2007 Minnesota Student Survey Prevention Region Tables

Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:
Minnesota Department of Education
Minnesota Department of Health
Minnesota Department of Human Services
Minnesota Department of Public Safety

For more information contact:
Ann Kinney, Senior Research Scientist
Minnesota Center for Health Statistics, Minnesota Department of Health

ph: 651-201-5946 e: ann.kinney@health.state.mn.us

In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2007. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2007 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2007 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 338 public operating districts, 309 agreed to participate (91% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 81% of public school sixth graders, 76% of public school ninth graders, and 58% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2007 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 72% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

Some of the 2007 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2004 survey instrument. While many questions stayed the same, there were questions that had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

	Ta	ble#
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Total number of surveys	1	1
Gender	1	1
Age	1	1
Race/ethnicity	1	1
Feelings about school	2	2
School plans	2	2
Truancy/skipping days of school	2	2
Grades received in school	3	3
Have or ever had an IEP	3	NA
Free/reduced-price lunch	3	NA
Changed schools	3	NA
Students are friendly	4	4
Students behave well	4	4
Students threatened students	4	4
Teachers interested in student	4	4
Teachers show respect for students	4	4
Feel safe going to and from school	5	5
Feel safe at school	5	5
Feel safe in neighborhood	5	NA
Bathrooms in school are safe	5	5
Illegal gang activity at school	5	5
Alcohol/drug use at school	5	5
Sold or given drug at school	6	6
Property stolen/damaged at school	6	6
Skipped school/felt unsafe	6	6
Threatened/assaulted at school	6	6
Sexual harassment at school	6	NA
Victim of bullying	7	NA
Being a bully	7	NA
Time on homework/study	8A	7A
Time reading	8A	7B
Time doing volunteer work	8A	7C
Time working for pay	8A	7C
Time watching TV/DVDs/videos	8B	7B
Time playing computer/video games	8B	7B
Time talking on phone/text messaging	8B	NA
Time online	8B	NA
Time hanging out	8B	7C
Fine arts activities	9A	NA
Private lessons	9A	NA
Club/community sports teams	9A	NA
School sports teams	9A	NA
Hobby/academic clubs	9B	NA
Community clubs/programs	9B	NA
Mentoring programs	9B	NA
Religious activities	9B	NA

	Table #		
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004	
Reasons for participating	10	NA	
Reasons for not participating	10	NA	
Which adults do you live with	11	9	
Talk with father about problems	11	9	
Talk with mother about problems	11	9	
Parents care about you	12	10	
Other adult relatives care about you	12	10	
Friends care about you	12	11	
Teachers/other adults at school care	12	11	
Church or spiritual leaders care	12	11	
Other adults in community care	12	11	
Family alcohol use problems	13	12	
Family drug use problems	13	12	
Perpetrator of relationship violence	14A	NA	
Victim of relationship violence	14A	NA	
Victim of relationship sexual assault	14A	NA	
Victim of physical abuse at home	14B	13	
Witness to physical abuse at home	14B	13	
Victim of extrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14	
Victim of intrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14	
Recency of last physical exam	15	15	
Ever told had asthma	15	NA	
Physical health problem	15	NA	
Mental/emotional health problem	15	NA	
Ever treated for mental/emotional	15	NA	
Ever treated for alcohol/drug problem	15	15	
Perception of current weight	16	16	
Activities to control weight*	16	16	
Weight status according to BMI	16	NA	
Strenuous exercise lasting 20 minutes	17	17	
Physical activity lasting 30 minutes	17	17	
Beverage consumption	18	18	
Servings of fruits/vegetables	18	18	
Use of seat belts	19	19	
Information sources/risk behaviors	20	20	
Headaches/stomachaches/sickness	21A	NA	
Irritable/angry	21A	NA	
Many fears/easily scared	21A	NA	
Trouble concentrating	21A	NA	
Restless	21A	NA	
Sleep trouble	21A	NA	
Impulsive	21A	NA	
Unhappy/depressed/tearful	21A	NA	
Emotional well-being /distress	21B	22	
Self-inflicted injury	22	NA	
Suicidal thoughts and attempts	22	23	

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Played cards for money	23	24
Bet on games of skill	23	24
Bet on sports teams/horseracing*	23	24
Bought lottery tickets	23	24
Gambled in a casino	23	24
Gambled for money online	23	NA
Running away from home	24	26
Vandalism	24	26
Physical fights	24	26
Shoplifting	24	26
Carrying a gun or other weapon	24	26
Use of any tobacco product past month	25	NA
Frequent use of any tobacco product	25	NA
Frequent binge drinking	25	27
Any alcohol/drug use past year	25	27
Frequency of cigarette use past month	26	28
Quantity of cigarettes past month	26	28
Age of first use of cigarettes	26	NA
Use of smokeless tobacco past month	27	NA
Use of cigars/cigarillos past month	27	NA
Age of first use of cigars/smokeless	27	NA
Sources for obtaining tobacco	28	30
Use of fake ID to purchase tobacco	28	30
Frequency of alcohol use past year	29	31
Frequency of alcohol use past month	29	31
Typical alcohol use quantity	29	31
Binge drinking past 2 weeks	29	31
Age of first alcohol use	30	NA
Sources for obtaining alcohol	31	32
Use of fake ID to purchase alcohol	31	32
Drinking and driving	32	33
Marijuana use past month	33	34
Age of first use of marijuana	33	NA
Use of other drugs past month	33	NA
Age of first use of other drugs	33	NA

	Table #			
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004		
Marijuana use past year*	34	34		
Inhalant use past year*	34	34		
LSD/hallucinogen use past year*	34	36		
Heroin use past year*	34	36		
Methamphetamine use past year*	35	35		
Cocaine/crack use past year*	35	35		
MDMA/ecstasy use past year*	35	35		
Stimulant use past year	36A	NA		
ADHD/ADD drug use past year	36A	NA		
Pain reliever use past year	36A	NA		
Tranquilizer use past year	36A	NA		
Prescription drug use past year	36B	NA		
Substance use before/during school	37	38		
Talked about dangers of substance use	38	NA		
Social disapproval of substance use	38	NA		
Perceived risks from substance use	39	NA		
Need more substance to get effect	40A	41A		
Tried to reduce substance use	40A	41A		
Substance use hurt relationships*	40A	41A		
All day substance use or effects	40A	41A		
Given up activities to use substances*	40A	41A		
Use related emotional distress	40A	41A		
Use related neglect of responsibilities*	40B	41B		
Use related legal problems	40B	41B		
Use related violent behavior	40B	41B		
Use related memory problems	40B	41B		
Substance use greater than intended	40B	41B		
Sexual intercourse ever	41A	42A		
Number of sexual partners	41A	42A		
Pregnant or caused pregnancy	41A	42A		
Talk with partner about STD risk	41B	42B		
Talk about pregnancy prevention	41B	42B		
Frequency of birth control	41B	42B		
Frequency of condom use	41B	42B		
Use of condom during last intercourse	41B	42B		
Reasons for sexual abstinence*	42	43		

