# 2013 Minnesota Student Survey Prevention Region Tables

Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:

Minnesota Department of Education Minnesota Department of Human Services Minnesota Department of Health Minnesota Department of Public Safety

For more information contact:

Sheila Oehrlein, Supervisor

Safety, Health and Nutrition, Minnesota Department of Education

ph: 651-582-8448 e: sheila.oehrlein@state.mn.us

or

Ann Kinney, Senior Research Scientist Minnesota Center for Health Statistics, Minnesota Department of Health ph: 651-201-5946 e: ann.kinney@state.mn.us

#### In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, parents, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the first half of 2013. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Minnesota Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

#### 2013 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

#### **Survey Participation**

The 2013 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the first half of 2013 to public school students in Grades 5, 8, 9, and 11 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 334 public operating districts, 280 agreed to participate (84% of public operating school districts).

Public school student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 66% of fifth graders, 71% of eighth graders, 69% of ninth graders, and 62% of eleventh graders participated in the 2013 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the four grades was approximately 67% of total enrollment.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating.

#### **Mode of Administration**

In 2013, for the first time, schools could choose to administer the survey by computer or by using the traditional paper and pencil survey. Each participating school had to choose one method or the other. Overall, 35% of students took the survey by computer and 65% used the paper survey. The survey questions that students saw on their computer screens were the same as those in the paper survey booklets.

Researchers find that the mode of administration (in this case, computer or paper) may sometimes influence survey results in subtle ways. Students may feel that one method offers more privacy or anonymity than the other, or they may simply feel more comfortable with one method. The Minnesota Student Survey research team will be analyzing the results of the 2013 survey to see if they can detect any influence of the mode of administration on survey results.

#### Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on pages v-vi. The Grade 5 survey version was shorter than the Grade 8 survey version, which in turn was shorter than the Grade 9/11 version. The Grade 5 and Grade 8 versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

#### **New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons**

Many of the 2013 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2010 survey instrument. While some questions stayed the same, other questions had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

#### **Validity of Responses**

Approximately 2% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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# TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION Northeast

					Gra	de			
		5th	1	8tl	h	9ti	h	11t	h
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of sur	rveys	2,169	100%	2,195	100%	2,392	100%	1,840	100%
Gender	Male	1,113	51%	1,095	50%	1,167	49%	897	49%
	Female	1,056	49%	1,100	50%	1,225	51%	943	51%
Age	10 or younger	738	34%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	11	1,367	63%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	60	3%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	0	0%	717	33%	2	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	1,404	64%	766	32%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	67	3%	1,555	65%	3	0%
	16	0	0%	3	0%	64	3%	628	34%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	3	0%	1,164	63%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	42	2%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
	No answer	4	0%	4	0%	2	0%	2	0%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	45	2%	77	4%	64	3%	44	2%
following ethnic or cultural groups?^	No	1,991	92%	1,995	91%	2,201	92%	1,694	92%
Hispanic or Latino/a	Not answered	133	6%	123	6%	127	5%	102	6%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	10	0%	5	0%	6	0%	4	0%
following ethnic or cultural	No	2,029	94%	2,061	94%	2,229	93%	1,728	94%
groups?^ Somali	Not answered	130	6%	129	6%	157	7%	108	6%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	6	0%	5	0%	7	0%	7	0%
following ethnic or cultural	No	2,010	93%	2,051	93%	2,226	93%	1,718	93%
groups?^ Hmong	Not answered	153	7%	139	6%	159	7%	115	6%
In addition, what is your race?^ (If more than one	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	121	6%	83	4%	84	4%	54	3%
describes you, mark ALL that	Asian only	16	1%	17	1%	25	1%	22	1%
apply)	Black, African or African American only	48	2%	36	2%	30	1%	21	1%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander only	10	0%	7	0%	3	0%	3	0%
	White only	1,738	80%	1,823	83%	2,063	86%	1,607	87%
	Multiple race (checked more than one)	186	9%	207	9%	166	7%	119	6%
	No answer	50	2%	22	1%	21	1%	14	1%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

## TABLE 2 SCHOOL PLANS; IEP PARTICIPATION; CHANGING SCHOOLS; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE Northeast

					Gra	de			
		51	th	81	th	91	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do right	I don't plan to graduate from high school			1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
AFTER high school?*^	Get my GED			2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college			11%	7%	14%	9%	27%	22%
	Go to a four-year college or university			54%	67%	55%	71%	49%	67%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field			5%	9%	4%	5%	2%	2%
_	Attend an apprenticeship program			0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Join the military			12%	4%	11%	3%	8%	2%
	Work at a job			7%	5%	7%	5%	7%	3%
	Other			9%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%
Do you have an IEP or get special education	Yes	14%	7%	15%	7%	11%	6%	13%	8%
services?	No	86%	93%	85%	93%	89%	94%	87%	92%
Since the beginning of this school year, how	0 times	88%	89%	94%	94%	95%	95%	95%	96%
many times have you changed schools?	1 time	7%	7%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
<b>3</b>	2 times	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
How would you describe your grades	Mostly As	40%	52%	30%	44%	27%	43%	26%	41%
this school year?^	Mostly Bs	38%	31%	36%	35%	35%	33%	40%	41%
	Mostly Cs	16%	11%	24%	13%	25%	16%	26%	14%
	Mostly Ds	4%	2%	7%	4%	8%	5%	6%	2%
	Mostly Fs	1%	0%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%
	Mostly Incompletes	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	None of these letter grades	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

# TABLE 3 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL<sup>^</sup>

			Grade									
			51		8t		9t		11			
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
How often do you care about doing	All of the time		% 52%	64%	37%	% 55%	40%	50%	% 32%	49%		
well in school?	Most of the time		36%	29%	46%	34%	45%	40%	47%	41%		
	Some of the time		11%	6%	15%	11%	14%	10%	19%	9%		
	None of the time		1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%		
How often do you pay attention in	All of the time		26%	36%	17%	20%	16%	18%	12%	15%		
class?	Most of the time		62%	56%	64%	66%	65%	66%	62%	71%		
	Some of the time		12%	8%	18%	14%	18%	16%	24%	14%		
	None of the time		0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%		
How often do you go to class unprepared?	All of the time		2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%		
unprepareus	Most of the time  Some of the time		7%	7%	7%	4%	7%	4%	8%	2%		
		54%	44%	47%	37%	45%	34%	47%	36%			
	None of the time		37%	47%	44%	57%	45%	61%	41%	60%		
How much do you agree or disagree with	If something interests me, I try to learn more	Strongly agree	44%	41%	50%	45%	56%	46%	63%	58%		
each of the following	about it.	Agree	53%	56%	47%	53%	41%	53%	36%	41%		
statements?		Disagree	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%		
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		
	I think things I learn in school are useful.	Strongly agree	46%	47%	22%	18%	15%	13%	15%	11%		
	are userul.	Agree	47%	45%	61%	65%	63%	68%	57%	66%		
		Disagree	5%	6%	14%	15%	17%	17%	22%	20%		
		Strongly disagree	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	6%	3%		
	Being a student is one of the	Strongly agree	28%	29%	15%	16%	14%	15%	13%	15%		
	most important parts of who I am.	Agree	51%	50%	50%	54%	48%	51%	44%	50%		
	am.	Disagree	17%	18%	29%	25%	30%	29%	33%	30%		
		Strongly disagree	4%	2%	6%	5%	7%	6%	10%	5%		

 $<sup>^{\</sup>mbox{\scriptsize $\Lambda$}}$  All questions on this table were new in 2013.

## TABLE 4 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL; SKIPPING SCHOOL<sup>^</sup> Northeast

			Grade									
			51	h	8t		9t	:h	11	th		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		15:	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the	Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	43%	42%	23%	19%	25%	19%	23%	17%		
following statements?	students family.	Agree	43%	44%	51%	58%	54%	61%	58%	59%		
		Disagree	11%	12%	18%	17%	15%	15%	14%	20%		
		Strongly disagree	3%	2%	8%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%		
	Adults at my school listen to	Strongly agree	39%	38%	19%	16%	18%	13%	17%	13%		
	the students.	Agree	48%	48%	54%	56%	56%	60%	57%	59%		
		Disagree	9%	11%	19%	23%	19%	23%	20%	24%		
		Strongly disagree	4%	2%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%		
	The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	36%	42%	20%	19%	17%	16%	13%	13%		
		Agree	48%	46%	54%	62%	58%	62%	55%	61%		
		Disagree	12%	10%	19%	16%	19%	18%	23%	20%		
		Strongly disagree	5%	2%	7%	4%	7%	4%	9%	6%		
	At my school, teachers care about students.	Strongly agree	61%	62%	27%	25%	25%	21%	23%	21%		
	about students.	Agree	35%	34%	57%	60%	59%	64%	61%	65%		
		Disagree	4%	3%	10%	12%	12%	11%	12%	11%		
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%		
	Most teachers at my school are	Strongly agree	32%	36%	15%	15%	16%	13%	17%	14%		
	interested in me as a person.	Agree	53%	50%	51%	52%	48%	50%	52%	55%		
		Disagree	11%	11%	25%	28%	26%	30%	24%	25%		
		Strongly disagree	4%	4%	9%	6%	9%	7%	7%	7%		
During the last 30 days, how many	None				87%	86%	84%	85%	71%	75%		
times have you skipped school or cut classes, but	Once or twice				9%	10%	11%	11%	17%	16%		
NOT a full day of school, without	3 to 5 times				2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%		
being excused?*	6 to 9 times				1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%		
	10 or more times				1%	0%	1%	0%	5%	1%		
During the last 30 days, how many	None				91%	91%	90%	92%	85%	90%		
times have you skipped school or cut a FULL day of	Once or twice				6%	7%	8%	6%	10%	7%		
cut a FULL day of school or classes, vithout being	3 to 5 times				2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%		
excused?*	6 to 9 times				0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%		
	10 or more times				1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

