# 2010 Minnesota Student Survey Tables

Fall 2010

**Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:** 

Minnesota Department of Education Minnesota Department of Health Minnesota Department of Human Services Minnesota Department of Public Safety

#### For more information contact:

Allison Anfinson, Results Measurement Director NCLB-Safe and Healthy Learners, Minnesota Department of Education ph: 651-582-8483 e: <a href="mailto:allison.anfinson@state.mn.us">allison.anfinson@state.mn.us</a>

or

Ann Kinney, Senior Research Scientist Minnesota Center for Health Statistics, Minnesota Department of Health ph: 651-201-5946 e: ann.kinney@health.state.mn.us

### In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2010. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

#### 2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

#### **Survey Participation**

The 2010 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2010 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 335 public operating districts, 295 agreed to participate (88% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 79% of public school sixth graders, 75% of public school ninth graders, and 59% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2010 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 71% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

#### Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

#### **New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons**

A small number of the 2010 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2007 survey instrument. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

#### **Validity of Responses**

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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# TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	de		
		6th	1	9th	1	12t	h
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	2,633	100%	2,667	100%	1,987	100%
Gender	Male	1,334	51%	1,316	49%	1,017	51%
	Female	1,299	49%	1,351	51%	970	49%
Age	11 or younger	828	31%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	1,706	65%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	82	3%	2	0%	0	0%
	14	1	0%	799	30%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	1,755	66%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	100	4%	3	0%
	17	0	0%	4	0%	699	35%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	1,208	61%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	73	4%
	No answer	16	1%	7	0%	4	0%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	117	4%	76	3%	55	3%
	Black or African American	49	2%	38	1%	16	1%
	Hispanic or Latino	14	1%	15	1%	17	1%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	25	1%	33	1%	27	1%
	White	2,035	77%	2,241	84%	1,727	87%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	175	7%	166	6%	103	5%
	I don't know / no answer	218	8%	98	4%	42	2%

# TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME Northeast

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	14%	24%	8%	12%	12%	9%
school?	I like school quite a bit	29%	36%	29%	39%	29%	40%
	I like school a little	31%	25%	34%	31%	34%	32%
	I don't like school very much	13%	10%	16%	12%	16%	13%
	I hate school	13%	5%	13%	5%	9%	6%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			2%	0%	1%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			8%	5%	5%	2%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			5%	1%	12%	4%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			60%	60%	58%	58%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			25%	33%	23%	35%
During the last 30	Never	76%	79%	78%	76%	60%	59%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	18%	14%	16%	17%	26%	27%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	4%	5%	4%	4%	8%	8%
SCHOOL:	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
In a typical week,	0 days	33%	32%	29%	25%	24%	22%
how often are you home alone or	1 day	22%	22%	19%	19%	14%	12%
another place unsupervised after	2 days	17%	17%	19%	18%	16%	16%
school? ^	3 days	10%	13%	14%	16%	13%	18%
	4 days	5%	5%	6%	8%	8%	8%
	5 days	13%	11%	14%	14%	25%	24%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2010.

# TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS Northeast

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
most often.	A and B only	49%	64%	46%	60%	49%	67%
	B only	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	B and C only	19%	15%	24%	21%	27%	22%
	C only	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	C and D only	8%	4%	11%	8%	10%	4%
	D only	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	D and F only	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%
	Fonly	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	10%	7%	7%	5%	5%	4%
Do you have or have you ever had	Yes			18%	15%	18%	12%
an IEP (Individualized Education Plan)? *	No			82%	85%	82%	88%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	37%	36%	28%	31%	22%	25%
reduced-price lunch at school?	No	63%	64%	72%	69%	78%	75%
Since the beginning of this	0 times	92%	94%	96%	96%	96%	98%
school year, how many times have you changed schools?	1 time	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	2 times	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are	All	4%	2%	3%	1%	5%	3%
friendly?	Most	52%	54%	56%	58%	67%	58%
	Some	33%	36%	32%	32%	21%	30%
	A few	10%	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%
	None	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How many students in	All	4%	4%	2%	1%	5%	2%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	34%	31%	43%	43%	46%	42%
lunchroom?	Some	37%	43%	36%	37%	35%	38%
	A few	23%	20%	16%	17%	12%	16%
	None	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
How many students in	All	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	9%	8%	11%	9%	11%	7%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	19%	16%	23%	22%	21%	23%
	A few	39%	46%	48%	50%	45%	51%
	None	32%	30%	16%	18%	19%	17%
How many of your	All	27%	29%	12%	8%	11%	9%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	29%	32%	27%	29%	40%	40%
	Some	17%	15%	30%	29%	28%	28%
	A few	18%	17%	20%	24%	16%	18%
	None	9%	7%	11%	10%	6%	4%
How many of your	All	55%	57%	31%	31%	27%	27%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	29%	30%	43%	45%	49%	52%
	Some	8%	8%	15%	13%	13%	13%
	A few	6%	4%	8%	9%	8%	8%
	None	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%

# TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Northeast

				Gra	nde		
Harrisa da varia	di	61	h	91	h	12th	
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	51%	46%	56%	50%	65%	57%
and from school	Agree	42%	48%	39%	46%	32%	40%
	Disagree	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%
	Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	45%	47%	47%	43%	59%	51%
	Agree	44%	44%	46%	50%	37%	45%
	Disagree	8%	8%	5%	5%	3%	3%
	Strongly disagree	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	57%	54%	64%	52%	69%	57%
neighborhood	Agree	34%	39%	31%	43%	28%	38%
	Disagree	6%	6%	3%	5%	2%	4%
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	29%	29%	35%	36%	47%	45%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	46%	52%	46%	53%	40%	47%
	Disagree	18%	17%	14%	9%	7%	6%
	Strongly disagree	8%	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	7%	5%	5%	2%	3%	1%
is a problem at this school	Agree	8%	7%	9%	8%	6%	5%
	Disagree	27%	35%	39%	50%	33%	38%
	Strongly disagree	57%	53%	47%	41%	58%	55%
Student use of	Strongly agree	10%	7%	20%	19%	17%	19%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	16%	16%	38%	45%	37%	47%
school	Disagree	30%	37%	31%	28%	33%	28%
	Strongly disagree	44%	39%	12%	8%	13%	7%

# TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

				-	Gra			
				th	9t		12	1
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
During the last 12	Yes		76	76	70	76	76	76
months, has anyone offered, sold, or			3%	2%	19%	13%	24%	13%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		97%	98%	81%	87%	76%	87%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		60%	65%	68%	73%	73%	77%
times has someone stolen or deliberately	1 time		19%	19%	18%	17%	16%	15%
damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		13%	12%	10%	8%	9%	8%
,	4 or 5 times		4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	6 or more times		4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		93%	90%	96%	94%	97%	96%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		4%	6%	2%	3%	1%	2%
you felt unsafe at school or going	2 or 3 days		2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%
to/from school?	4 or 5 days		1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days		1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	36%	22%	25%	15%	17%	9%
following has happened to you on		No	64%	78%	75%	85%	83%	91%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	65%	49%	47%	29%	28%	15%
		No	35%	51%	53%	71%	72%	85%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	48%	32%	29%	14%	17%	7%
		No	52%	68%	71%	86%	83%	93%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	3%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
		No	97%	100%	98%	100%	98%	100%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			17%	24%	22%	12%
	sexual way? *	No			83%	76%	78%	88%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			22%	33%	19%	24%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	No			78%	67%	81%	76%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 7 BULLYING Northeast

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	44%	42%	63%	57%	77%	73%
has another student or group of students made	Once or twice	34%	37%	24%	31%	15%	19%
fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	About once a week	7%	9%	5%	5%	3%	4%
	Several times a week	9%	8%	5%	5%	2%	3%
	Every day	7%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	56%	60%	50%	58%	64%	72%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	33%	33%	37%	35%	24%	24%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded	About once a week	6%	4%	6%	4%	4%	2%
another student from friends or	Several times a week	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%
activities?	Every day	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%

## TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	ide		
	ool year, how many	6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
opena aemg m		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	9%	5%	13%	5%	18%	6%
study	1-2 hours	49%	50%	42%	35%	43%	35%
	3-5 hours	26%	26%	26%	30%	24%	31%
	6-10 hours	9%	13%	13%	19%	9%	18%
	11-20 hours	4%	4%	4%	8%	4%	8%
	21 hours or more	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Reading for	0 hours	29%	17%	55%	30%	56%	29%
pleasure	1-2 hours	41%	42%	28%	34%	29%	36%
	3-5 hours	15%	20%	8%	16%	8%	17%
	6-10 hours	7%	10%	5%	10%	4%	11%
	11-20 hours	3%	5%	2%	5%	1%	4%
	21 hours or more	4%	6%	2%	5%	1%	3%
Volunteer	0 hours	67%	65%	72%	66%	65%	52%
work ^	1-2 hours	23%	23%	18%	23%	23%	31%
	3-5 hours	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%	11%
	6-10 hours	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%
	11-20 hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Work for pay	0 hours	55%	44%	54%	41%	34%	27%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	23%	26%	18%	23%	9%	8%
others)	3-5 hours	12%	17%	13%	19%	11%	11%
	6-10 hours	5%	8%	7%	10%	13%	18%
	11-20 hours	2%	3%	4%	4%	18%	21%
	21 hours or more	2%	2%	3%	3%	15%	15%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 8B USE OF TIME Northeast

	_	Grade								
During the school y hours in a typical w		6t	h	9t	h	12	th			
spend doing the fol		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%			
DVDS OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	26%	34%	18%	24%	18%	24%			
	3-5 hours	29%	30%	28%	32%	28%	32%			
	6-10 hours	20%	17%	24%	22%	25%	24%			
	11-20 hours	11%	8%	13%	11%	15%	12%			
	21 hours or more	10%	6%	14%	7%	9%	5%			
Playing video	0 hours	15%	46%	16%	61%	27%	73%			
games ^	1-2 hours	32%	37%	24%	25%	23%	18%			
	3-5 hours	22%	10%	20%	8%	17%	5%			
	6-10 hours	13%	3%	15%	3%	14%	2%			
	11-20 hours	8%	2%	12%	1%	9%	1%			
	21 hours or more	10%	1%	12%	2%	9%	1%			
Talking on the	0 hours	37%	24%	16%	7%	7%	3%			
phone or texting ^	1-2 hours	31%	31%	28%	18%	23%	16%			
	3-5 hours	12%	15%	14%	13%	20%	16%			
	6-10 hours	7%	10%	12%	13%	16%	19%			
	11-20 hours	5%	8%	11%	15%	15%	18%			
	21 hours or more	8%	14%	19%	33%	20%	28%			
Online activities	0 hours	42%	27%	29%	15%	22%	12%			
(e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) ^	1-2 hours	30%	39%	35%	31%	37%	35%			
<b>g</b> , <b></b> ,	3-5 hours	13%	15%	15%	21%	18%	27%			
	6-10 hours	6%	9%	10%	15%	12%	14%			
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	6%	11%	6%	7%			
	21 hours or more	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%			
Hanging out	0 hours	10%	8%	8%	4%	4%	3%			
	1-2 hours	21%	20%	16%	14%	9%	11%			
	3-5 hours	25%	28%	19%	21%	19%	22%			
	6-10 hours	18%	21%	22%	24%	25%	26%			
	11-20 hours	11%	11%	15%	18%	21%	19%			
	21 hours or more	15%	13%	20%	19%	22%	18%			