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	le		
		6th	ı	9th		12tl	n
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys Gender Male		2,490	100%	2,696	100%	1,986	100%
Gender	Male	1,247	50%	1,361	50%	1,044	53%
	Female	1,243	50%	1,335	50%	942	47%
Age	11 or younger	811	33%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	1,576	63%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	88	4%	3	0%	0	0%
	14	1	0%	840	31%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	1,725	64%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	111	4%	6	0%
	17	0	0%	2	0%	651	33%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	1,248	63%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	72	4%
	No answer	14	1%	15	1%	9	0%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	126	5%	80	3%	38	2%
	Black or African American	45	2%	36	1%	20	1%
	Hispanic or Latino	17	1%	28	1%	19	1%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	25	1%	34	1%	35	2%
	White	1,895	76%	2,241	83%	1,736	87%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	171	7%	180	7%	89	4%
	I don't know / no answer	211	8%	97	4%	49	2%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9th		12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	14%	22%	10%	13%	9%	10%
school?	I like school quite a bit	28%	38%	28%	38%	31%	39%
	I like school a little	33%	26%	34%	32%	32%	34%
	I don't like school very much	14%	9%	17%	13%	20%	12%
	I hate school	11%	5%	11%	6%	8%	6%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			3%	1%	1%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			8%	5%	6%	3%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			7%	2%	14%	4%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			63%	64%	56%	55%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			19%	29%	23%	38%
During the last 30	Never	77%	76%	76%	75%	60%	59%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	17%	16%	18%	17%	26%	29%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	4%	6%	4%	5%	8%	8%
33.1001.	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
most often.	A and B only	49%	62%	43%	55%	48%	68%
	B only	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	B and C only	21%	16%	26%	23%	26%	20%
	C only	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	C and D only	7%	5%	12%	9%	12%	4%
	D only	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	D and F only	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	0%
	F only	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	10%	9%	7%	5%	6%	3%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			17%	12%	15%	9%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *^	No			83%	88%	85%	91%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	33%	33%	26%	30%	20%	20%
reduced-price lunch at school? ^	No	67%	67%	74%	70%	80%	80%
Since the beginning of this school year,	0 times	94%	95%	96%	95%	96%	98%
how many times have you changed schools? ^	1 time	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

			Grade							
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
How many students in	All	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%			
your school are friendly?	Most	52%	52%	54%	57%	62%	60%			
	Some	35%	36%	33%	34%	28%	31%			
	A few	9%	9%	9%	8%	6%	7%			
	None	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%			
How many students in	All	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%			
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	34%	32%	36%	35%	48%	41%			
lunchroom?	Some	42%	41%	40%	43%	34%	41%			
	A few	19%	22%	20%	18%	13%	15%			
	None	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%			
How many students in	All	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%			
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	7%	7%	11%	10%	9%	9%			
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	16%	16%	26%	24%	25%	28%			
3	A few	43%	43%	43%	51%	50%	52%			
	None	33%	33%	17%	14%	13%	10%			
How many of your	All	24%	26%	8%	7%	8%	9%			
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	32%	33%	28%	27%	38%	38%			
	Some	17%	16%	28%	31%	26%	28%			
	A few	18%	16%	23%	25%	20%	21%			
	None	9%	8%	14%	9%	7%	4%			
How many of your	All	50%	53%	26%	24%	22%	23%			
teachers show respect for students?	Most	32%	30%	41%	47%	50%	53%			
	Some	8%	9%	17%	16%	16%	15%			
	A few	9%	6%	12%	11%	8%	8%			
	None	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%			

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

		Grade					
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	51%	47%	48%	42%	60%	53%
and from school	Agree	43%	46%	46%	54%	37%	45%
	Disagree	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	48%	50%	39%	34%	52%	44%
	Agree	43%	42%	51%	60%	42%	52%
	Disagree	7%	6%	8%	6%	4%	4%
	Strongly disagree	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	60%	50%	60%	49%	64%	56%
neighborhood ^	Agree	34%	40%	35%	46%	33%	39%
	Disagree	5%	8%	4%	4%	2%	3%
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	28%	30%	28%	30%	43%	40%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	49%	51%	52%	57%	44%	51%
	Disagree	17%	13%	15%	12%	9%	7%
	Strongly disagree	6%	6%	5%	2%	4%	2%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	7%	6%	4%	2%	2%	1%
is a problem at this school	Agree	10%	10%	11%	8%	5%	5%
	Disagree	29%	34%	46%	54%	37%	46%
	Strongly disagree	54%	49%	39%	36%	55%	48%
Student use of	Strongly agree	7%	8%	21%	20%	16%	23%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	16%	15%	40%	42%	41%	46%
school	Disagree	31%	34%	30%	31%	34%	26%
	Strongly disagree	46%	43%	9%	7%	10%	5%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

				11-	Gra			d-
			Male	th Female	91 Male	h Female	Male	th Female
			waie %	remale %	waie %	remale %	wiaie %	remaie %
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		3%	2%	20%	15%	22%	13%
offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		97%	98%	80%	85%	78%	87%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		59%	67%	62%	68%	67%	72%
times has someone stolen or deliberately	1 time		19%	18%	18%	19%	19%	18%
damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		15%	11%	13%	10%	12%	9%
	4 or 5 times		3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%
	6 or more times		4%	2%	4%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		93%	92%	95%	93%	95%	96%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%
you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
to/from school?	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	6 or more days		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	29%	21%	29%	18%	19%	8%
following has happened to you on		No	71%	79%	71%	82%	81%	92%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	64%	45%	53%	33%	34%	17%
		No	36%	55%	47%	67%	66%	83%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	46%	30%	37%	17%	19%	7%
		No	54%	70%	63%	83%	81%	93%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	2%	1%	3%	0%	3%	0%
		No	98%	99%	97%	100%	97%	100%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			22%	26%	26%	20%
	sexual way? *^	No			78%	74%	74%	80%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			23%	36%	19%	28%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *^	No			77%	64%	81%	72%

 $^{^{\}ast}$ 6th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 7 BULLYING ^