# TABLE 5 TIME AWAY FROM CLASS^ Northeast

					Gra	de			
During the last 30 days		51	h	81	:h	9t	h	11	th
how many times have		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
gone to the nurses office?	None	49%	42%	72%	62%	79%	68%	81%	72%
	Once or twice	35%	38%	22%	31%	18%	25%	17%	24%
	3 to 5 times	10%	14%	3%	6%	2%	5%	1%	3%
	6 to 9 times	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
stayed home because you were	None	44%	40%	55%	44%	56%	47%	54%	44%
sick?	Once or twice	38%	39%	34%	40%	35%	40%	39%	41%
	3 to 5 times	12%	14%	9%	12%	8%	10%	5%	12%
	6 to 9 times	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	10 or more times	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
been sent to the office for discipline?	None	83%	93%	84%	92%	87%	93%	91%	97%
office for discipline?	Once or twice	12%	6%	12%	7%	10%	6%	7%	3%
	3 to 5 times	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
had in-school suspension (ISS)?	None	96%	99%	94%	96%	94%	98%	96%	98%
(	Once or twice	3%	1%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%
	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
been suspended from school (out-of-	None	97%	99%	96%	98%	97%	99%	98%	100%
om school (out-of-	Once or twice	3%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%
<del>- , -</del>	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

#### TABLE 6 PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY; AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION Northeast

				ortneast		Gra	de			
			5t		8t	h	91		11	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
How much do you	I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	%	%	%	%	%	%		%
agree or disagree with each of the	and from school.		59%	53%	54%	45%	57%	49%	62%	52%
following statements?		Agree	35%	41%	40%	50%	39%	45%	34%	44%
		Disagree	5%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%
		Strongly disagree	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	56%	55%	44%	42%	47%	42%	55%	43%
		Agree	37%	37%	45%	49%	44%	49%	37%	49%
		Disagree	6%	6%	8%	8%	6%	8%	5%	6%
		Strongly disagree	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	58%	55%	61%	52%	61%	52%	67%	55%
		Agree	33%	32%	35%	42%	35%	43%	30%	41%
		Disagree	7%	11%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%
		Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	I feel safe at home.^	Strongly agree	81%	76%	71%	68%	73%	65%	76%	68%
	Agree	17%	22%	27%	29%	25%	31%	21%	30%	
		Disagree	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Where do you usually GO after	I stay at my school or go to another school		13%	17%	19%	24%	20%	29%	24%	24%
school?^ (Mark all that apply)	Your home or anoth friend's, relative's o	ner home such as a							%       34%         %       2%         %       2%         %       55%         %       37%         %       5%         %       3%         %       67%         %       30%         %       2%         %       1%         %       21%         %       1%         %       24%         %       9%         %       12%         %       3%         %       4%         %       33%         %       4%         %       18%         %       15%         %       8%	
	mena s, relative s o	i neignbor s	88%	89%	90%	94%	89%	93%	80%	88%
	A rec, community o	r other youth center	00/	400/	400/	00/	400/	00/	00/	70/
	A park or other out	door space	9%	10%	10%	9%	10%	8%		7%
			10%	13%	13%	9%	11%	9%		9%
			6%	7%	5%	5%	3%	7%	3%	5%
	other spiritual/religi	ous place								
			3%	5%	7%	8%	5%	8%	4%	6%
	A job*						8%	6%	33%	33%
	Some other place, s movie theatre	such as a mall or	9%	10%	16%	20%	13%	21%	18%	23%
During a typical week, how often	0 days		46%	48%	30%	29%	28%	25%	22%	25%
are you home alone or	A library  A church, synagogu other spiritual/religit  A job*  Some other place, s movie theatre  ing a typical k, how often you home le or lewhere uppervised r school?  1 day  2 days		22%	22%	23%	21%	21%	21%		17%
somewhere unsupervised after school?	2 days		12%	12%	16%	16%	16%	19%		15%
	3 days		8%	9%	14%	13%	14%	13%		16%
	4 days		3%	3%	5%	7%	6%	8%		9%
	5 days		9%	7%	12%	13%	15%	14%		18%
			970	1 70	1270	1370	10%	1470	Z 170	10%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

# TABLE 7 BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS^

					Gra				
During the last 30 days, other students harasse	how often have d or bullied you for	5t		8t		91		th	
any of the following rea		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
Your race, ethnicity or	Never	92%	92%	91%	92%	92%	94%	91%	96%
national origin	Once or twice	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Several times a week				0%				
	Every day	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%		0%
Varra maliniam		1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%		0%
Your religion	Never	93%	93%	91%	92%	94%	92%	92%	92%
	Once or twice	6%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	7%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Your gender (being male or female)	Never	90%	88%	95%	89%	97%	90%	96%	91%
maio or romaio,	Once or twice	8%	10%	2%	8%	2%	8%	2%	8%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Because you are gay or lesbian or because	Never			89%	91%	91%	93%	93%	95%
someone thought you were*	Once or twice			6%	6%	5%	4%	5% 1% 0% 1% 96% 2% 1% 0% 1% 93% 3% 1% 2% 5% 1% 5% 1% 2% 83%	3%
	About once a week			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day			2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
A physical or mental disability	Never	92%	95%	93%	93%	93%	95%	92%	94%
aloubility	Once or twice	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%
Your weight or physical appearance	Never	78%	74%	76%	65%	77%	71%	83%	76%
physical appearance	Once or twice	14%	17%	15%	24%	16%	19%	9%	18%
	About once a week	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%
	Several times a week	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
	Every day	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

# TABLE 8 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL; CYBERBULLYING^ Northeast

						Gra				
				h	81		91		11	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how	stolen or deliberately	0 days	88%	90%	83%	86%	86%	88%	88%	93%
many days have other students at school	damaged your property such as clothing, books or	1 day	7%	7%	9%	9%	8%	7%	9%	5%
school	car?	2 or 3 days	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
		6 or more days	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	offered, sold or given you an	0 days	99%	99%	91%	93%	86%	89%	82%	90%
	illegal drug?	1 day	1%	1%	4%	3%	6%	5%	6%	4%
		2 or 3 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
		6 or more days	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%	6%	2%
	threatened or injured you with a	0 days	93%	96%	92%	96%	94%	96%	96%	98%
	weapon (gun, knife, club, etc.)?	1 day	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
		2 or 3 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
		6 or more days	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never		88%	81%	90%	75%	91%	79%	91%	78%
have you been bullied through e-	Once or twice		9%	15%	8%	20%	6%	16%	6%	17%
mail, chat rooms, instant messaging,	About once a week		1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%
	Several times a wee	k	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%
	Every day		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

### TABLE 9 BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL<sup>^</sup> Northeast

					Gra	de			
D		5	th	81	:h	91	:h	11	th
During the last 30 days, how often have other students at school		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't	Never	67%	75%	75%	86%	83%	88%	89%	95%
kidding around?	Once or twice	24%	19%	18%	11%	12%	9%	8%	4%
	About once a week	6%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Several times a week	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%
threatened to beat you up?	Never	74%	85%	80%	88%	85%	89%	89%	94%
	Once or twice	18%	12%	14%	9%	11%	9%	8%	5%
	About once a week	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Several times a week	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	67%	56%	77%	60%	79%	62%	80%	65%
about you!	Once or twice	24%	32%	16%	29%	15%	26%	15%	27%
	About once a week	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	2%	5%
	Several times a week	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%
made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never			79%	69%	77%	68%	80%	74%
gootaroo towarao you .	Once or twice			12%	20%	12%	18%	10%	16%
	About once a week			4%	4%	4%	6%	2%	5%
	Several times a week			2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
	Every day			3%	4%	4%	5%	6%	2%
excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	71%	54%	80%	65%	82%	67%	85%	70%
	Once or twice	20%	32%	13%	23%	11%	22%	10%	20%
	About once a week	3%	6%	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%	6%
	Several times a week	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	Every day	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

