during school?	Yes	1%	1%	4%	4%	11%	5%	
SCHOOLS	No	99%	99%	96%	96%	89%	95%	
right after school?	Yes	2%	2%	9%	9%	20%	12%	
SCHOOL?	No	98%	98%	91%	91%	80%	88%	

TABLE 38 PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE Metro

					Gra	ide		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes		55%	57%	47%	54%	48%	51%
	No		45%	43%	53%	46%	52%	49%
How do you think your parents or	smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
guardians would feel if you ^		They would not care at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	6%	5%
		They would disapprove	4%	4%	9%	10%	23%	18%
		They would strongly disapprove	93%	94%	86%	88%	68%	75%
	drank alcohol?	They would approve	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%
		They would not care at all	2%	2%	6%	5%	16%	14%
		They would disapprove	10%	8%	18%	20%	35%	34%
		They would strongly disapprove	86%	88%	73%	74%	45%	49%
	smoked marijuana?	They would approve	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
		They would not care at all	1%	0%	2%	2%	6%	4%
		They would disapprove	2%	2%	8%	7%	18%	14%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	96%	87%	90%	74%	81%
	used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
		They would not care at all	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		They would disapprove	2%	1%	4%	4%	7%	5%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	97%	93%	94%	89%	93%

[^] New questions in 2010.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE Metro

				Grade						
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th		
			Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female		
			%	%	%	%	%	%		
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they	smoke one or	No risk	7%	6%	5%	3%	6%	3%		
	more packs of cigarettes per	Slight risk	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%		
	day?	Moderate risk	19%	17%	19%	17%	21%	16%		
		Great risk	68%	72%	69%	75%	67%	77%		
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	8%	6%	6%	3%	8%	2%		
		Slight risk	12%	9%	12%	9%	18%	11%		
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	29%	26%	27%	26%	32%	29%		
		Great risk	52%	59%	55%	62%	42%	58%		
	smoke	No risk	8%	7%	14%	7%	24%	10%		
	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	7%	6%	16%	13%	24%	20%		
		Moderate risk	19%	18%	21%	22%	22%	26%		
		Great risk	67%	69%	49%	58%	30%	44%		

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE * Metro

			Grad	de	
		9th		121	h
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	95%	94%	87%	90%
	Yes	5%	6%	13%	10%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	95%	95%	94%	95%
	Yes	5%	5%	6%	5%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	95%	92%	91%	93%
	Yes	5%	8%	9%	7%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	90%	88%	76%	80%
or getting over their effects?	Once	5%	6%	9%	9%
	Twice	2%	3%	5%	4%
	3 or more times	3%	3%	10%	7%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	95%	94%	88%	92%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	3%	3%	5%	4%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	1%	1%	3%	2%
	3 or more times	2%	1%	4%	2%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	94%	91%	87%	87%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	3%	4%	5%	6%
	Twice	2%	2%	3%	3%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	4%	4%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE * Metro

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	121	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
how many times have you missed work or school, or	0 times or no use	96%	96%	92%	93%
neglected other major	Once	2%	2%	4%	4%
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	1%	2%	1%
how many times has alcohol	3 or more times	1%	1%	3%	2%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	96%	97%	91%	95%
	Once	2%	2%	5%	3%
	Twice	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	2%	0%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	96%	97%	92%	96%
hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or other	Once	2%	2%	4%	3%
drugs?	Twice	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	1%
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	91%	88%	76%	76%
drugs that later you could not	Once	4%	6%	9%	11%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	2%	3%	6%	6%
	3 or more times	3%	3%	9%	7%
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	92%	89%	79%	77%
drugs than you intended to?	Once	4%	6%	7%	10%
	Twice	2%	3%	5%	6%
	3 or more times	3%	3%	8%	7%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grade			
		9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	78%	83%	51%	53%	
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	10%	7%	10%	7%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	13%	10%	38%	40%	
During the last 12	None	95%	84%	92%	56%	
months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	2%	9%	3%	26%	
	2 persons	1%	3%	1%	9%	
	3 persons	1%	1%	1%	4%	
	4 persons	0%	1%	1%	2%	
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%	
	6 or more persons	2%	1%	2%	2%	
During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	78%	97%	54%	97%	
	1 person	9%	1%	23%	2%	
	2 persons	4%	0%	9%	1%	
	3 persons	2%	0%	5%	0%	
	4 persons	1%	0%	2%	0%	
	5 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more persons	5%	0%	5%	0%	
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	95%	98%	93%	95%	
gotten someone	1 time	1%	1%	3%	4%	
pregnant?	2 or more times	2%	0%	2%	1%	
	Not sure	2%	0%	2%	1%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	de		
INCLUDED ONLY TUGGE I	WUO HAVE EVER HAD	9ti	า	12t	h	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female	
OLNONE INVENTOGOTIOE		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	41%	39%	37%	26%	
	Not with every partner	16%	13%	16%	16%	
	At least once with every partner	43%	48%	47%	58%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	38%	31%	27%	15%	
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	14%	14%	14%	14%	
	At least once with every partner	48%	55%	58%	71%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	35%	39%	16%	14%	
you and/or your partner use any birth control	Rarely	11%	6%	6%	4%	
method?	Sometimes	10%	6%	8%	4%	
	Usually	11%	10%	15%	10%	
	Always	33%	40%	55%	68%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	14%	12%	12%	15%	
a condom used?	Rarely	7%	10%	10%	12%	
	Sometimes	7%	9%	10%	10%	
	Usually	13%	16%	19%	19%	
	Always	59%	52%	49%	44%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	72%	64%	65%	59%	
you or your partner use a condom?	No	28%	36%	35%	41%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE* Metro

		Grade					
		9t	h	12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	51%	65%	33%	50%		
	I don't want to have sex	22%	61%	18%	50%		
	Most students in my school don't have sex	14%	8%	4%	2%		
	My friends don't have sex	24%	35%	11%	20%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	47%	70%	25%	45%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	24%	23%	13%	14%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	26%	37%	27%	39%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	28%	39%	18%	26%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	48%	64%	35%	50%		
	Fear of pregnancy ^	36%	68%	33%	61%		
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	28%	44%	20%	36%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	29%	43%	27%	40%		
	Other reason(s)	38%	30%	49%	33%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.