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	46%	41%	61%	57%	76%	68%
has another student or group of students made	Once or twice	33%	40%	25%	31%	17%	24%
fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	About once a week	7%	8%	4%	5%	3%	4%
	Several times a week	8%	6%	5%	4%	2%	2%
	Every day	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	53%	57%	47%	50%	56%	66%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	36%	35%	34%	40%	29%	29%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or	About once a week	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	2%
	Several times a week	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%	2%
activities?	Every day	2%	2%	7%	2%	5%	1%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	ıde		
	ool year, how many	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	9%	4%	13%	6%	18%	4%
study	1-2 hours	49%	49%	40%	38%	41%	35%
	3-5 hours	23%	26%	26%	30%	27%	32%
	6-10 hours	11%	14%	14%	17%	10%	19%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	8%
	21 hours or more	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Reading for pleasure	0 hours	33%	21%	52%	33%	50%	31%
pieasure	1-2 hours	39%	42%	29%	36%	31%	40%
	3-5 hours	13%	17%	10%	15%	10%	18%
	6-10 hours	8%	10%	4%	8%	5%	6%
	11-20 hours	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%
	21 hours or more	3%	5%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Volunteer	0 hours	74%	65%	71%	67%	69%	52%
work or community	1-2 hours	18%	25%	18%	23%	21%	34%
service	3-5 hours	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	10%
	6-10 hours	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	11-20 hours	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Work for pay	0 hours	51%	36%	46%	36%	31%	22%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	24%	28%	21%	24%	8%	10%
others)	3-5 hours	13%	21%	13%	20%	10%	9%
	6-10 hours	6%	10%	10%	13%	12%	17%
	11-20 hours	3%	4%	5%	5%	20%	25%
	21 hours or more	2%	2%	5%	2%	20%	17%

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME

During the seheel	was how many			Gra			
During the school hours in a typical v		6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the fo	•	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%
DVD3 OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	26%	31%	17%	22%	19%	26%
	3-5 hours	27%	31%	26%	31%	28%	33%
	6-10 hours	19%	19%	24%	23%	27%	24%
	11-20 hours	12%	7%	16%	12%	14%	9%
	21 hours or more	13%	7%	14%	9%	9%	4%
Playing computer or video games	0 hours	12%	25%	14%	31%	19%	53%
	1-2 hours	33%	40%	26%	34%	26%	25%
	3-5 hours	21%	17%	23%	15%	20%	13%
	6-10 hours	14%	9%	15%	10%	16%	5%
	11-20 hours	9%	5%	10%	6%	10%	2%
	21 hours or more	11%	5%	12%	4%	8%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	50%	30%	26%	10%	15%	7%
phone or text messaging ^	1-2 hours	31%	36%	35%	28%	32%	22%
5 5	3-5 hours	9%	13%	15%	15%	19%	21%
	6-10 hours	5%	9%	9%	13%	15%	18%
	11-20 hours	3%	5%	7%	13%	10%	12%
	21 hours or more	3%	6%	9%	20%	9%	19%
Online activities	0 hours	46%	34%	26%	16%	20%	15%
(e-mail, instant messaging,	1-2 hours	28%	32%	30%	27%	31%	37%
blogging, web	3-5 hours	11%	16%	17%	21%	21%	22%
surfing, etc.) ^	6-10 hours	7%	8%	13%	16%	15%	15%
	11-20 hours	3%	5%	7%	12%	7%	8%
	21 hours or more	5%	5%	8%	8%	5%	3%
Hanging out	0 hours	11%	7%	7%	4%	4%	4%
	1-2 hours	23%	20%	17%	14%	9%	11%
	3-5 hours	23%	28%	19%	21%	19%	18%
	6-10 hours	19%	20%	20%	23%	26%	29%
	11-20 hours	11%	12%	15%	17%	21%	21%
	21 hours or more	13%	13%	22%	22%	20%	17%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ Region 2 - Northeast

				Gra	ıde		
During the school have you particip		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	ateu III trie	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (band,	Not available in my community	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%
choir, dance, drama, etc.)	Never	35%	19%	50%	24%	57%	32%
arama, etc.,	A few times a year	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	12%
	Monthly	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	1-2 times per week	21%	27%	2%	4%	1%	3%
	3-4 times per week	18%	25%	7%	11%	4%	8%
	Every day	13%	16%	29%	51%	24%	43%
Private lessons (music, dance,	Not available in my community	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
etc.)	Never	67%	53%	76%	60%	80%	67%
	A few times a year	4%	6%	5%	8%	5%	9%
	Monthly	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%
	1-2 times per week	16%	26%	9%	18%	6%	14%
	3-4 times per week	2%	6%	1%	3%	1%	3%
	Every day	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Club or community	Not available in my community	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
sports teams	Never	33%	38%	45%	46%	48%	50%
	A few times a year	11%	13%	10%	11%	10%	12%
	Monthly	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%
	1-2 times per week	13%	17%	6%	12%	8%	10%
	3-4 times per week	20%	14%	11%	10%	10%	8%
	Every day	13%	9%	19%	13%	13%	10%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Never	36%	39%	31%	31%	40%	43%
	A few times a year	13%	13%	9%	11%	5%	6%
	Monthly	8%	6%	5%	4%	4%	2%
	1-2 times per week	13%	16%	4%	4%	3%	4%
	3-4 times per week	16%	16%	13%	14%	12%	15%
	Every day	12%	9%	37%	35%	34%	28%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ Region 2 - Northeast