### TABLE 10 BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL^ Northeast

					Grade								
			51	th	81	:h	91	th	11	th			
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
Desired to the Control		News	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
During the last 30 days, how many times at school	pushed, shoved slapped, hit or kicked someone	Never	86%	93%	84%	92%	87%	94%	88%	98%			
have YOU^	when you weren't kidding around?	Once or twice	13%	6%	14%	7%	9%	5%	8%	2%			
		About once a week	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%			
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%			
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%			
	threatened or beat someone up?	Never	93%	97%	86%	92%	87%	92%	88%	96%			
		Once or twice	6%	2%	11%	6%	10%	6%	9%	4%			
		About once a week	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%			
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%			
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%			
	spread mean rumors or lies	Never	93%	91%	94%	88%	93%	90%	93%	92%			
	about someone else?	Once or twice	6%	8%	4%	11%	5%	9%	5%	7%			
		About once a week	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%			
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%			
	made sexual jokes, comments	Never			88%	93%	82%	88%	77%	89%			
	or gestures towards someone else?*	Once or twice			7%	6%	10%	8%	12%	7%			
		About once a week			2%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%			
		Several times a week			1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%			
		Every day			2%	1%	3%	2%	6%	1%			
	excluded someone from	Never	89%	85%	88%	83%	90%	85%	90%	89%			
	friends, other students or activities?	Once or twice	10%	14%	10%	15%	7%	13%	7%	10%			
	23070007	About once a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%			
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%			
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%			
During the last 30 days, on how	0 days		98%	99%	95%	99%	93%	98%	88%	98%			
many days did you carry a weapon such as a	1 day		1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%			
gun, knife, or club ON SCHOOL	2 or 3 days		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%			
PROPERTY?	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%			
	6 or more days		1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	6%	1%			

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

# TABLE 11A USE OF TIME^ Northeast

		North			Gra	ıde			
During a territory asks of days have many		51	:h	81	th	91	:h	11	th
During a typical school day, how man do you do each of the following outsid	y nours le of school?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Ta.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Study or do homework	0 hours	18%	11%	25%	12%	27%	14%	33%	14%
	1 hour	65%	67%	54%	55%	52%	50%	46%	45%
	2 hours	13%	18%	16%	26%	17%	26%	17%	26%
	3 to 5 hours	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	9%	3%	12%
	6 or more hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Read for pleasure	0 hours	34%	22%	64%	48%	72%	54%	77%	59%
	1 hour	49%	51%	26%	31%	21%	28%	15%	26%
	2 hours	10%	16%	5%	11%	4%	9%	4%	9%
	3 to 5 hours	4%	7%	3%	7%	2%	6%	2%	4%
	6 or more hours	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Do creative things such as music or arts and crafts	0 hours	44%	18%	57%	29%	56%	33%	59%	40%
arts and crafts	1 hour	37%	42%	26%	35%	26%	35%	24%	30%
	2 hours	11%	25%	9%	18%	9%	16%	9%	16%
	3 to 5 hours	4%	11%	4%	10%	5%	10%	5%	10%
	6 or more hours	3%	5%	4%	8%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Go outside, take a walk or go for a bike ride	0 hours	18%	17%	21%	29%	29%	32%	31%	33%
	1 hour	41%	45%	39%	44%	36%	45%	38%	47%
	2 hours	23%	23%	21%	17%	18%	16%	16%	14%
	3 to 5 hours	12%	10%	13%	8%	10%	5%	9%	5%
	6 or more hours	6%	4%	6%	2%	6%	2%	5%	2%
During a typical week, how many hours do you work for pay outside of	0 hours			57%	63%	59%	69%	43%	47%
the regular school day?*	1 to 2 hours			19%	20%	16%	15%	9%	9%
	3 to 5 hours			12%	11%	12%	8%	10%	11%
	6 to 10 hours 11 to 20 hours			7%	5%	7%	5%	12%	13%
				2%	1%	3%	2%	15%	14%
	21 to 30 hours			1%	0%	1%	0%	9%	5%
	31 or more hours			1%	0%	2%	0%	4%	1%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

#### TABLE 11B USE OF TIME^ Northeast

					Gra	de			
Barriera - Arminal and a day have made		51	5th         8th         9th           Male         Female         Male         Female         Male         Female         M           %         %         %         %         %           13%         16%         9%         9%         10%         8%						
During a typical school day, how mar do you do each of the following outsi	ny nours ide of school?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Watch TV shows, movies or videos on a TV, computer or phone	0 hours	13%	16%	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	10%
	1 hour	41%	47%	36%	35%	34%	33%	35%	32%
	2 hours	26%	20%	28%	28%	28%	29%	26%	32%
	3 to 5 hours	13%	10%	16%	19%	18%	18%	20%	19%
	6 or more hours	8%	6%	11%	9%	10%	11%	10%	8%
Talk on the phone or use an app	0 hours	43%	40%	29%	16%	29%	18%	25%	16%
	1 hour	38%	39%	41%	35%	37%	32%	35%	31%
	2 hours	11%	11%	13%	22%	16%	22%	17%	23%
	3 to 5 hours	4%	6%	8%	15%	10%	14%	12%	17%
	6 or more hours	4%	4%	7%	12%	8%	14%	11%	13%
Text	0 hours	67%	57%	38%	16%	32%	14%	18%	10%
	1 hour	23%	26%	28%	24%	28%	23%	27%	18%
	2 hours	5%	7%	11%	15%	12%	15%	14%	16%
	3 to 5 hours	2%	5%	8%	16%	11%	16%	16%	21%
	6 or more hours	3%	5%	14%	30%	17%	32%	25%	35%
Play video or online games	0 hours	27%	55%	26%	68%	27%	72%	37%	79%
	1 hour	35%	30%	28%	17%	29%	17%	24%	11%
	2 hours	18%	8%	20%	8%	18%	6%	16%	4%
	3 to 5 hours	10%	3%	13%	4%	13%	2%	13%	3%
	6 or more hours	9%	3%	13%	4%	13%	3%	10%	3%
Use the computer	0 hours	41%	46%	43%	44%	40%	43%	35%	35%
	1 hour	36%	37%	32%	31%	33%	34%	34%	38%
	2 hours	13%	9%	13%	12%	13%	12%	13%	16%
	3 to 5 hours	5%	4%	6%	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%
	6 or more hours	6%	3%	7%	6%	6%	5%	9%	4%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>mbox{\scriptsize $\Lambda$}}$  All questions on this table were new in 2013.

# TABLE 12A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES^

						Gra	de			
			51	th	81	th	9t	h	11	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of	Yes		65%	71%	64%	66%	61%	64%	58%	60%
programs for people your age to participate in	No		10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	8%	13%	12%
outside of the regular school day?	I don't know what pavailable in my cor		250/	200/	260/	250/	200/	200/	200/	200/
			25%	20%	26%	25%	28%	28%	29%	28%
During a typical week, how often	Club or community	0 days	46%	53%	45%	44%	68%	66%	73%	70%
do you participate in the following	sports teams, such as park and rec teams, in-	1 day	13%	14%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%
activities outside of the regular	house teams or traveling teams	2 days	14%	15%	6%	7%	5%	8%	4%	7%
school day?	_	3 to 4 days	16%	12%	14%	16%	8%	8%	5%	7%
		5 or more days	11%	6%	29%	27%	14%	12%	12%	9%
	School sports teams*	0 days					46%	45%	46%	49%
		1 day					3%	3%	3%	2%
		2 days					5%	6%	4%	4%
		3 to 4 days					11%	10%	5%	8%
		5 or more days					36%	37%	41%	36%
	School sponsored	0 days	86%	77%	86%	75%	84%	72%	80%	69%
	activities or clubs that are not sports, such as	1 day	8%	14%	6%	9%	7%	10%	9%	10%
	drama, music, chess or science	2 days	3%	5%	3%	7%	4%	6%	4%	8%
	club	3 to 4 days	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	6%
		5 or more days	1%	2%	3%	5%	3%	7%	4%	7%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

#### TABLE 12B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES^

					Gra	de			
During a typical week, how often do yo participate in the following activities	ou	51	h	81	th	91	:h	11	th
outside of the regular school day?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tutoring, homework help or academic programs	0 days	87%	84%	90%	90%	92%	91%	90%	87%
	1 day	7%	9%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%
	2 days	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%
	3 to 4 days	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or	0 days	93%	92%	93%	90%	92%	89%	87%	76%
committees	1 day	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	8%	8%	14%
	2 days	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	7%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%
	5 or more days	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Lessons, such as music, dance, tennis or karate lessons	0 days	77%	54%	85%	69%	87%	72%	89%	78%
	1 day	12%	22%	8%	14%	8%	13%	5%	11%
	2 days	7%	13%	3%	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%
	3 to 4 days	3%	7%	2%	6%	1%	4%	1%	2%
	5 or more days	2%	4%	1%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-	0 days	86%	80%	90%	92%	93%	92%	92%	91%
clubs or Community Ed	1 day	9%	13%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%
	2 days	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	3 to 4 days	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group	0 days	76%	72%	62%	57%	66%	58%	71%	62%
	1 day	18%	21%	27%	30%	23%	30%	22%	27%
	2 days	4%	4%	8%	11%	8%	10%	5%	8%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	5 or more days	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