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Northeast

5				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participate		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
following?	ea in the	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band,	Not available in my community	7%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%
choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^	Never	40%	26%	51%	32%	59%	37%
u.u., 0.0.,	Less than monthly	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	10%
	Monthly	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	1-2 times per week	21%	29%	6%	6%	3%	7%
	3-4 times per week	13%	21%	6%	9%	6%	9%
	Every day	9%	10%	25%	40%	18%	33%
Club or community sports	Not available in my community	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%
teams	Never	36%	38%	47%	47%	47%	50%
	Less than monthly	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	10%
	Monthly	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%
	1-2 times per week	15%	20%	8%	13%	9%	10%
	3-4 times per week	18%	16%	9%	11%	9%	9%
	Every day	14%	8%	18%	12%	16%	9%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Never	39%	40%	34%	36%	36%	45%
	Less than monthly	8%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	Monthly	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%
	1-2 times per week	14%	18%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	3-4 times per week	18%	17%	15%	16%	12%	14%
	Every day	13%	9%	35%	32%	37%	27%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	9%	7%	7%	6%	6%	4%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	63%	62%	72%	72%	72%	71%
Ed., etc.)	Less than monthly	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	8%
	Monthly	6%	9%	5%	5%	6%	7%
	1-2 times per week	7%	7%	4%	4%	5%	7%
	3-4 times per week	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Every day	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

### **TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES** Northeast

Description of the Control of the Co				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	eu iii tiie	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mentoring programs (as a	Not available in my community	12%	10%	7%	7%	4%	5%
mentor or being mentored) ^	Never	75%	76%	82%	82%	79%	72%
momorou,	Less than monthly	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%
	Monthly	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	8%
	1-2 times per week	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	7%
	3-4 times per week	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	6%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%
(religious services, education, youth group, etc.)	Never	45%	40%	43%	37%	53%	49%
	Less than monthly	9%	9%	8%	9%	12%	14%
	Monthly	7%	8%	8%	6%	10%	8%
	1-2 times per week	27%	34%	33%	41%	19%	23%
	3-4 times per week	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	Every day	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	19
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	8%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%
	Never	74%	76%	81%	81%	84%	79%
	Less than monthly	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%
	Monthly	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	49
	1-2 times per week	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	3-4 times per week	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	19
	Every day	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Tutoring, Homework Help	Not available in my community	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%
or other academic programs ^^	Never	70%	71%	78%	77%	77%	70%
programs	Less than monthly	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%
	Monthly	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%
	1-2 times per week	8%	9%	4%	6%	4%	9%
	3-4 times per week	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Every day	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>wedge}$  Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.  $^{\wedge\wedge}$  New question in 2010.

# TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

				Gra	nde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	83%	85%	83%	86%	83%	84%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	50%	58%	44%	51%	40%	48%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	19%	19%	21%	24%	13%	17%
тас арргуу	My friends participate	34%	42%	45%	52%	41%	48%
	To help me get into college	21%	23%	31%	45%	28%	41%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	8%	10%	8%	7%	4%	4%
	Participate for other reasons	18%	22%	21%	20%	18%	18%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	14%	22%	12%	22%	13%	24%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	7%	9%	6%	6%	2%	3%
	My friends don't participate	9%	14%	11%	17%	9%	11%
	I'm not interested	54%	48%	64%	61%	54%	50%
	I am too busy with other things	33%	42%	40%	47%	52%	59%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	8%	15%	12%	23%	4%	10%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	4%	5%	4%	10%	2%	4%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Don't participate for other reasons	21%	22%	18%	17%	18%	14%

<sup>^</sup> New response option in 2010.

# TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Northeast

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	52%	54%	55%	53%	55%	56%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	8%
	Father and stepmother	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Mother only	15%	15%	17%	17%	16%	17%
	Father only	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	17%	16%	11%	13%	6%	5%
	Other	5%	4%	4%	3%	7%	6%
	No adults or no answer	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	48%	33%	43%	29%	48%	33%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	27%	33%	27%	29%	25%	30%
	No, not very often	13%	19%	13%	22%	11%	19%
	No, not at all	4%	7%	7%	10%	7%	8%
	My father is not around	8%	8%	10%	10%	9%	10%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	60%	67%	50%	55%	54%	57%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	26%	22%	32%	27%	27%	27%
	No, not very often	9%	7%	11%	13%	11%	10%
	No, not at all	3%	2%	6%	3%	4%	4%
	My mother is not around	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%

# TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Northeast

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
care about you:	A little	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	Some	2%	2%	5%	5%	4%	6%
	Quite a bit	5%	6%	11%	12%	14%	11%
	Very much	90%	90%	80%	80%	77%	80%
other adult	Not at all	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
relatives care about you?	A little	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%
-	Some	4%	4%	8%	8%	9%	11%
	Quite a bit	18%	13%	22%	21%	25%	21%
	Very much	74%	81%	65%	67%	60%	64%
friends care	Not at all	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
about you?	A little	11%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%
	Some	20%	11%	20%	11%	17%	14%
	Quite a bit	36%	28%	44%	32%	44%	34%
	Very much	30%	54%	27%	51%	32%	45%
teachers/ other	Not at all	6%	3%	7%	5%	5%	4%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	13%	12%	17%	17%	16%	14%
,	Some	19%	19%	30%	36%	32%	33%
	Quite a bit	35%	35%	33%	30%	32%	36%
	Very much	27%	31%	14%	12%	14%	13%
religious or	Not at all	21%	14%	23%	18%	27%	21%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	12%	11%	10%	9%	12%	13%
,	Some	18%	15%	17%	18%	15%	21%
	Quite a bit	21%	26%	25%	28%	23%	24%
	Very much	29%	34%	26%	28%	22%	22%
other adults in	Not at all	10%	6%	11%	9%	11%	11%
your community care about you?	A little	18%	13%	17%	17%	18%	17%
outo about your	Some	23%	22%	33%	30%	30%	30%
	Quite a bit	30%	33%	27%	29%	29%	29%
	Very much	20%	26%	13%	14%	12%	12%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	ide			
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	11%	15%	15%	23%	17%	23%	
repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	89%	85%	85%	77%	83%	77%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	9%	11%	10%	14%	10%	14%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	91%	89%	90%	86%	90%	86%	

# TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE \*

			Gra	de	
		91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting	Yes	2%	2%	3%	4%
or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	No	98%	98%	97%	96%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	4%	10%	8%	18%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	96%	90%	92%	82%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	3%	10%	4%	14%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	97%	90%	96%	86%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person?  Has anyone in your	Yes	12%	11%	8%	11%	6%	10%
	No	88%	89%	92%	89%	94%	90%
family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	12%	13%	8%	15%	8%	13%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	88%	87%	92%	85%	92%	87%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	3%	5%	2%	9%	2%	8%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	97%	95%	98%	91%	98%	92%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%
	No	99%	97%	99%	96%	98%	96%

## TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	55%	56%	44%	45%	40%	47%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	21%	21%	43%	44%	43%	37%
	3-4 years ago	5%	5%	9%	6%	11%	10%
	More than 4 years ago	5%	6%	1%	2%	4%	3%
	I have never had a physical exam	15%	12%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you	Yes	15%	13%	17%	18%	18%	21%
have asthma?	No	85%	87%	83%	82%	82%	79%
Do you have a physical health	No	86%	88%	88%	85%	90%	86%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	14%	12%	12%	15%	10%	14%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	92%	92%	92%	86%	91%	84%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	8%	8%	8%	14%	9%	16%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			91%	89%	89%	81%
emotional health problem? *	Yes, during the last year			4%	6%	5%	10%
	Yes, more than a year ago			6%	4%	5%	9%
lave you ever been reated for an alcohol	No			97%	97%	94%	97%
or other drug problem? *	Yes, during the last year			2%	2%	3%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	1%	2%	2%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES Northeast

					Gra	nde		
			61	th	91	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present	Underweight		12%	10%	11%	5%	12%	4%
time, do you think you are	About the right weig	ght	71%	72%	73%	67%	72%	64%
	Overweight		17%	18%	17%	28%	16%	32%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			55%	31%	60%	28%
12 months, have you done any of	lose weight or control my weight	No			45%	69%	40%	72%
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			8%	22%	7%	23%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^	Smoke cigarettes	No			92%	78%	93%	77%
un that apply)		Yes			3%	4%	5%	8%
		No			97%	96%	95%	92%
	Exercise	Yes			39%	60%	33%	61%
		No			61%	40%	67%	39%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			1%	2%	1%	5%
	drugs	No			99%	98%	99%	95%
	Eat healthier	Yes			26%	55%	25%	61%
		No			74%	45%	75%	39%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			1%	3%	1%	4%
	after eating	No			99%	97%	99%	96%
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	1%	1%	1%
		No			99%	99%	99%	99%
Weight status * according to	Not overweight				69%	81%	73%	79%
Body Mass	Overweight				16%	13%	11%	13%
Index (BMI) **	Obese				15%	6%	15%	8%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

<sup>^</sup> Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

# TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of	0 days	12%	11%	13%	13%	15%	16%
the last 7 days did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	1 day	8%	8%	6%	7%	6%	11%
	2 days	10%	16%	7%	13%	9%	18%
	3 days	15%	15%	8%	13%	11%	17%
	4 days	11%	15%	9%	12%	10%	9%
	5 days	13%	14%	20%	19%	18%	13%
	6 days	7%	8%	9%	9%	9%	7%
	7 days	24%	12%	27%	14%	22%	9%
On how many of	0 days	6%	6%	4%	8%	8%	11%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	6%	9%	4%	6%	5%	10%
physically active for a combined	2 days	10%	14%	8%	11%	9%	16%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	14%	16%	9%	14%	9%	17%
	4 days	10%	15%	8%	11%	10%	10%
	5 days	14%	15%	19%	20%	18%	16%
	6 days	8%	8%	10%	11%	10%	7%
	7 days	31%	17%	38%	19%	32%	13%

# TABLE 18 NUTRITION Northeast

		Grade							
	i aaab af tha	6t	h	9t	h	12	th		
How many glasses of following did you drir		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
Milk	0 glasses	13%	15%	13%	24%	16%	29%		
	1-2 glasses	51%	55%	51%	54%	51%	54%		
	3-4 glasses	25%	22%	25%	18%	21%	14%		
	5 or more glasses	11%	8%	12%	4%	11%	3%		
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	42%	40%	43%	49%	43%	53%		
	1-2 glasses	40%	43%	40%	40%	42%	38%		
	3-4 glasses	11%	11%	11%	9%	11%	7%		
	5 or more glasses	7%	6%	5%	2%	4%	2%		
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	44%	42%	49%	54%	55%	64%		
	1-2 glasses	40%	44%	37%	37%	35%	29%		
	3-4 glasses	10%	11%	9%	7%	7%	5%		
	5 or more glasses	7%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%		
Pop or soda	0 glasses	44%	54%	40%	57%	35%	56%		
	1-2 glasses	37%	35%	39%	34%	43%	35%		
	3-4 glasses	11%	7%	13%	7%	13%	6%		
	5 or more glasses	8%	4%	8%	2%	9%	3%		
Sports drinks	0 glasses	58%	72%	60%	76%	60%	82%		
	1-2 glasses	25%	20%	24%	17%	27%	13%		
	3-4 glasses	7%	5%	8%	5%	9%	3%		
	5 or more glasses	9%	4%	8%	2%	4%	1%		
Water	0 glasses	6%	4%	7%	7%	8%	7%		
	1-2 glasses	21%	21%	25%	25%	29%	30%		
	3-4 glasses	24%	28%	25%	30%	28%	28%		
	5 or more glasses	50%	46%	43%	38%	35%	35%		
How many servings	0 servings	7%	4%	6%	5%	9%	6%		
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	15%	12%	15%	13%	14%	13%		
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	20%	22%	21%	22%	23%	25%		
	3 servings	20%	23%	21%	26%	21%	23%		
	4 servings	18%	17%	16%	16%	15%	18%		
	5 or more servings	20%	22%	20%	18%	17%	15%		

# TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ade		
		61	6th		h	12	th
ноw опеп ао уо when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%
	Sometimes	8%	6%	14%	12%	15%	9%
	Often	19%	15%	23%	23%	20%	19%
	Always	70%	78%	61%	64%	60%	70%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			37%	46%	7%	5%
	Never			3%	2%	4%	2%
	Sometimes			7%	4%	9%	6%
	Often			6%	3%	12%	7%
	Always			48%	45%	68%	80%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS Northeast

				Grade				
W//			h	91	h	12th		
wnere nave you rece information about	Icohol and other igs? (Mark all t apply)    Parents		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	
alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Friends or peers	26%	29%	60%	69%	73%	81%	
that apply)	Parents	52%	59%	55%	60%	50%	55%	
	Brothers or sisters	13%	19%	22%	30%	21%	29%	
		65%	74%	66%	70%	54%	60%	
		19%	25%	16%	20%	12%	14%	
		6%	11%	10%	12%	8%	6%	
	Internet	13%	13%	24%	25%	28%	27%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	27%	29%	33%	43%	35%	45%	
	about alcohol or	8%	8%	5%	5%	4%	3%	
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	35%	36%	64%	72%	73%	82%	
that apply)	Parents	41%	49%	45%	51%	34%	45%	
	Brothers or sisters	13%	15%	19%	22%	13%	19%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	29%	23%	56%	56%	44%	49%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	11%	13%	12%	20%	9%	28%	
	Religious/ community groups	2%	4%	10%	12%	7%	7%	
	Internet	16%	10%	31%	20%	37%	25%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	21%	24%	29%	39%	33%	47%	
	I do not know much about sex	17%	21%	2%	4%	4%	2%	

# TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Northeast

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of headaches,	Agree	19%	21%	12%	25%	8%	26%
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	17%	26%	14%	24%	12%	23%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	29%	25%	27%	26%	29%	26%
	Disagree	35%	28%	47%	24%	Male           %	25%
I am often irritable	Agree	12%	11%	8%	12%	12%     6%       20%     15%       38%     39%       31%     40%       11%     2%       31%     20%       42%     73%       20%     12%       22%     24%	12%
and angry.	Mostly agree	15%	14%	15%	20%	15%	20%
	Mostly disagree	34%	32%	36%	38%	39%	39%
	Disagree	39%	44%	41%	31%	40%	28%
I have many fears	Agree	7%	14%	3%	11%	2%	9%
and am easily scared.	Mostly agree	7%	15%	6%	17%	5%	14%
	Mostly disagree	28%	30%	24%	31%	20%	31%
	Disagree	57%	41%	67%	42%	73%	46%
I often have trouble	Agree	19%	15%	16%	20%	12%	17%
concentrating.	Mostly agree	19%	20%	23%	22%	24%	27%
	Mostly disagree	26%	26%	26%	30%	30%	30%
	Disagree	37%	39%	35%	29%	33%	26%
I am restless and	Agree	21%	18%	17%	17%	13%	16%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	21%	20%	21%	21%	22%	23%
	Mostly disagree	23%	23%	25%	29%	27%	32%
	Disagree	36%	39%	38%	33%	38%	30%
I often have trouble	Agree	18%	18%	14%	19%	12%	17%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	15%	16%	13%	17%	15%	18%
	Mostly disagree	22%	23%	26%	26%	28%	28%
	Disagree	45%	44%	48%	38%	45%	37%
I do things before I	Agree	20%	18%	16%	17%	11%	16%
think.	Mostly agree	24%	24%	26%	26%	24%	24%
	Mostly disagree	30%	30%	32%	32%	36%	35%
	Disagree	26%	28%	26%	24%	29%	25%
l am often unhappy,	Agree	8%	10%	6%	10%	3%	8%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	9%	11%	6%	12%	7%	11%
	Mostly disagree	22%	23%	21%	25%	26%	29%
	Disagree	62%	56%	67%	52%	64%	51%

# TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Northeast

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	121	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>3</b>		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	9%	9%	10%	15%	10%	20%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	9%	10%	12%	19%	21%	29%
	Yes, more than usual	11%	10%	14%	17%	17%	19%
	Yes, a little	39%	43%	42%	39%	36%	26%
	Not at all	32%	28%	22%	10%	15%	6%
have you felt sad?	All the time	4%	5%	3%	6%	2%	3%
	Most of the time	6%	9%	5%	12%	4%	12%
	Some of the time	20%	24%	18%	30%	25%	34%
	A little of the time	48%	49%	45%	43%	43%	43%
	None of the time	23%	13%	29%	9%	26%	8%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	6%	6%	4%	6%	2%	5%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	7%	8%	5%	9%	6%	8%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	10%	10%	9%	15%	12%	16%
	A little bit	23%	26%	18%	22%	19%	24%
	Not at all	54%	50%	64%	47%	61%	48%
have you felt	All the time	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%	5%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	8%	9%	5%	12%	5%	12%
•	Some of the time	19%	23%	19%	29%	22%	29%
	A little of the time	42%	47%	44%	45%	48%	44%
	None of the time	28%	17%	28%	10%	23%	9%

# TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Northeast

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt	No	88%	88%	89%	73%	91%	71%
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?	Yes, during the last year	9%	9%	7% 18% 4% 8%	5%	10%	
<b>5 ao</b> , <b>b</b> . <b>a</b> . <b>o o o</b> , .	Yes, more than a year ago	3%	3%	4%	8%	4%	19%
Have you ever	No	84%	85%	83%	74%	81%	72%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	12%	11%	11%		10%	12%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	3%	6%	8%	9%	16%
Have you ever tried	No	97%	97%	96%	93%	95%	91%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	7%