				Gra	de		
During the school y		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
have you participated in the following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Hobby and academic clubs	Not available in my community	9%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%
(chess, history, debate, math	Never	66%	67%	77%	74%	69%	61%
team, etc.)	A few times a year	9%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%
	Monthly	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	10%
	1-2 times per week	9%	10%	4%	7%	8%	11%
	3-4 times per week	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	Every day	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	8%	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	66%	60%	75%	71%	75%	65%
Ed., etc.)	A few times a year	9%	12%	7%	11%	7%	13%
	Monthly	5%	9%	5%	6%	5%	7%
	1-2 times per week	6%	8%	4%	4%	3%	8%
	3-4 times per week	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
	Every day	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Mentoring programs	Not available in my community	10%	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%
	Never	78%	79%	84%	82%	80%	69%
	A few times a year	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	9%
	Monthly	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%
	1-2 times per week	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	9%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%
(religious services, education, youth group, etc.)	Never	45%	38%	44%	37%	52%	39%
	A few times a year	10%	11%	9%	11%	13%	16%
	Monthly	6%	8%	7%	9%	9%	12%
	1-2 times per week	28%	34%	31%	35%	18%	26%
	3-4 times per week	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%
	Every day	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	82%	86%	79%	86%	82%	86%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	50%	58%	42%	48%	38%	46%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	16%	20%	21%	26%	14%	17%
	My friends participate	35%	43%	40%	54%	40%	48%
	To help me get into college	20%	23%	34%	44%	29%	47%
	Participate for other reasons	20%	21%	23%	26%	20%	16%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	7%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	12%	20%	15%	21%	10%	20%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	6%	9%	3%	6%	1%	3%
	My friends don't participate	9%	13%	14%	18%	8%	11%
	I'm not interested	59%	51%	60%	54%	62%	52%
	I am too busy with other things	34%	47%	40%	46%	47%	58%
	I didn't make the team/pass the audition, etc.	1%	3%	3%	8%	2%	5%
	I was kicked off or removed	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Don't participate for other reasons	25%	21%	24%	23%	15%	10%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	56%	55%	55%	54%	57%	60%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	5%	7%	6%	8%	6%	6%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	Mother only	13%	14%	16%	18%	14%	16%
	Father only	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	15%	16%	10%	10%	6%	5%
	Other	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%
	No adults or no answer	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	49%	34%	41%	25%	44%	29%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	28%	31%	28%	28%	27%	31%
	No, not very often	11%	19%	15%	24%	12%	19%
	No, not at all	5%	8%	8%	11%	7%	10%
	My father is not around	8%	9%	8%	13%	9%	11%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	65%	69%	49%	50%	50%	53%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	24%	22%	30%	31%	31%	29%
	No, not very often	8%	6%	13%	13%	10%	12%
	No, not at all	2%	2%	6%	5%	6%	3%
	My mother is not around	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Region 2 - Northeast

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
care about you?	A little	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	Some	2%	2%	5%	5%	4%	6%
	Quite a bit	5%	6%	13%	13%	16%	14%
	Very much	91%	90%	77%	76%	76%	77%
other adult	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
relatives care about you?	A little	2%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%
•	Some	5%	4%	10%	9%	10%	9%
	Quite a bit	17%	13%	24%	22%	26%	26%
	Very much	76%	80%	61%	62%	56%	60%
friends care	Not at all	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
about you?	A little	11%	7%	7%	6%	8%	5%
	Some	21%	11%	24%	12%	19%	16%
	Quite a bit	42%	31%	43%	32%	43%	33%
	Very much	25%	51%	23%	49%	27%	45%
teachers/ other	Not at all	5%	5%	9%	8%	7%	4%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	13%	11%	21%	20%	18%	16%
•	Some	21%	19%	31%	32%	33%	38%
	Quite a bit	33%	37%	27%	30%	31%	32%
	Very much	27%	29%	12%	10%	10%	10%
religious or	Not at all	19%	12%	24%	20%	23%	18%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	11%	10%	11%	12%	16%	13%
,	Some	18%	14%	20%	17%	18%	20%
	Quite a bit	25%	28%	21%	27%	25%	28%
	Very much	27%	36%	24%	24%	18%	22%
other adults in	Not at all	7%	7%	12%	11%	12%	9%
your community care about you?	A little	17%	12%	19%	19%	21%	19%
and and at you!	Some	25%	23%	29%	28%	32%	34%
	Quite a bit	30%	33%	26%	29%	24%	28%
	Very much	20%	26%	13%	12%	10%	10%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	12%	16%	15%	22%	18%	25%
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	88%	84%	85%	78%	82%	75%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	7%	12%	10%	15%	10%	16%
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	93%	88%	90%	85%	90%	84%

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *^

			Gra	de	
		9t	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	2%	3%	2%	4%
	No	98%	97%	98%	96%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	5%	11%	7%	17%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	95%	89%	93%	83%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	3%	10%	4%	14%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	97%	90%	96%	86%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	nde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	12%	11%	9%	14%	6%	11%
	No	88%	89%	91%	86%	94%	89%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	12%	14%	9%	16%	8%	12%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	88%	86%	91%	84%	92%	88%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	3%	6%	3%	10%	2%	10%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	97%	94%	97%	90%	98%	90%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%
	No	99%	97%	99%	95%	98%	96%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	53%	51%	42%	41%	38%	45%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	21%	28%	44%	48%	44%	41%
	3-4 years ago	5%	7%	8%	6%	11%	9%
	More than 4 years ago	6%	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%
	I have never had a physical exam	14%	10%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you	Yes	15%	14%	17%	21%	16%	22%
nave asthma? ^	No	85%	86%	83%	79%	84%	78%
Do you have a physical health	No	88%	87%	89%	85%	89%	84%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	12%	13%	11%	15%	11%	16%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	93%	93%	92%	85%	92%	87%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	7%	7%	8%	15%	8%	13%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			90%	85%	90%	80%
emotional health problem? *^	Yes, during the last year			5%	9%	4%	10%
	Yes, more than a year ago			6%	6%	6%	10%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			95%	95%	94%	95%
or other drug	Yes, during the last year			4%	3%	4%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	1%	2%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ New question in 2007.
^^ New response options in 2007.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

Region 2 - Northeast

					Gra	nde		
			61	th	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present time, do you	Underweight		11%	10%	11%	5%	11%	4%
think you are	About the right weig	jht	70%	68%	72%	64%	72%	62%
	Overweight		19%	23%	16%	31%	17%	34%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			54%	27%	56%	23%
	control my weight	No			46%	73%	44%	77%
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			8%	28%	10%	27%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^		No			92%	72%	90%	73%
an mat appry,	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			3%	6%	6%	7%
		No			97%	94%	94%	93%
	Exercise	Yes			39%	63%	38%	64%
		No			61%	37%	62%	36%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			1%	5%	2%	8%
	drugs	No			99%	95%	98%	92%
	Eat healthier	Yes			27%	58%	25%	64%
		No			73%	42%	75%	36%
	Vomit on purpose	Yes			1%	7%	1%	5%
	after eating	No			99%	93%	99%	95%
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	1%	1%	2%
		No			99%	99%	99%	98%
Weight status *	Not overweight	'			69%	81%	73%	84%
according to Body Mass	At risk for overweig	ht			16%	13%	14%	11%
Index (BMI) **	Overweight				15%	6%	13%	6%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile

At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	12:	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	12%	12%	11%	11%	13%	17%
did you exercise	1 day	8%	7%	6%	8%	7%	12%
or play sports that made you	2 days	10%	14%	8%	13%	11%	16%
sweat or breathe hard for at least	3 days	13%	14%	10%	12%	10%	14%
20 minutes?	4 days	12%	15%	10%	11%	11%	11%
	5 days	14%	16%	19%	22%	18%	17%
	6 days	8%	7%	11%	11%	11%	8%
	7 days	24%	15%	27%	12%	19%	6%
On how many of	0 days	5%	6%	6%	7%	8%	13%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	8%	9%	6%	8%	6%	11%
physically active for a combined	2 days	10%	13%	6%	12%	10%	15%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	12%	15%	7%	13%	9%	13%
	4 days	11%	15%	9%	10%	11%	12%
	5 days	14%	16%	20%	21%	19%	16%
	6 days	8%	7%	11%	12%	11%	9%
	7 days	31%	19%	35%	17%	27%	12%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

				Gra	ıde		
	Sarah at tha	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you dring		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	10%	13%	13%	22%	14%	26%
	1-2 glasses	50%	53%	47%	52%	55%	55%
	3-4 glasses	29%	26%	25%	20%	24%	16%
	5 or more glasses	11%	8%	14%	6%	8%	3%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	41%	43%	45%	46%	45%	48%
	1-2 glasses	42%	41%	40%	41%	43%	43%
	3-4 glasses	11%	10%	9%	10%	10%	8%
	5 or more glasses	6%	6%	6%	3%	3%	2%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	42%	44%	48%	49%	55%	60%
	1-2 glasses	43%	41%	38%	42%	37%	33%
	3-4 glasses	10%	9%	9%	7%	7%	6%
	5 or more glasses	5%	5%	5%	2%	2%	2%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	43%	55%	38%	53%	38%	53%
	1-2 glasses	39%	35%	39%	35%	41%	38%
	3-4 glasses	9%	6%	14%	8%	14%	6%
	5 or more glasses	9%	4%	9%	4%	7%	3%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	58%	67%	52%	71%	57%	77%
	1-2 glasses	24%	23%	29%	21%	29%	18%
	3-4 glasses	9%	6%	11%	5%	8%	4%
	5 or more glasses	9%	5%	8%	4%	5%	1%
Water	0 glasses	5%	6%	7%	8%	9%	7%
	1-2 glasses	25%	22%	25%	28%	28%	32%
	3-4 glasses	24%	25%	26%	29%	29%	29%
	5 or more glasses	46%	46%	42%	35%	33%	31%
How many servings	0 servings	7%	4%	8%	7%	8%	6%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	15%	11%	14%	13%	14%	14%
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	21%	19%	20%	21%	25%	20%
	3 servings	22%	24%	23%	22%	22%	25%
	4 servings	16%	20%	17%	19%	14%	20%
	5 or more servings	19%	22%	17%	18%	16%	15%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

		Grade						
		61	:h	9t	h	12	th	
How often do you wear a seat belt when you		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
mnon you m		%	%	%	%	%	%	
ride in a car?	Never	3%	2%	4%	2%	7%	3%	
	Sometimes	10%	8%	16%	15%	21%	13%	
	Often	24%	19%	27%	23%	21%	24%	
	Always	64%	71%	53%	61%	50%	61%	
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			34%	46%	5%	6%	
	Never			4%	3%	7%	2%	
	Sometimes			8%	4%	16%	9%	
	Often			5%	4%	12%	11%	
	Always			49%	43%	60%	72%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

				Gra	ıde		
14/bara baya yay raa	in a demonstrative or	6t	h	9t	h	12th	
where have you received most of your information about alcohol and other Friends or peers		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all	Friends or peers	24%	30%	59%	71%	74%	84%
that apply)	Parents	57%	66%	53%	58%	45%	52%
	Brothers or sisters	15%	22%	22%	30%	23%	30%
	School/teachers/ counselors	71%	77%	60%	69%	54%	61%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	19%	23%	14%	19%	9%	13%
	Religious/ community groups ^	7%	11%	11%	14%	7%	10%
	Internet	9%	12%	18%	22%	22%	16%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	34%	38%	36%	45%	36%	46%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	6%	7%	4%	4%	3%	2%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	34%	34%	62%	71%	74%	83%
that apply)	Parents	41%	49%	39%	50%	32%	39%
	Brothers or sisters	14%	14%	16%	21%	15%	16%
	School/teachers/ counselors	34%	29%	50%	57%	46%	50%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	8%	14%	10%	19%	7%	25%
	Religious/ community groups ^	3%	5%	9%	11%	7%	11%
	Internet	11%	7%	29%	18%	34%	16%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	24%	21%	35%	41%	37%	48%
	I do not know much about sex	18%	23%	3%	3%	3%	2%

[^] New response option in 2007.

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^ Region 2 - Northeast

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of headaches,	Agree	18%	23%	11%	28%	9%	23%
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	17%	22%	14%	22%	12%	24%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	29%	27%	30%	27%	26%	29%
	Disagree	36%	28%	45%	23%	53%	24%
I am often irritable	Agree	11%	12%	9%	13%	7%	11%
and angry.	Mostly agree	14%	16%	17%	21%	16%	20%
	Mostly disagree	36%	29%	36%	39%	36%	38%
	Disagree	38%	42%	38%	27%	41%	30%
I have many fears	Agree	7%	14%	3%	12%	2%	6%
and am easily scared.	Mostly agree	7%	17%	5%	17%	3%	14%
	Mostly disagree	30%	28%	25%	34%	24%	35%
	Disagree	55%	40%	67%	37%	71%	45%
I often have trouble concentrating.	Agree	15%	17%	16%	20%	13%	17%
	Mostly agree	19%	16%	22%	25%	25%	23%
	Mostly disagree	29%	27%	29%	29%	28%	34%
	Disagree	37%	40%	33%	26%	33%	27%
I am restless and	Agree	18%	17%	15%	18%	13%	13%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	22%	18%	21%	24%	23%	21%
	Mostly disagree	22%	24%	27%	29%	27%	33%
	Disagree	38%	41%	37%	29%	37%	32%
I often have trouble	Agree	16%	21%	12%	22%	12%	17%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	16%	16%	18%	21%	17%	19%
,	Mostly disagree	24%	24%	27%	24%	27%	30%
	Disagree	45%	40%	43%	33%	45%	34%
I do things before I	Agree	18%	19%	16%	18%	12%	11%
think.	Mostly agree	25%	25%	25%	29%	22%	23%
	Mostly disagree	30%	30%	32%	36%	37%	41%
	Disagree	26%	26%	27%	18%	30%	25%
I am often unhappy,	Agree	7%	9%	5%	12%	5%	8%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	9%	12%	8%	16%	8%	14%
	Mostly disagree	23%	24%	23%	28%	25%	33%
	Disagree	61%	55%	64%	44%	62%	44%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	12t	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	8%	12%	10%	19%	11%	21%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	8%	8%	14%	20%	24%	31%
	Yes, more than usual	10%	11%	14%	18%	17%	19%
	Yes, a little	43%	42%	41%	33%	35%	26%
	Not at all	31%	27%	21%	9%	13%	3%
have you felt	All the time	2%	5%	3%	6%	2%	4%
sad?	Most of the time	5%	10%	5%	15%	6%	12%
	Some of the time	20%	25%	19%	33%	21%	37%
	Little of the time	50%	48%	46%	39%	48%	40%
	None of the time	22%	12%	27%	7%	23%	7%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	4%	6%	5%	9%	5%	5%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	7%	7%	6%	11%	5%	9%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	11%	11%	10%	17%	12%	17%
	A little bit	27%	26%	21%	24%	22%	26%
	Not at all	52%	50%	58%	38%	56%	43%
have you felt	All the time	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	6%	10%	5%	14%	6%	11%
•	Some of the time	20%	25%	22%	31%	24%	33%
	Little of the time	48%	45%	48%	40%	47%	43%
	None of the time	23%	15%	22%	9%	20%	8%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Region 2 - Northeast