# TABLE 13 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

					Gra	de				
		5t	h	81	:h	91	h	11	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
What are the reasons you participate in activities, programs or clubs	To have fun			88%	90%					
outside of the regular school day?* (Mark all that apply)	To be with my friends			76%	81%					
	To try new things			34%	50%					
	To help me succeed in school			24%	35%					
	To help me get into college			35%	45%					
	To be a leader or make a difference			24%	30%					
	To feel more connected to my community			16%	19%					
	My parents (or guardians) want me to			25%	28%					
	It is a safe place			11%	14%					
	Other			27%	23%					
What are the reasons you don't participate in activities, programs or	I do not know what is available in my community	23%	20%	19%	20%	22%	23%	20%	24%	
clubs outside of the regular school day? (Mark all that apply)	Activities are not available in my community	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	7%	
	Activities cost too much	16%	27%	15%	21%	13%	21%	15%	21%	
	My parents (or guardians) won't let me	11%	14%	7%	7%	6%	7%	3%	5%	
	My friends are not there	17%	24%	21%	25%	24%	33%	25%	26%	
	I am not interested	55%	54%	60%	58%	67%	61%	68%	56%	
	I am too busy with other things, such as a job or homework	32%	42%	31%	42%	37%	52%	49%	63%	
	I don't have a way to get there or home	10%	20%	14%	20%	18%	31%	10%	16%	
	I have to take care of other family members	5%	11%	4%	9%	6%	9%	3%	7%	
	It is not a safe place	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	
	Other	36%	36%	27%	20%	24%	21%	23%	18%	

<sup>\*</sup> Only the 8th grade survey asked this question.

# TABLE 14 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND SITUATIONS

					Gra	de				
		5t	h	8t	h	9t	h	11	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
	1	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	59%	57%	63%	60%	62%	60%	61%	60%	
	Both adoptive parents	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	
	Mother and stepfather	5%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%	8%	
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	
	Mother and partner	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	
	Father and partner	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	Mother only	15%	16%	11%	13%	12%	14%	12%	15%	
	Father only	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	7%	9%	6%	5%	6%	5%	3%	3%	
	Other (relatives, foster care, etc)	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	
	No adults	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere	No			94%	94%	93%	95%	95%	96%	
not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?*^	Yes, with my parents or an adult family member			5%	5%	5%	4%	2%	2%	
	Yes, on my own without any adult family members			1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison?*^	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison			82%	79%	82%	79%	82%	80%	
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now			2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past			17%	20%	16%	19%	16%	18%	

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

# TABLE 15 PARENTAL COMMUNICATION

					Gra	de			
		5t	:h	8t	h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	50%	37%	49%	35%	49%	32%	49%	35%
Jan v v J	Yes, some of the time	26%	31%	25%	30%	25%	31%	27%	30%
	No, not very often	12%	18%	12%	16%	12%	18%	11%	15%
	No, not at all	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%
	My father is not around	9%	10%	8%	12%	8%	11%	8%	11%
Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	67%	71%	56%	61%	57%	56%	56%	58%
you are maring.	Yes, some of the time	21%	20%	24%	24%	25%	27%	25%	25%
	No, not very often	7%	5%	12%	9%	11%	10%	10%	10%
	No, not at all	2%	2%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%
	My mother is not around	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%

# TABLE 16 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Northeast

					Gra	ide			
		5	th	Female         Male         Female         Male         Female           %         %         %         %           0%         1%         1%         1%           3%         3%         4%         3%         6%					th
How much do you feel		Male	Female	Male			Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	A little	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%
	Some	2%	3%	6%	8%	6%	7%	4%	7%
	Quite a bit	8%	9%	15%	14%	18%	17%	21%	17%
	Very much	87%	85%	75%	73%	72%	69%	70%	69%
other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
•	A little	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%
	Some	6%	6%	8%	10%	9%	11%	9%	10%
	Quite a bit	22%	18%	28%	26%	26%	27%	32%	28%
	Very much	68%	74%	59%	58%	60%	55%	53%	56%
friends care about you?	Not at all	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	A little	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%
	Some	18%	12%	19%	11%	20%	14%	18%	17%
	Quite a bit	43%	32%	44%	32%	42%	30%	40%	35%
	Very much	31%	50%	29%	51%	31%	48%	36%	43%
teachers/other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	4%	3%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	5%
·	A little	11%	9%	19%	17%	18%	20%	16%	20%
	Some	17%	14%	31%	31%	31%	33%	35%	36%
	Quite a bit	36%	33%	27%	29%	26%	25%	26%	26%
	Very much	31%	41%	14%	13%	14%	12%	14%	12%
adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	9%	9%	14%	15%	14%	17%	16%	16%
-	A little	16%	13%	22%	20%	21%	23%	20%	19%
	Some	25%	20%	29%	28%	29%	26%	31%	31%
	Quite a bit	25%	29%	22%	25%	23%	22%	20%	23%
	Very much	25%	28%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	12%

# TABLE 17 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE; PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE Northeast

					Gra	de			
		51	th	8t	h	91	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?^	Yes	6%	6%	10%	11%	12%	16%	11%	12%
	No	94%	94%	90%	89%	88%	84%	89%	88%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription	Yes	2%	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%
drugs?^	No	98%	97%	95%	95%	94%	94%	93%	93%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you.	Yes	13%	13%	13%	16%	15%	18%	13%	14%
insult you or put you down?^	No	87%	87%	87%	84%	85%	82%	87%	86%
Has a parent or other adult in your household ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in	Yes	13%	10%	12%	10%	12%	13%	10%	11%
any way?^	No	87%	90%	88%	90%	88%	87%	90%	89%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat	Yes	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	10%	5%	8%
each other up?^	No	92%	93%	93%	92%	94%	90%	95%	92%
Has any adult or other person outside of the family ever touched you	Yes	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	8%	2%	5%
sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	98%	97%	99%	95%	98%	92%	98%	95%
Has any older or stronger member of your family ever touched you or had you touch them	Yes	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%
sexually?	No	99%	98%	99%	97%	99%	95%	98%	97%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

#### TABLE 18 **RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE\*^**

				Gra	ıde		
		81	th	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who called	Yes	7%	10%	7%	14%	12%	22%
you names or put you down verbally?	No	93%	90%	93%	86%	88%	78%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who hit,	Yes	5%	3%	4%	5%	7%	7%
slapped or physically hurt you on purpose?	No	95%	97%	96%	95%	93%	93%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who	Yes			3%	11%	6%	15%
pressured you into having sex when you did not want to?**	No			97%	89%	94%	85%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious	Yes	3%	3%	4%	7%	7%	13%
relationship: called him/her names or put him/her down verbally?	No	97%	97%	96%	93%	93%	87%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious	Yes	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	5%
relationship: hit, slapped or physically hurt him/her on purpose?	No	99%	99%	98%	97%	98%	95%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious	Yes			4%	0%	4%	1%
relationship: pressured him/her into having sex when he/she did not want to?**	No			96%	100%	96%	99%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* 8th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

# TABLE 19 GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS

#### Northeast

		Grade											
		5t	h	8t	h	9t	h	11	lth				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	T =	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%				
How would you describe your health in general?^	Excellent	39%	38%	35%	23%	33%	23%	35%	20%				
	Very good	38%	40%	39%	41%	39%	42%	38%	41%				
	Good	20%	18%	20%	27%	22%	27%	21%	28%				
	Fair	3%	3%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	8%				
	Poor	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer,	Yes	14%	14%	15%	19%	16%	20%	12%	18%				
diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^	No	86%	86%	85%	81%	84%	80%	88%	82%				
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	13%	13%	18%	21%	16%	20%	16%	22%				
	No	87%	87%	82%	79%	84%	80%	84%	78%				
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?^	Yes	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%				
·	No	99%	100%	99%	99%	98%	99%	98%	99%				
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?^	Yes	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
	No	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%	99%	99%	99%				
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that	Yes	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%				
requires you to carry an epi-pen?^	No	97%	97%	96%	97%	95%	96%	96%	96%				
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional	Yes	9%	10%	10%	16%	11%	17%	9%	17%				
problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^	No	91%	90%	90%	84%	89%	83%	91%	83%				
How would YOU describe your weight?	Underweight	13%	10%	9%	8%	10%	5%	10%	4%				
-	About the right weight	79%	77%	77%	72%	76%	72%	74%	72%				
	Overweight	9%	12%	14%	20%	14%	23%	16%	24%				
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Not overweight			73%	80%	71%	82%	71%	79%				
	Overweight			15%	14%	17%	12%	14%	14%				
	Obese			12%	5%	12%	6%	16%	7%				