#### **TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR \***

		Grade						
During the last 12	months, how often	9th	ı	12t	h			
have you done the		Male	Female	Male %	Female %			
Played cards for	Sth   Male   Female   Male   Female   Male   Female   Male   Semale   Male   Female   Male   Semale   Male   Male   Semale   Male   M	48%	85%					
money	Less than once a month				10%			
	About once a month				4%			
	About once a week				1%			
	Daily				0%			
Bet on games of	-				92%			
personal skill					6%			
like pool, golf, or bowling					1%			
					0%			
					09			
Bet money on sports teams or horseracing ^	-				94%			
	Less than once a month				5%			
	About once a month				19			
	About once a week			. , .	0%			
	Daily				09			
Bought lottery	-				68%			
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month			25% 17% 9% 2% 60% 20% 12% 5% 2% 73% 15% 7% 3% 15% 20% 14% 52% 20% 14% 11% 3% 58% 17% 16% 8% 2% 94% 3% 2% 1%	19%			
sciateli olis	About once a month				8%			
	About once a week				49			
	Daily				1%			
Gambled in a	Not at all				72%			
casino	Less than once a month				19%			
	About once a month				7%			
	About once a week				2%			
	Daily				0%			
	Not at all				99%			
money online	Less than once a month				0%			
	About once a month				0%			
	About once a week	1%	0%		0%			
	Daily	2%	0%	1%	0%			

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9th	1	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	92%	92%	92%	90%	93%	92%
have you run away	Once or twice	7%	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12	Never	85%	92%	81%	89%	83%	94%
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	11%	6%	13%	9%	12%	5%
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12	Never	63%	80%	70%	84%	80%	91%
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	27%	14%	21%	11%	15%	7%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	1%
	6 to 10 times	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	More than 10 times	4%	2%	3%	1%		1%
During the last 12	Never	92%	94%	82%	84%	74%	83%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	5%	5%	10%	10%	14%	10%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	3%	2%	5%	2%
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	98%	100%	96%	100%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	93%	98%	90%	96%	89%	98%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
co.iooi proporty i	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	4%	1%	6%	1%

# TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \*\* Northeast

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	96%	97%	80%	84%	50%	70%
-	Yes	4%	3%	20%	16%	50%	30%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	99%	100%	92%	95%	76%	87%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	Yes	1%	0%	8%	5%	24%	13%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	96%	96%	79%	92%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	4%	4%	21%	8%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	87%	90%	61%	59%	34%	36%
, (	Used only alcohol in the past year	7%	6%	20%	20%	27%	33%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	4%	3%	18%	21%	38%	30%

<sup>\*\*</sup> These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

### TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	i	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	96%	97%	88%	86%	74%	75%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	2%	1%	4%	5%	7%	6%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	4%	3%	10%	10%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	97%	97%	90%	87%	75%	77%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	1%	5%	6%	11%	8%
	One to five cigarettes per day	1%	1%	3%	6%	7%	9%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	4%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	89%	91%	72%	69%	48%	52%
of a cigarette?	10 years old or younger	7%	5%	7%	7%	9%	6%
	11 years old	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
	12 years old	2%	1%	4%	4%	5%	5%
	13 years old	0%	0%	6%	6%	4%	6%
	14 years old	0%	0%	6%	8%	5%	6%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	8%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	8%

# TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Northeast

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	99%	85%	97%	68%	95%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	5%	2%	8%	3%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	11%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	99%	90%	95%	67%	88%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	6%	3%	16%	8%
cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	7%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	93%	97%	70%	85%	36%	63%
used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%
	11 years old	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	12 years old	1%	0%	4%	2%	5%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	6%	3%	5%	3%
	14 years old	0%	0%	10%	6%	8%	4%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	3%	13%	5%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	12%

# TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO \*

#### Northeast

			Grad	de		
	05.4440.44050	9t	h	12t	h	
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female	
70271000 III 7712 2710		%	%	%	%	
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	18%	15%	73%	60%	
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	0%	3%	1%	
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	4%	2%	14%	8%	
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	2%	0%	1%	1%	
	Bought it from vending machines	3%	0%	1%	2%	
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	0%	1%	1%	
	Got it from friends	62%	70%	41%	49%	
	Got it from my parents	9%	8%	5%	8%	
	Got it from other family members	11%	11%	4%	7%	
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	38%	43%	12%	18%	
	Took it from my home	12%	19%	4%	7%	
	Took it from a friend's home	11%	6%	4%	2%	
	Took it from stores	9%	4%	5%	4%	

			Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	121	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
	TODAGGO IN THE EAST OF DATE		%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	7%	0%	3%	3%			
you use a fake ID?	No	93%	100%	97%	97%			

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Northeast

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?  During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic	0 1-2 3-5 6-9 10-19 20-39	90% 7% 2% 0%	h Female % 92% 4% 2% 1%	9th Male % 63% 14% 9%	Female % 60% 15%	121 Male % 37% 13%	th Female % 38%
months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?  During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic	1-2 3-5 6-9 10-19 20-39	% 90% 7% 2% 0%	% 92% 4% 2%	% 63% 14%	% 60% 15%	<b>%</b> 37%	%
months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?  During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic	1-2 3-5 6-9 10-19 20-39	90% 7% 2% 0%	92% 4% 2%	63% 14%	60% 15%	37%	
months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?  During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic	1-2 3-5 6-9 10-19 20-39	7% 2% 0%	4% 2%	14%	15%		38%
many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?  During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3-5 6-9 10-19 20-39	2%	2%			13%	1
alcoholic beverages to drink?  During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic	6-9 10-19 20-39	0%		9%	100/	. 5 , 5	18%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic	10-19 20-39		1%		12%	12%	14%
days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic	20-39	1%		6%	5%	10%	9%
days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic			0%	4%	5%	11%	10%
days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic	40+	0%	0%	2%	2%	8%	7%
days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic		0%	0%	2%	2%	10%	4%
days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic	0 days	95%	96%	79%	76%	54%	58%
of an alcoholic	1 or 2 days	4%	3%	13%	15%	21%	23%
	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	5%	5%	12%	11%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	8%	6%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	93%	94%	66%	64%	39%	40%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	6%	5%	12%	13%	8%	10%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	1%	7%	7%	6%	12%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	6%	7%	13%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	4%	6%	11%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	1%	2%	7%	6%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	7%	4%	28%	8%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many	Never			88%	88%	68%	79%
times (if any) have	Once			6%	6%	12%	11%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			3%	4%	7%	6%
	3 to 5 times			20/	20/	00/	00/
				2%	2%	8%	3%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

### TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	79%	86%	52%	53%	24%	26%
	10 years old or younger	14%	9%	9%	7%	8%	5%
	11 years old	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	1%
	12 years old	2%	2%	6%	6%	6%	3%
	13 years old	0%	0%	12%	13%	5%	9%
	14 years old	0%	0%	13%	15%	9%	12%
	15 years old	0%	0%	4%	5%	15%	17%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	18%	16%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	11%

#### **TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL\***

#### Northeast

			Grad	de		
INOLUDEO ONI VITUOSE W	UO UOED	9ti	h	12t	h	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 I		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	3%	2%	4%	1%	
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	2%	4%	2%	
	Bought it at stores	5%	4%	7%	3%	
	Bought it on the Internet	1%	0%	1%	1%	
	Got it from friends	54%	59%	61%	63%	
	Got it from my parents	17%	15%	11%	13%	
	Got it from other family members	16%	11%	13%	11%	
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	21%	26%	36%	37%	
	Got it at parties	30%	38%	37%	43%	
	Took it from my home	24%	27%	16%	10%	
	Took it from a friend's home	12%	14%	6%	5%	
	Took it from stores	5%	2%	2%	2%	

		Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9th			12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	4%	1%	4%	2%		
you use a fake ID?	No	96%	99%	96%	98%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

#### TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING \*

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12t	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	0 times or no use	94%	96%	78%	84%
	Once	2%	3%	7%	7%
	Twice	1%	1%	3%	4%
drugs?	3 or more times	3%	1%	12%	6%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	73%	70%	62%	66%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	13%	17%	23%	25%
drugs?	Yes, often	6%	3%	12%	5%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	8%	10%	3%	3%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Northeast

				Gra	de			
		6ti	h	9ti	h	121	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 30	0 days	98%	99%	87%	88%	75%	82%	
days, on how many days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	4%	5%	7%	8%	
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	3%	2%	4%	2%	
nasmon.	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%	
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%	
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	6%	2%	
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	96%	97%	79%	79%	53%	60%	
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	
	11 years old	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
	12 years old	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	5%	4%	4%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%	8%	6%	5%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	3%	9%	9%	
	16 years old	00/	00/	00/	00/	4.00/	00/	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	9%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	9%	
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	99%	96%	94%	92%	94%	
days did you use any	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
J	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	97%	97%	92%	90%	86%	88%	
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	
	12 years old	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	3%	4%	1%	1%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	3%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	4%	

#### **TABLE 34** MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ Northeast

				Gra	de		
During the lest 12 month	a an haw many accessors	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
(if any) have you	s, on how many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	97%	98%	82%	81%	62%	70%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	2%	1%	4%	5%	10%	8%
	3-5	1%	0%	3%	4%	5%	6%
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	40+	0%	0%	5%	3%	14%	6%
sniffed glue, or	0	96%	97%	96%	93%	96%	98%
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high?	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			97%	97%	96%	98%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			1%	1%	2%	1%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	1%	1%	0%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			1%	0%	0%	1%
	10-19			1%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			99%	99%	99%	99%
	1-2			1%	1%	0%	1%
	3-5			0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

## **TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY \*^** Northeast

			Grad	de	
During the last 12 mo	nths, on	9t	h	121	h
how many occasions (if any) have	∕e you	Male	Female	Male	Female
. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		%	%	%	%
used	0	99%	99%	99%	99%
methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank,	1-2	0%	1%	0%	0%
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk	0	99%	99%	98%	98%
or rock form), or	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G,	0	98%	98%	98%	98%
Liquid E, Liquid X)	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%
or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	0%	1%	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*

			Grad	le	
During the last 12 months	on how	9th	1	12th	
many occasions (if any) h		Male	Female	Male	Female
uand atimulanta lika	0	%	%	%	%
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills		97%	96%	97%	96%
that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or	1-2	2%	1%	1%	1%
that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	1%	1%	1%
mgn:	6-9	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10-19	1%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	0	96%	95%	93%	94%
	1-2	1%	2%	2%	2%
	3-5	1%	1%	2%	1%
	6-9	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10-19	1%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	96%	95%	92%	93%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	2%	2%	2%	3%
prescribed for you by a	3-5	1%	1%	2%	1%
doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10-19	1%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	98%	97%	96%	97%
pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were	1-2	1%	2%	1%	1%
not prescribed for you	3-5	1%	0%	1%	1%
by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

#### **TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^**

		Gra	de
During the last 12 n	nonths. on how	6t	h
many occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female
		%	%
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by	0	99%	98%
	1-2	1%	1%
a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%

<sup>\* 9</sup>th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade					
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
other drugs	use alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
oniei diags		%	%	%	%	%	%
before school?	Yes	1%	1%	7%	6%	15%	8%
	No	99%	99%	93%	94%	85%	92%
during school?	Yes	1%	1%	5%	5%	11%	6%
SCHOOL:	No	99%	99%	95%	95%	89%	94%
right after school?	Yes	2%	2%	11%	10%	19%	13%
SCHOOL:	No	98%	98%	89%	90%	81%	87%

# TABLE 38 PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	ide		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes		50%	57%	49%	54%	47%	52%
	No		50%	43%	51%	46%	53%	48%
How do you think your parents or	cigarettes?	They would approve	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
guardians would feel if you ^		They would not care at all	1%	0%	3%	2%	9%	9%
		They would disapprove	5%	5%	10%	13%	26%	26%
		They would strongly disapprove	93%	93%	85%	84%	63%	63%
	drank alcohol?	They would approve	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
		They would not care at all	2%	3%	6%	6%	23%	18%
		They would disapprove	11%	10%	22%	23%	35%	38%
		They would strongly disapprove	85%	86%	70%	69%	39%	41%
	smoked marijuana?	They would approve	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
		They would not care at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	6%	4%
		They would disapprove	2%	2%	7%	7%	16%	15%
		They would strongly disapprove	95%	96%	90%	89%	75%	79%
	used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		They would not care at all	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
		They would disapprove	2%	2%	3%	3%	6%	7%
		They would strongly disapprove	95%	96%	95%	95%	92%	91%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2010.

# TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE Northeast

					Gra	ıde		
			6t	h	9t	h	12th	
			Male	Male Female		Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	7%	4%	4%	1%	5%	2%
	cigarettes per	Slight risk	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%
	day?	Moderate risk	21%	20%	18%	19%	25%	21%
		Great risk	65%	70%	71%	74%	64%	71%
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	7%	5%	6%	2%	9%	2%
		Slight risk	18%	12%	15%	12%	23%	15%
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	28%	30%	28%	31%	33%	35%
		Great risk	46%	52%	50%	55%	35%	48%
	smoke	No risk	7%	6%	12%	7%	24%	13%
	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	9%	7%	16%	13%	22%	20%
		Moderate risk	19%	19%	20%	24%	23%	27%
		Great risk	65%	68%	52%	56%	31%	41%

#### **TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***

			Gra		
		9t	h	12th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	94%	92%	86%	90%
get the same effect?	Yes	6%	8%	14%	10%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	95%	94%	94%	95%
	Yes	5%	6%	6%	5%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	93%	90%	92%	90%
	Yes	7%	10%	8%	10%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day	0 times or no use	88%	86%	74%	77%
using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	5%	6%	9%	11%
	Twice	2%	3%	5%	5%
	3 or more times	5%	5%	12%	7%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	94%	92%	91%	91%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	2%	4%	3%	4%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	1%	2%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	3%	3%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	92%	87%	90%	87%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	4%	6%	5%	6%
	Twice	2%	3%	1%	4%
	3 or more times	2%	4%	3%	3%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 40B** CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \*

		Grade			
		9t	h	121	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
Daning the last 12 mentils in		%	%	%	%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	96%	95%	91%	90%
missed work or school, or neglected other major	Once	2%	2%	4%	6%
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	2%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	2%	3%	2%
how many times has alcohol	0 times or no use	94%	96%	92%	94%
or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	Once	3%	2%	5%	5%
	Twice	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	1%
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	96%	96%	94%	95%
while using alcohol or other	Once	2%	2%	3%	3%
drugs?	Twice	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	0%
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	89%	85%	75%	73%
drugs that later you could not	Once	6%	6%	10%	12%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	2%	5%	6%	7%
	3 or more times	4%	4%	9%	8%
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	90%	84%	78%	74%
drugs than you intended to?	Once	5%	7%	9%	11%
	Twice	2%	4%	5%	7%
	3 or more times	3%	5%	8%	8%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

			Grade			
		9t	h	121	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	76%	79%	40%	41%	
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	11%	7%	11%	5%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	13%	%       5     79%       6     79%       6     14%       8     80%       6     11%       6     2%       6     1%       6     98%       6     0%       6     0%       6     0%       6     0%       6     0%       6     0%       6     0%       6     0%       6     0%       6     0%       6     0%       6     0%       6     0%       6     0%       6     0%       6     96%	48%	54%	
During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	94%	80%	93%	43%	
	1 person	2%	11%	4%	32%	
	2 persons	1%	4%	1%	12%	
	3 persons	0%	2%	0%	6%	
	4 persons	0%	1%	0%	4%	
	5 persons	0%	1%	0%	1%	
	6 or more persons	2%	1%	1%	2%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	78%	98%	44%	97%	
many different female	1 person	9%	1%	29%	2%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	5%	0%	10%	1%	
	3 persons	3%	0%	6%	0%	
	4 persons	1%	0%	4%	0%	
	5 persons	1%	0%	3%	0%	
	6 or more persons	4%	0%	4%	0%	
How many times have	0 times	95%	96%	94%	94%	
you been pregnant or gotten someone	1 time	1%	3%	3%	5%	
pregnant?	2 or more times	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	Not sure	3%	0%	3%	1%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

			Grad			
INCLUDES ONLY TUOSE I	WHO HAVE EVER HAD	9tl	า	12t	h	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female	
OLXOAL INTERIOGORIOL		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	46%	31%	37%	26%	
	Not with every partner	14%	22%	18%	18%	
	At least once with every partner	39%	47%	45%	56%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	40%	26%	26%	13%	
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	12%	16%	15%	16%	
	At least once with every partner	48%	58%	60%	71%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	34%	30%	14%	11%	
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	9%	8%	6%	4%	
	Sometimes	10%	5%	7%	6%	
	Usually	14%	10%	19%	13%	
	Always	33%	47%	54%	67%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	11%	11%	11%	16%	
a condom used?	Rarely	8%	8%	10%	16%	
	Sometimes	6%	12%	11%	8%	
	Usually	12%	19%	25%	21%	
	Always	62%	50%	44%	40%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	74%	66%	61%	53%	
you or your partner use a condom?	No	26%	34%	39%	47%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

#### **TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE\***

		Grade					
		9t	h	12t	h		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	52%	65%	34%	44%		
	I don't want to have sex	24%	60%	21%	45%		
	Most students in my school don't have sex	12%	6%	2%	1%		
	My friends don't have sex	24%	31%	8%	17%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	45%	68%	22%	35%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	27%	23%	12%	12%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	23%	33%	27%	35%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	30%	39%	16%	20%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	50%	65%	30%	40%		
	Fear of pregnancy ^	37%	69%	39%	57%		
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	33%	44%	20%	33%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	27%	40%	28%	35%		
	Other reason(s)	41%	35%	48%	43%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.