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? ^	No	86%	86%	89%	67%	86%	71%
	Yes, during the last year	11%	9%	8%	23%	9%	11%
,,	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	4%	3%	11%	6%	18%
Have you ever	No	84%	83%	80%	67%	76%	68%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	10%	12%	13%	23%	14%	15%
	Yes, more than a year ago	6%	5%	6%	10%	10%	18%
Have you ever tried	No	97%	97%	95%	90%	95%	90%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	1%	2%	5%	3%	7%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 23 **GAMBLING BEHAVIOR ***

		Grade							
During the last 12	months, how often	9th 12th							
have you done the		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %				
Played cards for	Not at all	51%	82%	39%	77%				
money	Less than once a month	29%	13%	29%	17%				
	About once a month	12%	3%	15%	4%				
	About once a week	6%	1%	14%	2%				
	Daily	2%	1%	4%	0%				
Bet on games of	Not at all	58%	85%	54%	87%				
personal skill like pool, golf, or	Less than once a month	22%	11%	24%	11%				
bowling	About once a month	13%	3%	13%	2%				
	About once a week	5%	1%	7%	1%				
	Daily	3%	1%	3%	0%				
Bet money on sports teams or horseracing ^	Not at all	68%	89%	66%	90%				
	Less than once a month	16%	8%	20%	8%				
g	About once a month	9%	2%	8%	1%				
	About once a week	4%	1%	3%	0%				
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%				
Bought lottery	Not at all	86%	92%	52%	68%				
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	7%	5%	21%	19%				
	About once a month	3%	2%	14%	8%				
	About once a week	2%	1%	11%	3%				
	Daily	2%	0%	3%	1%				
Gambled in a	Not at all	95%	98%	62%	74%				
casino	Less than once a month	2%	1%	17%	18%				
	About once a month	1%	0%	13%	6%				
	About once a week	1%	0%	7%	2%				
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	0%				
Gambled for	Not at all	94%	99%	92%	99%				
money online ^^	Less than once a month	2%	1%	3%	0%				
	About once a month	1%	0%	2%	0%				
	About once a week	1%	0%	2%	0%				
	Daily	2%	0%	1%	0%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	12t	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	92%	91%	91%	88%	94%	92%
have you run away	Once or twice	7%	7%	6%	10%	4%	6%
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 10 times	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	More than 10 times	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12	Never	85%	93%	75%	87%	80%	92%
months, how often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or somewhere else?	Once or twice	12%	6%	16%	11%	14%	7%
	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	0%
During the last 12	Never	67%	83%	66%	80%	75%	89%
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	25%	13%	25%	14%	17%	10%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	4%	1%	4%	3%	5%	1%
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	0%
During the last 12	Never	92%	94%	77%	81%	74%	80%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	6%	5%	12%	12%	16%	12%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	4%	3%	4%	3%
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	More than 10 times	0%	1%	6%	3%	5%	2%
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	97%	99%	97%	100%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	95%	98%	86%	96%	89%	98%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	4%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	0%
School property:	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	6%	1%	7%	1%

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE **

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^	No	96%	96%	77%	82%	55%	69%
	Yes	4%	4%	23%	18%	45%	31%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) ^	No	100%	99%	90%	93%	79%	87%
	Yes	0%	1%	10%	7%	21%	13%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	93%	96%	74%	87%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	7%	4%	26%	13%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	82%	88%	56%	50%	33%	31%
,	Used only alcohol in the past year	12%	6%	21%	27%	31%	37%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	4%	4%	20%	21%	34%	30%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items. ^ New computed variables in 2007.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	97%	96%	85%	84%	73%	73%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	2%	2%	4%	4%	7%	7%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	4%	4%	10%	8%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	97%	97%	87%	84%	76%	74%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	1%	6%	6%	9%	11%
	One to five cigarettes per day	1%	1%	4%	7%	7%	10%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	3%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	90%	89%	66%	66%	46%	46%
of a cigarette? ^	10 years old or younger	6%	7%	11%	9%	10%	6%
	11 years old	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	12 years old	1%	1%	6%	7%	5%	6%
	13 years old	0%	0%	6%	7%	5%	7%
	14 years old	0%	0%	6%	6%	6%	7%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	7%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	8%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	100%	84%	97%	75%	95%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	4%	2%	6%	2%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	4%	0%	7%	1%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	99%	88%	96%	73%	89%
days did you	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	7%	2%	16%	7%
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	6%	2%
cigars?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	93%	96%	65%	83%	39%	64%
tobacco?	10 years old or younger	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	1%
	11 years old	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
	12 years old	1%	0%	5%	2%	4%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	8%	3%	5%	2%
	14 years old	0%	0%	10%	6%	7%	3%
	15 years old	0%	0%	4%	2%	11%	6%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	12%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

			Gra	de	
INCLUDES ONLY THO	SE WILL LISED	9t	h	121	:h
TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	28%	19%	73%	64%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	2%	7%	4%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	5%	3%	13%	9%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	3%	2%	3%	1%
	Bought it from vending machines	4%	1%	1%	0%
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Got it from friends	58%	65%	40%	51%
	Got it from my parents ^	8%	14%	6%	11%
	Got it from other family members ^	14%	16%	6%	6%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	36%	40%	10%	20%
	Took it from my home	15%	26%	5%	7%
	Took it from a friend's home	9%	7%	4%	2%
	Took it from stores	10%	5%	5%	3%