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

<sup>\*\*</sup> Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

# TABLE 20 HEALTH CARE ACCESS

					Gra	de			
		51	h	8t	h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you saw a doctor or nurse for a check-up or physical exam	During the last year	69%	72%	68%	68%	64%	66%	59%	62%
when you were not sick or injured?	Between 1 and 2 years ago	19%	19%	24%	25%	25%	26%	29%	29%
	More than 2 years ago	8%	6%	5%	5%	8%	7%	9%	8%
	Never	5%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
When was the last time you saw a dentist or dental hygienist for a regular	During the last year	79%	81%	79%	82%	79%	84%	79%	82%
check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?^	Between 1 and 2 years ago	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%
	More than 2 years ago	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	5%
	Never	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral	No			88%	84%	86%	83%	88%	80%
problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	Yes, during the last year			6%	10%	7%	10%	5%	12%
	Yes, more than a year ago			7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	11%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem?* (Mark ALL that	No			98%	98%	97%	97%	96%	98%
apply)	Yes, during the last year			2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  5th grade survey did not ask this question.  $^{\wedge}$  New question in 2013.

## TABLE 21 PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE^ Northeast

			vortneas	-	Gra	de			
		5t	h	8t	h	9t	h	11	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 7 days,	0 days	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
on how many days were you physically active for		10%	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	10%
á total óf AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	1 day	9%	9%	5%	6%	5%	9%	7%	10%
	2 days	11%	12%	7%	11%	8%	11%	7%	15%
	3 days	12%	14%	10%	14%	11%	15%	9%	15%
	4 days	11%	15%	11%	16%	9%	13%	9%	10%
	5 days	14%	15%	17%	21%	18%	20%	17%	17%
	6 days	8%	6%	11%	13%	13%	12%	12%	12%
	7 days	25%	20%	31%	14%	30%	15%	31%	10%
During a typical school week, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE or gym) classes?	0 days	5%	5%	24%	25%	37%	40%	65%	83%
	1 day	16%	16%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	2 days	37%	38%	4%	3%	5%	5%	1%	1%
	3 days	18%	16%	12%	13%	8%	7%	3%	2%
	4 days	9%	8%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%
	5 days	15%	17%	52%	53%	45%	42%	26%	12%
During a typical school night, how many hours	4 hours or less	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%
of sleep do you get?	5 hours	4%	3%	5%	7%	7%	9%	9%	10%
	6 hours	6%	5%	11%	14%	15%	18%	19%	23%
	7 hours	12%	11%	21%	27%	27%	30%	32%	39%
	8 hours	21%	21%	38%	30%	34%	28%	28%	20%
	9 hours	30%	28%	17%	15%	11%	7%	7%	3%
	10 or more hours	23%	31%	6%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%
During the last 12 months, how many times	0 times			96%	94%	97%	86%	95%	64%
did you use an indoor tanning device such as a	1 or 2 times			1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	9%
sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?*	3 to 9 times			1%	2%	1%	6%	1%	12%
	10 to 19 times			0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	8%
	20 to 39 times			0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	5%
	40 or more times			1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
				1 /0	0 /0	1 /0	0 /0	1 /0	

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

#### TABLE 22 EATING MEALS

					Gra				
		5t	h	8t	h	91	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?^	0 days	4%	5%	8%	11%	7%	12%	11%	8%
	1 day	2%	3%	4%	8%	5%	7%	8%	7%
	2 days	4%	3%	6%	10%	8%	10%	10%	9%
	3 days	4%	5%	8%	9%	7%	9%	10%	12%
	4 days	5%	6%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%
	5 days	7%	7%	8%	10%	9%	9%	10%	12%
	6 days	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	7%	6%
	7 days	66%	62%	51%	38%	47%	37%	38%	39%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your	Yes	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%
family did not have enough money to buy food?^	No	95%	94%	95%	96%	94%	95%	94%	96%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch?^	I usually don't eat lunch	5%	4%	6%	12%	6%	13%	9%	9%
(Mark ALL that apply)	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	78%	76%	76%	65%	71%	58%	62%	53%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	2%	2%	14%	12%	19%	20%	17%	15%
	School store or vending machine	2%	1%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	3%	4%	3%	1%	10%	7%	21%	18%
	I bring lunch from home	36%	48%	26%	38%	24%	39%	23%	43%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?	Yes	35%	36%	32%	33%	30%	30%	24%	27%
SCHOOL!	No	65%	64%	68%	67%	70%	70%	76%	73%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

#### TABLE 23A NUTRITION<sup>A</sup> Northeast

					Gra	ide			
		51	h	81	th	9t	h	11	th
During the last 7 days, how ma	any times did you	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 7 days, how many	I did NOT eat or drink this	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit		16%	14%	15%	16%	20%	20%	18%	18%
juices such as orange, apple or grape juice?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	42%	41%	43%	42%	38%	42%	37%	46%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	17%	18%	16%	19%	16%	16%	17%	16%
	1 time per day	9%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%
	2 times per day	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%	6%
	3 times per day	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	4 or more times per day	7%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit?	I did NOT eat or drink this	8%	4%	10%	6%	11%	6%	11%	5%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	33%	28%	31%	33%	31%	30%	32%	28%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	21%	23%	23%	22%	20%	22%	20%	23%
	1 time per day	13%	16%	15%	15%	17%	18%	14%	17%
	2 times per day	11%	12%	11%	14%	12%	15%	12%	14%
	3 times per day	5%	7%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%
	4 or more times per day	9%	10%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad,	I did NOT eat or drink this	14%	8%	12%	7%	13%	7%	11%	5%
potatoes, carrots or other vegetables (Do not count French	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	35%	31%	33%	30%	31%	30%	28%	25%
fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)?	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	19%	21%	20%	23%	21%	22%	25%	25%
	1 time per day	13%	18%	18%	19%	17%	19%	17%	21%
	2 times per day	7%	9%	10%	14%	10%	14%	10%	15%
	3 times per day	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%
	4 or more times per day	7%	8%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food	I did NOT eat or drink this	35%	39%	35%	34%	31%	33%	23%	26%
restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	55%	52%	56%	58%	56%	60%	56%	61%
•	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	5%	4%	5%	6%	8%	4%	12%	8%
	1 time per day	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%
	2 times per day	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 times per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

#### TABLE 23B NUTRITION

					Gra	de			
How many cans, bottles or glasses of each	of the	5	th	81	91	9th 11			
following did you drink yesterday?	0. 00	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0	14%	17%	13%	23%	16%	27%	16%	27%
	1 to 2	51%	54%	49%	50%	47%	50%	47%	49%
	3 to 4	21%	19%	24%	18%	25%	17%	23%	16%
	5 to 6	5%	4%	8%	5%	7%	3%	7%	4%
	7 or more	8%	5%	7%	3%	6%	3%	7%	3%
Pop or soda	0	50%	58%	46%	60%	42%	58%	40%	56%
	1 to 2	40%	35%	39%	31%	40%	34%	42%	37%
	3 to 4	6%	5%	8%	7%	11%	6%	12%	4%
	5 to 6	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%
	7 or more	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
Sports drinks, such as Gatorade or Powerade	0	57%	71%	52%	66%	54%	68%	53%	71%
	1 to 2	31%	22%	33%	25%	29%	24%	29%	22%
	3 to 4	6%	5%	9%	5%	11%	5%	11%	4%
	5 to 6	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	7 or more	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
Energy drinks, such as Red Bull or Jolt^	0	89%	94%	86%	89%	85%	92%	83%	91%
	1 to 2	7%	5%	10%	8%	9%	6%	11%	7%
	3 to 4	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	5 to 6	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	7 or more	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%
Other sugar-sweetened drinks, such as sweet tea, lemonade, coffee drinks or juice drinks^	0	40%	34%	40%	36%	41%	39%	42%	40%
icinonade, conce drinks or juice drinks	1 to 2	44%	53%	45%	50%	42%	46%	40%	45%
	3 to 4	10%	9%	8%	10%	11%	12%	12%	11%
	5 to 6	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%
	7 or more	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
Water	0	4%	4%	4%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%
	1 to 2	18%	18%	20%	23%	23%	24%	21%	29%
	3 to 4	23%	27%	27%	28%	25%	28%	27%	29%
	5 to 6	15%	16%	20%	19%	19%	19%	20%	17%
	7 or more	40%	35%	29%	25%	26%	23%	24%	19%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

# TABLE 24 VEHICLE SAFETY

					Gra				
		5th 8th 9th							th
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
When driving a car, how often do you wear a seat	I don't drive a car	76	70	76	70	51%	62%	12%	13%
belt?*	I never do this								
	Sometimes					2%	0%	3%	0%
						4%	2%	8%	2%
	Often					7%	4%	9%	6%
	Always					36%	32%	68%	79%
When driving a car, how often do you read incoming text messages or emails?*^	I don't drive a car					58%	71%	15%	16%
	I never do this					28%	22%	30%	32%
	Sometimes					7%	3%	35%	40%
	Often					3%	2%	12%	9%
	Always					4%	2%	8%	3%
When driving a car, how often do you send text messages or emails?*^	I don't drive a car					58%	71%	15%	16%
	I never do this					30%	22%	36%	42%
	Sometimes					5%	3%	31%	32%
	Often					3%	2%	10%	7%
	Always					4%	2%	7%	3%
When driving a car, how often do you make or answer a phone call?*^	I don't drive a car					58%	71%	15%	16%
answer a phone can:	I never do this					22%	19%	16%	21%
	Sometimes					12%	6%	36%	42%
	Often					4%	2%	21%	16%
	Always					4%	3%	12%	5%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the FRONT seat of a car?^	I don't ride in the front seat	11%	16%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
In the FRONT Seat of a car?"	Always	76%	77%	76%	81%	76%	82%	77%	88%
	Often	8%	5%	14%	11%	15%	13%	12%	7%
	Sometimes	4%	2%	7%	5%	7%	4%	8%	4%
	I never wear a seatbelt	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the BACK seat of a car?^	I don't ride in the back seat	7%	4%	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%
III the BACK Seat Of a Cal for	Always	75%	83%	62%	66%	60%	65%	59%	70%
	Often	10%	8%	17%	18%	18%	19%	15%	14%
	Sometimes	7%	4%	10%	10%	13%	11%	14%	11%
	I never wear a seatbelt	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	3%	6%	2%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.  $^{\wedge}$  New question in 2013.

# TABLE 25A SELF DESCRIPTION^

					Gra					
In general, how does each	n of the following	5t	h	81		9th		11	lth	
statements describe you?	,	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	20%	20%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	3%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	37%	33%	21%	23%	19%	27%	21%	25%	
	Very or often	27%	29%	40%	39%	41%	37%	41%	42%	
	Extremely or almost always	15%	18%	35%	32%	34%	30%	34%	29%	
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	4%	5%	5%	11%	5%	14%	5%	10%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	18%	16%	31%	17%	31%	18%	31%	
	Very or often	38%	36%	41%	37%	42%	35%	46%	42%	
	Extremely or almost always	43%	41%	38%	22%	35%	20%	32%	18%	
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	7%	6%	5%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	14%	16%	17%	17%	17%	22%	20%	24%	
	Very or often	31%	29%	37%	37%	41%	37%	41%	41%	
	Extremely or almost always	49%	51%	41%	39%	37%	34%	33%	30%	
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	15%	15%	12%	13%	10%	15%	10%	13%	
maiout gotting too upoot.	Somewhat or sometimes	32%	29%	28%	36%	27%	36%	29%	38%	
	Very or often	36%	33%	37%	35%	42%	36%	40%	37%	
	Extremely or almost always	17%	23%	23%	16%	22%	14%	21%	12%	
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my	Not at all or rarely	10%	9%	9%	13%	8%	15%	7%	9%	
life.	Somewhat or sometimes	27%	26%	26%	29%	24%	32%	28%	35%	
	Very or often	37%	33%	41%	39%	44%	36%	41%	42%	
	Extremely or almost always	25%	32%	24%	19%	25%	17%	23%	14%	
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	6%	4%	10%	8%	12%	8%	9%	5%	
F	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	14%	23%	23%	21%	21%	23%	21%	
	Very or often	29%	26%	35%	35%	35%	35%	38%	37%	
	Extremely or almost always	50%	56%	32%	34%	32%	36%	30%	37%	

<sup>\*</sup> On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

\*\* On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

#### TABLE 25B SELF DESCRIPTION^ Northeast

					Gra	de			
In general, how does each	of the following	51	h	81	:h	91	h 11th		th
statements describe you?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	13%	11%	7%	7%	9%	7%	10%	6%
,	Somewhat or sometimes	16%	9%	18%	14%	20%	19%	24%	23%
	Very or often	17%	16%	24%	20%	27%	23%	31%	28%
	Extremely or almost always	55%	63%	52%	59%	44%	50%	34%	43%
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%
prop	Somewhat or sometimes	24%	19%	26%	24%	24%	28%	23%	26%
	Very or often	42%	37%	41%	38%	43%	38%	44%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	29%	38%	27%	31%	27%	28%	27%	26%
l express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	12%	7%	12%	12%	10%	11%	9%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	30%	23%	31%	28%	28%	31%	28%	33%
	Very or often	37%	38%	36%	40%	43%	38%	43%	42%
	Extremely or almost always	21%	33%	21%	20%	20%	20%	19%	19%
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	7%	5%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	25%	19%	28%	24%	30%	28%	30%	25%
	Very or often	36%	33%	36%	35%	40%	36%	40%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	32%	43%	27%	33%	23%	28%	22%	26%
I stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	7%	4%	7%	7%	9%	9%	12%	9%
	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	11%	18%	20%	21%	20%	28%	26%
	Very or often	28%	22%	29%	23%	29%	25%	32%	26%
	Extremely or almost always	50%	62%	46%	50%	41%	45%	28%	39%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	9%	6%	8%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%
, . J J	Somewhat or sometimes	22%	15%	29%	22%	26%	23%	25%	22%
	Very or often	37%	30%	36%	39%	39%	40%	41%	42%
	Extremely or almost always	31%	49%	27%	33%	26%	31%	27%	31%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

#### TABLE 25C SELF DESCRIPTION^ Northeast

					Gra	de				
In general, how does each	of the following	51	th	8t	h	9th		11	th	
statements describe you?	,	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	3%	2%	5%	1%	5%	3%	5%	1%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	13%	7%	13%	7%	16%	8%	17%	9%	
	Very or often	32%	23%	40%	33%	42%	35%	43%	37%	
	Extremely or almost always	52%	68%	42%	58%	38%	55%	35%	53%	
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	9%	5%	10%	5%	10%	4%	8%	3%	
·	Somewhat or sometimes	27%	18%	30%	16%	28%	18%	24%	14%	
	Very or often	33%	32%	35%	39%	37%	38%	40%	40%	
	Extremely or almost always	30%	45%	25%	41%	25%	40%	28%	43%	
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	11%	6%	8%	
<b>5,</b> 66.6.	Somewhat or sometimes	23%	20%	24%	27%	24%	30%	28%	33%	
	Very or often	35%	30%	43%	37%	43%	36%	43%	37%	
	Extremely or almost always	34%	41%	26%	27%	25%	23%	22%	22%	
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	7%	6%	7%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	19%	20%	19%	19%	24%	24%	23%	
	Very or often	35%	30%	40%	35%	40%	35%	43%	36%	
	Extremely or almost always	39%	45%	33%	37%	31%	33%	26%	33%	
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	7%	4%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	4%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	14%	20%	18%	20%	21%	22%	21%	
	Very or often	36%	34%	40%	40%	45%	38%	48%	41%	
	Extremely or almost always	37%	48%	34%	36%	28%	34%	24%	34%	

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

#### **TABLE 26A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS\*^**

#### Northeast

				Gra	ıde		
Descripes the least 42 meanths	<b>h</b> a	8t	h	91	h	11	th
During the last 12 months had SIGNIFICANT problen	, nave you ns with	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
feeling very trapped, lonely, sad, blue,	Yes	18%	33%	21%	38%	22%	38%
depressed or hopeless about the future?	No	82%	67%	79%	62%	78%	62%
sleep trouble, such as bad dreams, sleeping	Yes	27%	41%	25%	43%	29%	48%
restlessly or falling asleep during the day?	No	73%	59%	75%	57%	71%	52%
feeling very anxious, nervous, tense, scared, panicked or like	Yes	23%	40%	23%	42%	24%	40%
something bad was going to happen?	No	77%	60%	77%	58%	76%	60%
becoming very distressed and upset	Yes	26%	41%	24%	44%	27%	41%
when something reminded you of the past?	No	74%	59%	76%	56%	73%	59%
thinking about ending your life or committing	Yes	9%	17%	10%	21%	8%	14%
suicide?	No	91%	83%	90%	79%	92%	86%

Question introduction reads: This question asks about SIGNIFICANT problems. Problems are considered significant when you have them for two or more weeks, when they keep coming back, keep you from meeting your responsibilities, or make you feel like you can't go on.

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ All questions on this table were new in 2013. Items are adapted from the GAIN Short Screener (GAIN-SS) under a license agreement with Chestnut Health Systems, Inc.