				Grade					
			h	12th					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Male	Female	Male	Female				
	TOBAGGO IN THE EAST 30 DATG		%	%	%				
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	10%	7%	4%	3%				
you use a fake ID?	No	90%	93%	96%	97%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New reponse option in 2007.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	86%	90%	60%	52%	36%	33%
many occasions (if	1-2	10%	7%	14%	18%	11%	16%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	2%	2%	8%	13%	13%	16%
to drink?	6-9	1%	1%	6%	7%	7%	10%
	10-19	0%	1%	5%	5%	11%	10%
	20-39	1%	0%	3%	3%	10%	8%
	40+	0%	0%	4%	1%	12%	8%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	94%	95%	74%	70%	50%	53%
days did you drink	1 or 2 days	5%	4%	14%	19%	19%	23%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	5%	6%	15%	12%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	4%	4%	9%	5%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	6%	5%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	89%	93%	63%	56%	37%	35%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	8%	5%	10%	15%	7%	10%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	1%	6%	8%	5%	9%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	4%	6%	7%	14%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	6%	8%	11%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	3%	7%	8%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	10%	5%	29%	13%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many	Never			84%	85%	64%	74%
times (if any) have	Once			6%	8%	11%	12%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			4%	4%	11%	7%
	3 - 5 times			3%	3%	10%	6%
	6 or more times			2%	1%	5%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th	
		Male Female		Male Female		Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	77%	84%	46%	44%	25%	23%	
	10 years old or younger	14%	10%	12%	9%	8%	4%	
	11 years old	7%	4%	5%	4%	2%	2%	
	12 years old	2%	2%	6%	9%	5%	6%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	13%	16%	6%	9%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	12%	15%	11%	12%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	5%	3%	17%	16%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	15%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	14%	

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL *

			Gra	de		
	40 H050	9t	h	12th		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores ^	6%	3%	5%	1%	
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	6%	2%	5%	4%	
	Bought it at stores	8%	3%	9%	4%	
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	1%	2%	0%	
	Got it from friends	58%	60%	65%	75%	
	Got it from my parents ^	16%	15%	9%	11%	
	Got it from other family members ^	15%	15%	10%	11%	
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	27%	27%	40%	46%	
	Got it at parties	41%	36%	40%	45%	
	Took it from my home	30%	24%	11%	11%	
	Took it from a friend's home	15%	13%	5%	3%	
	Took it from stores	6%	2%	2%	2%	

		Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	9%	3%	9%	6%		
you use a fake ID?	No	91%	97%	91%	94%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^{**} Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

[^] New response option in 2007.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12t	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times or no use	92%	95%	70%	74%
times have you driven	Once	4%	3%	9%	11%
a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	Twice	1%	1%	6%	6%
drugs?	3 or more times	2%	1%	15%	10%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	70%	66%	56%	62%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	15%	22%	29%	29%
drugs?	Yes, often	6%	5%	12%	7%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	9%	7%	2%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Region 2 - Northeast

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	86%	88%	76%	84%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	4%	6%	7%	7%
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	2%
How old were you	I have never tried	000/	070/	750/	770/	500/	2001
when you tried marijuana for the first	marijuana 10 years old or	96%	97%	75%	77%	56%	60%
time?	younger	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	11 years old	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	12 years old	1%	0%	4%	3%	3%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	6%	6%	5%	4%
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%	7%	6%	8%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	2%	6%	8%
	16 years old	00/	00/	00/	00/	440/	00/
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	7%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	98%	95%	94%	92%	95%
days did you use any	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
· ·	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	97%	97%	91%	88%	86%	86%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	12 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	2%	4%	2%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	3%	4%	1%	2%
	15 years old						
	16 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
		0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	5%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ Region 2 - Northeast

				Gra	de		
During the loot 12 month	o an haw many accesions	6tl	h	9tl	1	121	h
(if any) have you	s, on how many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	97%	98%	79%	81%	65%	71%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	1%	1%	6%	7%	9%	11%
	3-5	0%	0%	3%	3%	4%	5%
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	40+	0%	0%	5%	4%	12%	6%
sniffed glue, or	0	97%	96%	96%	94%	97%	98%
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			96%	98%	95%	98%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			2%	2%	2%	1%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	0%	1%	0%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			99%	99%	98%	99%
	1-2			0%	0%	0%	0%
	3-5			0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 **METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^** Region 2 - Northeast

			Grade						
During the last 12 mo	•	9t	h	12th					
how many occasions (if any) have you		Male Female		Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%				
used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice) by any method?	0	99%	98%	97%	98%				
	1-2	0%	1%	1%	1%				
	3-5	1%	0%	1%	0%				
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%				
used "crack"	0	97%	98%	94%	95%				
(cocaine in chunk or rock form), or	1-2	1%	1%	2%	3%				
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	1%	1%	2%	1%				
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	0%				
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	1%				
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%				
used MDMA (E, X,	0	97%	98%	97%	98%				
"ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X)	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%				
or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	1%	0%	1%	1%				
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grade					
During the last 12 months	on how	9th		12th			
many occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female	Male	Female		
	_	%	%	%	%		
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills	0	97%	94%	97%	96%		
that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or	1-2	1%	3%	1%	2%		
that you took only to get high?	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%		
iligii:	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%		
	10-19	0%	1%	0%	0%		
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%		
used your own or someone else's ADHD	0	95%	94%	94%	94%		
or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to	1-2	2%	3%	3%	3%		
get high?	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%		
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	0%		
	10-19	1%	1%	1%	1%		
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%		
	40+	0%	1%	0%	0%		
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	94%	94%	93%	93%		
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	2%	2%	2%	3%		
prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took	3-5	2%	2%	2%	2%		
only to get high?	6-9	1%	1%	1%	1%		
	10-19	0%	1%	1%	1%		
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	40+	0%	0%	0%	1%		
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	98%	97%	96%	96%		
pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were	1-2	1%	2%	1%	1%		
not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	1%	1%	1%		
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%		
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grade			
During the last 12 mo	nths. on how	6th			
many occasions (if ar		99% 1% 0%	Female		
,		%	%		
used any prescription drugs that were not	0	99%	99%		
prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took	1-2	1%	1%		
only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%		
	10-19	0%	0%		
	20-39	0%	0%		
	40+	0%	0%		

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade						
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	
before school?	Yes	1%	1%	9%	8%	16%	11%	
SCHOOL:	No	99%	99%	91%	92%	84%	89%	
during school?	Yes	1%	1%	9%	8%	15%	8%	
SCHOOLS	No	99%	99%	91%	92%	85%	92%	
right after school?	Yes	2%	2%	13%	13%	23%	16%	
SCHOOL!	No	98%	98%	87%	87%	77%	84%	