#### **TABLE 26B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS\*^**

		Gra	de
Thinking book the loot 20 days b		5t	h
Thinking back the last 30 days, he disagree with the following state	ments?	Male	Female
		%	%
I worry a lot	Strongly agree	9%	14%
	Agree	21%	26%
	Neither agree nor disagree	32%	30%
	Disagree	22%	18%
	Strongly disagree	16%	12%
I sometimes feel bad without knowing why	Strongly agree	12%	18%
	Agree	30%	30%
	Neither agree nor disagree	21%	19%
	Disagree	17%	17%
	Strongly disagree	21%	16%

<sup>\*</sup> Only 5th grade survey asked these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

### TABLE 27 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR\*^ Northeast

				Gra	de			
		81	th	9t	h	11	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure	0 times	91%	78%	91%	75%	92%	84%	
yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on	1 or 2 times	4%	9%	5%	10%	4%	7%	
purpose?	3 to 5 times	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	
	6 to 9 times	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	
	10 to 19 times	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
	20 or more times	2%	5%	1%	5%	1%	2%	
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	89%	78%	87%	76%	87%	77%	
	Yes, during the last year	6%	15%	8%	17%	6%	11%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	6%	9%	7%	12%	8%	16%	
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	96%	94%	95%	90%	97%	92%	
	Yes, during the last year	2%	4%	3%	6%	2%	2%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	7%	

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

## TABLE 28 PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

						Gra				
				th	-	th	91		11	_
During the last 12 i	nonths		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
did you do any of the following	Lie or con to get things you	Yes	/6	76	45%	50%	51%	52%	51%	52%
TWO OR MORE TIMES?*^	wanted or to avoid having to do something	No			55%	50%	49%	48%	49%	48%
	Have a hard time paying attention	Yes			50%	57%	53%	62%	60%	67%
	at school, work or home	No			50%	43%	47%	38%	40%	33%
	Have a hard time listening to instructions at	Yes			39%	40%	41%	43%	44%	45%
	school, work or home	No			61%	60%	59%	57%	56%	55%
	Be a bully or threaten other	Yes			12%	8%	11%	7%	9%	5%
people Start fights with other people	No			88%	92%	89%	93%	91%	95%	
	Yes			12%	9%	11%	7%	9%	6%	
	No			88%	91%	89%	93%	91%	94%	
run away from home?	Never		93%	95%	94%	92%	92%	92%	93%	93%
	Once or twice		6%	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%
	3 to 5 times		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
damaged or destroyed	Never		86%	95%	81%	89%	80%	89%	82%	93%
property?	Once or twice		12%	5%	15%	9%	15%	8%	13%	6%
	3 to 5 times		1%	0%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10 or more times		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%
hit or beat up another person?	Never		78%	90%	83%	90%	81%	92%	87%	95%
person.	Once or twice		16%	8%	13%	7%	14%	6%	10%	4%
	3 to 5 times		2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 times		1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times		2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
taken something from a	Never		97%	98%	91%	93%	86%	91%	84%	89%
store without paying for it?	Once or twice		3%	2%	6%	5%	8%	6%	9%	6%
	3 to 5 times		0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	10 or more times		0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ New questions in 2013. Items are adapted from the GAIN Short Screener (GAIN-SS) under a license agreement with Chestnut Health Systems, Inc.

# TABLE 29 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \*\* Northeast

				Gra	ade		
		8	th	91	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	89%	91%	80%	88%	66%	78%
	Yes	11%	9%	20%	12%	34%	22%
Frequent (20+ days) use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	98%	99%	95%	97%	87%	93%
	Yes	2%	1%	5%	3%	13%	7%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at	No	99%	99%	96%	98%	89%	94%
a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	1%	1%	4%	2%	11%	6%
Any alcohol, marijuana and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	78%	76%	62%	63%	46%	48%
(excluding tobacco)	Used only alcohol in the past year	11%	13%	18%	17%	24%	26%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in the past year, but not other drugs	3%	4%	9%	8%	18%	18%
	Used marijuana or other drugs in the past year, but not alcohol	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	4%	3%	7%	7%	9%	6%

<sup>\*\*</sup> These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

## TABLE 30 SUBSTANCE USE AMONG 5TH GRADE STUDENTS\*^ Northeast

		Gra	ide
		5t	h
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	1%	0%
	No	99%	100%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor?	Yes	5%	3%
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	No	95%	97%
During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	Yes	1%	1%
, ,	No	99%	99%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get	Yes	2%	2%
high?	No	98%	98%

<sup>\*</sup> Only 5th grade survey asked these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

#### TABLE 31 TOBACCO USE\*

				Gra			
		8t	h	91	:h	11	th
During the last 30 days, on how many days	did you	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	•	%	%	%	%	%	%
smoke a cigarette?	0 days	93%	92%	91%	89%	84%	82%
	1 to 2 days	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%
	3 to 5 days	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	All 30 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	5%
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	95%	98%	89%	96%	80%	93%
	1 to 2 days	3%	1%	6%	2%	11%	4%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	94%	98%	88%	98%	79%	97%
	1 to 2 days	2%	1%	5%	1%	6%	2%
	3 to 5 days	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	6%	0%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 32 EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE^

					Gra	de			
		51	th	8t	h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room as someone who was smoking cigarettes?	0 days	70%	68%	63%	61%	59%	59%	53%	51%
	1 or 2 days	16%	18%	19%	18%	20%	20%	23%	23%
	3 or 4 days	5%	5%	6%	8%	9%	7%	10%	9%
	5 or 6 days	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%
	All 7 days	8%	7%	8%	10%	8%	11%	10%	12%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was	0 days	73%	73%	67%	64%	68%	65%	62%	62%
smoking cigarettes?	1 or 2 days	14%	13%	17%	17%	16%	17%	19%	18%
	3 or 4 days	5%	6%	7%	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%
	5 or 6 days	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	All 7 days	6%	5%	4%	7%	4%	7%	6%	8%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>mbox{\scriptsize $\Lambda$}}$  All questions on this table were new in 2013.

### TABLE 33 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY\* Northeast

				Gra	ide		
		81	th	91	th	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	89%	88%	79%	82%	65%	71%
you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic	1 or 2 days	6%	8%	12%	11%	17%	17%
beverage?	3 to 5 days	2%	3%	4%	4%	9%	7%
	6 to 9 days	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many	0	83%	80%	68%	68%	52%	50%
occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic	1-2	9%	11%	13%	16%	15%	18%
beverages to drink?	3-5	4%	4%	7%	7%	9%	12%
	6-9	2%	2%	4%	4%	6%	8%
	10-19	1%	1%	4%	3%	7%	7%
	20-39	1%	1%	2%	2%	6%	3%
	40+	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	3%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor	88%	85%	74%	74%	57%	57%
generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one	1 glass/can/drink	5%	7%	10%	10%	7%	11%
time?	2 glasses/cans/drinks	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%	8%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	2%	4%	5%	5%	8%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	1%	2%	2%	6%	6%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	2%	2%	6%	3%	19%	9%
During the past 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	95%	95%	89%	90%	76%	83%
you have 5 or more drinks in a row, that is,	1 day	2%	2%	4%	5%	7%	8%
within a couple of hours?^	2 days	1%	1%	2%	3%	7%	5%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.

# TABLE 34 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL\*

				Gra	ıde		
		81	th	9t	h	11	th
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE W	VHO USED	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30	DAYS	%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol in the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark all that	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%
apply)	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	I bought alcohol at liquor or other stores^	4%	3%	7%	5%	12%	5%
	I bought alcohol on the internet	2%	1%	3%	0%	4%	0%
	I got alcohol from friends	27%	43%	37%	54%	45%	60%
	I got alcohol from my parents	16%	16%	12%	18%	8%	15%
	I got alcohol from other family members	11%	11%	13%	14%	8%	9%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	15%	14%	24%	25%	31%	44%
	I got alcohol at parties^	24%	29%	30%	37%	29%	46%
	I took alcohol from my home	24%	41%	28%	34%	20%	17%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	14%	14%	10%	15%	8%	5%
	I took alcohol from stores	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

# TABLE 35 AGE OF FIRST USE OF ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA\* Northeast

			Gra	de	
		91	th	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of an alcoholic beverage,	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	52%	57%	34%	36%
such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor, other than a few sips?	10 years old or younger	12%	8%	10%	5%
	11 years old	4%	3%	4%	3%
	12 years old	8%	7%	7%	4%
	13 years old	10%	10%	7%	10%
	14 years old	11%	12%	11%	11%
	15 years old	4%	3%	11%	13%
	16 years old	0%	0%	14%	15%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	3%	3%
How old were you when you tried marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash,	I have never tried marijuana or hashish	78%	81%	64%	65%
hash oil) for the first time?	10 years old or younger	3%	1%	2%	1%
	11 years old	2%	2%	1%	1%
	12 years old	2%	2%	3%	2%
	13 years old	6%	7%	3%	5%
	14 years old	6%	6%	7%	7%
	15 years old	3%	1%	8%	10%
	16 years old	0%	0%	10%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	2%	2%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 36 USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS\*