TABLE 38 SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^

					Gra	ide		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians)	Yes		61%	62%	48%	52%	45%	49%
(or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	No		39%	38%	52%	48%	55%	51%
How do you think your close friends	smoked one or more packs of	They would approve	2%	2%	5%	3%	5%	3%
would feel if you	cigarettes per day?	They would not care at all	5%	3%	16%	% 18%	24%	17%
		They would disapprove	14%	9%	23%	18%	32%	27%
		They would strongly disapprove	79%	86%	56%	68%	39%	53%
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	They would approve	2%	2%	7%	5%	11%	6%
		They would not care at all	7%	4%	25%	19%	38%	27%
	WGGK!	They would disapprove	14%	10%	22%	20%	23%	25%
		They would strongly disapprove	77%	84%	47%	55%	27%	41%
	smoked marijuana once or	They would approve	2%	2%	8%	6%	9%	5%
	twice a week?	They would not care at all	4%	2%	17%	12%	24%	17%
		They would disapprove	8%	6%	17%	15%	23%	20%
		They would strongly disapprove	85%	90%	59%	67%	44%	58%
	used other drugs once or twice	They would approve	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%
	a week?	They would not care at all	4%	2%	12%	7%	12%	6%
		They would disapprove	9%	7%	17%	14%	20%	16%
		They would strongly disapprove	84%	90%	67%	76%	64%	77%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^

				Grade					
			6t	6th 9th 12			12	2th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	
How much do you think people	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%	
risk harming themselves physically or in	cigarettes per	Slight risk	9%	6%	8%	5%	7%	5%	
	day?	Moderate risk	23%	21%	21%	22%	24%	21%	
other ways if they		Great risk	64%	69%	66%	70%	64%	71%	
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	5%	4%	7%	3%	7%	3%	
		Slight risk	16%	11%	16%	15%	24%	13%	
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	31%	28%	29%	32%	34%	33%	
		Great risk	48%	58%	49%	50%	35%	51%	
	smoke	No risk	5%	4%	10%	7%	14%	6%	
	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	5%	5%	12%	13%	19%	17%	
		Moderate risk	15%	15%	22%	23%	26%	25%	
		Great risk	75%	77%	56%	57%	41%	53%	

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Grad		
		9th		12t	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	91%	89%	82%	86%
get the same effect?	Yes	9%	11%	12 ⁴ Male %	14%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	94%	92%	93%	93%
omer drugs but couldn't:	Yes	6%	8%	7%	7%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	92%	88%	90%	88%
	Yes	8%	12%	10%	12%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	85%	80%	71%	71%
or getting over their effects?	Once	7%	10%	12%	14%
	Twice	3%	4%	6%	6%
	3 or more times	6%	6%	6%	9%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	93%	90%	86%	85%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	3%	6%	7%	6%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	2%	2%	3%	5%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	5%	3%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	91%	85%	85%	80%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	4%	7%	7%	10%
	Twice	2%	4%	2%	4%
	3 or more times	3%	4%	6%	6%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12:	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
how many times have you missed work or school, or	0 times or no use	94%	92%	89%	87%
neglected other major	Once	3%	4%	6%	6%
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	2%	2%	3%
J	3 or more times	2%	2%	3%	4%
how many times has alcohol	0 times or no use	93%	94%	87%	92%
or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	Once	5%	4%	7%	5%
	Twice	1%	1%	4%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	1%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	93%	95%	89%	91%
hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or other	Once	3%	3%	6%	6%
drugs?	Twice	1%	1%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	2%	0%	3%	1%
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	85%	78%	70%	67%
drugs that later you could not	Once	6%	11%	12%	15%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	4%	5%	% 89% 6% 2% 3% 87% 7% 4% 2% 89% 6% 2% 33% 70%	8%
	3 or more times	5%	5%	12%	10%
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	87%	80%	72%	68%
drugs than you intended to?	Once	7%	10%	11%	13%
	Twice	3%	5%	5%	7%
	3 or more times	4%	5%	11%	12%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grade				
		9t	h	121	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	74%	78%	44%	44%		
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	13%	9%	12%	9%		
	Yes, 3 times or more	13%	13%	44%	47%		
During the last 12	None	95%	79%	93%	46%		
months, with how many different male	1 person	2%	12%	4%	33%		
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	0%	4%	1%	10%		
	3 persons	1%	2%	1%	6%		
	4 persons	0%	1%	0%	2%		
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%		
	6 or more persons	2%	1%	12% 44% 93% 4% 1% 1%	2%		
During the last 12 months, with how	None	76%	98%	49%	97%		
many different female	1 person	12%	1%	27%	2%		
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	4%	0%	11%	0%		
	3 persons	2%	0%	6%	0%		
	4 persons	1%	0%	3%	0%		
	5 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%		
	6 or more persons	4%	0%	3%	0%		
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	95%	97%	96%	94%		
gotten someone	1 time	1%	2%	2%	4%		
pregnant?	2 or more times	2%	1%	1%	1%		
	Not sure	2%	0%	1%	0%		
	· ·						

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Gra	de	e		
		9tl	h	12t	h		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		Male	Female	Male	Female		
SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		%	%	%	%		
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	41%	36%	41%	30%		
protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	16%	14%	14%	19%		
orbaniiviaibo.	At least once with every partner	43%	50%	45%	51%		
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	39%	27%	30%	20%		
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	13%	18%	12%	16%		
	At least once with every partner	48%	56%	57%	65%		
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	30%	29%	15%	9%		
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	10%	8%	6%	5%		
memou:	Sometimes	10%	6%	8%	5%		
	Usually	13%	13%	15%	11%		
	Always	37%	44%	57%	71%		
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	15%	10%	12%	13%		
a condom used?	Rarely	7%	7%	11%	12%		
	Sometimes	7%	6%	9%	10%		
	Usually	12%	20%	17%	18%		
	Always	58%	57%	50%	46%		
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	70%	69%	63%	61%		
you or your partner use a condom?	No	30%	31%	37%	39%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE *

		Grade					
		9t	h	121	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors	One or both of my parents would object	52%	66%	39%	54%		
influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	22%	58%	21%	53%		
(магк ан шас арргу)	Most students in my school don't have sex	14%	8%	5%	2%		
	My friends don't have sex	24%	38%	12%	22%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	44%	66%	27%	46%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	26%	28%	15%	17%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	25%	35%	33%	49%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	29%	39%	18%	27%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	49%	66%	40%	53%		
	Fear of pregnancy ^	38%	72%	46%	65%		
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	27%	43%	21%	37%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	28%	43%	28%	49%		
	Other reason(s) ^^	45%	38%	51%	37%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New response option in 2007.