				Gra	nde		
		81	th	91	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	94%	94%	88%	91%	82%	87%
you use marijuana or hashish?	1 to 2 days	1%	2%	4%	3%	6%	6%
	3 to 5 days	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%
During the last 12 months, on how many	0	92%	92%	83%	85%	73%	76%
occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or	1-2	2%	2%	4%	5%	7%	8%
hashish?	3-5	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%
	6-9	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	10-19	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%
	20-39	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	40+	2%	1%	5%	3%	10%	6%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	97%	97%	95%	93%	94%	96%
you use prescription drugs not prescribed for	1 to 2 days	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%
you?^	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

## TABLE 37 PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE\*^ Northeast

During the last 12 months, on how ma	ny			Gra	ade		
occasions have you used any of the formatter prescription drugs that were NOT pres	ollowing	81	th	91	:h	11	th
you or that you took ONLY to get high	?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Stimulants such as Benzedrine (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills	0	100%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%
(acimico, opeca, appeilo) el alet pine	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills)	0	99%	99%	98%	97%	97%	99%
(Hyper pina)	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others	0	99%	99%	98%	98%	97%	99%
refedet, victum of others	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax or sedatives or barbiturates	0	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%
c. coddiiroo or barbitaratoo	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ Responses for 30-day (found on Table 36) and 12-month misuse of prescription drugs are inconsistent for some students. This may be due to the misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey or to slight differences in how the questions were worded. Due to these methodological issues, the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

# TABLE 38 HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE\*^ Northeast

				Gra	ide		
During the last 12 months, on how ma	nv.	81	:h	91	:h	11	th
occasions (if any) have you used	ı ıy	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
LSD (soid) DCD (wat atiaks as	0	%	%	%	%	%	%
LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics		99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%
(mushrooms, angel dust)?	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MDMA (E, X, ecstasy), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Ketamine (Special K)?	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
crack, coke or cocaine in any other form?	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
ioini:	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
heroin?	0	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

<sup>^</sup> Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

#### **TABLE 39** METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG, SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE\*^^ Northeast

				Gra	nde		
During the last 12 months, on how many		81	th	91	:h	11	th
ring the last 12 months, on how many rasions (if any) have you		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
•	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took	0	100%	99%	98%	97%	97%	98%
only to get high?^	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) or synthetic marijuana	0	99%	99%	98%	98%	97%	98%
(K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?^	1 to 2	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%	99%
3	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ New question in 2013.
^^ Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

# TABLE 40 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE Northeast

					Gra	de			
How much do you think p		51	th	81	th	91	h	11	th
harming themselves physor in other ways if they	sically	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
o ou.oyo u.oy		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	23%	18%	14%	9%	11%	6%	12%	6%
auy.	Slight risk	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%
	Moderate risk	20%	18%	21%	21%	22%	21%	23%	18%
rinks of an alcoholic	Great risk	48%	54%	55%	61%	57%	63%	55%	66%
have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice	No risk	26%	21%	18%	11%	13%	6%	16%	6%
per week?	Slight risk	18%	15%	18%	17%	21%	17%	24%	19%
	Moderate risk	26%	26%	29%	32%	30%	34%	31%	34%
	Great risk	30%	38%	36%	40%	36%	43%	30%	41%
smoke marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	26%	20%	21%	15%	22%	14%	32%	19%
	Slight risk	6%	10%	14%	13%	19%	18%	21%	22%
	Moderate risk	19%	21%	21%	22%	22%	26%	20%	28%
	Great risk	49%	49%	45%	50%	37%	42%	27%	31%
use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?^	No risk	25%	20%	14%	7%	10%	5%	12%	5%
tnem?*	Slight risk	4%	5%	7%	6%	9%	8%	8%	7%
	Moderate risk	17%	15%	18%	23%	23%	22%	24%	20%
	Great risk	55%	60%	61%	63%	58%	65%	57%	67%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

## TABLE 41 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE^

		Grade							
		51		8t		9t			th
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
How wrong do your parents feel	Not at all wrong								
it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?		3%	3%	7%	2%	6%	2%	7%	3%
0.92.0.000	A little bit wrong	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	8%	6%
	Wrong	7%	4%	9%	9%	13%	15%	18%	15%
	Very wrong	89%	91%	81%	86%	77%	79%	66%	75%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one	Not at all wrong	4%	3%	7%	2%	6%	2%	9%	3%
or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	A little bit wrong	4%	2%	5%	4%	8%	5%	12%	7%
	Wrong	9%	7%	11%	8%	14%	14%	18%	16%
	Very wrong	83%	88%	77%	86%	72%	79%	61%	75%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	3%	3%	7%	3%	7%	3%	9%	4%
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	1%	0%	3%	3%	5%	6%	8%	7%
	Wrong	4%	2%	6%	7%	8%	8%	13%	11%
	Very wrong	93%	95%	84%	88%	80%	83%	70%	78%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	3%	3%	6%	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%
prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	A little bit wrong	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	Wrong	5%	3%	6%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%
	Very wrong	91%	94%	85%	90%	85%	88%	83%	89%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	5%	3%	11%	6%	14%	9%	22%	16%
cigarettes?	A little bit wrong	4%	3%	11%	8%	15%	12%	22%	16%
	Wrong	18%	11%	26%	20%	27%	22%	24%	21%
	Very wrong	73%	83%	51%	66%	44%	56%	32%	47%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one	Not at all wrong	6%	3%	13%	7%	18%	11%	28%	15%
or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	A little bit wrong	4%	3%	13%	11%	18%	14%	24%	19%
	Wrong	17%	11%	26%	18%	25%	20%	20%	24%
	Very wrong	74%	83%	48%	65%	39%	54%	28%	41%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	4%	3%	15%	10%	18%	14%	31%	20%
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	2%	1%	9%	7%	14%	11%	21%	17%
	Wrong	11%	6%	22%	13%	23%	17%	19%	17%
	Very wrong	82%	90%	54%	70%	44%	58%	29%	46%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	5%	3%	10%	5%	11%	6%	14%	6%
prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	A little bit wrong	2%	2%	8%	5%	9%	7%	13%	9%
	Wrong	13%	7%	21%	16%	25%	20%	23%	20%
	Very wrong	80%	88%	60%	75%	55%	66%	49%	65%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

## TABLE 42 FEELINGS AND PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' FEELINGS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE\*^ Northeast

				Gra	ıde		
		81	h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about each of the following	Strongly agree	60%	63%	54%	52%	42%	53%
statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with	Agree	24%	24%	26%	29%	34%	30%
their children about the importance of not using	Neither agree nor disagree	11%	9%	13%	13%	16%	13%
alcohol?	Disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%
	Strongly disagree	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	2%
How do you feel about each of the following	Strongly agree	63%	66%	50%	49%	34%	38%
statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age	Agree	19%	18%	21%	24%	24%	25%
tning for anyone my age to do?	Neither agree nor disagree	11%	11%	17%	17%	25%	25%
	Disagree	3%	3%	6%	5%	9%	7%
	Strongly disagree	4%	2%	6%	5%	9%	5%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your	Strongly agree	31%	22%	22%	13%	18%	12%
school feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults	Agree	38%	40%	36%	35%	30%	34%
should clearly communicate with their	Neither agree nor disagree	23%	27%	28%	37%	34%	37%
children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Disagree	5%	7%	9%	11%	10%	12%
u.co.icii	Strongly disagree	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your	Strongly agree	33%	23%	21%	11%	16%	10%
school feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Agree	33%	33%	28%	25%	19%	16%
	Neither agree nor disagree	23%	28%	30%	37%	35%	39%
	Disagree	5%	11%	12%	19%	19%	25%
	Strongly disagree	6%	5%	9%	8%	12%	11%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

#### **TABLE 43** USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA\*^ Northeast

				Gra	ide		
		8t	h	91	h	11	th
How often do you use ea	ach of the following?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
non onen do you doe ee	ion of the following.	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	88%	89%	79%	86%	66%	76%
	Tried once or twice	5%	5%	8%	5%	7%	7%
	Once or twice a year	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%
	Once a month	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%
	Twice a month	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Once a week	1%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%
	Daily	2%	2%	6%	4%	14%	8%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	82%	76%	65%	66%	50%	49%
	Tried once or twice	9%	12%	13%	13%	12%	12%
	Once or twice a year	3%	5%	7%	9%	11%	16%
	Once a month	2%	3%	6%	5%	9%	10%
	Twice a month	2%	2%	5%	5%	9%	8%
	Once a week	1%	2%	3%	2%	7%	4%
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	92%	91%	81%	85%	72%	74%
	Tried once or twice	3%	3%	7%	5%	8%	10%
	Once or twice a year	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	6%
	Once a month	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	Twice a month	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	Once a week	1%	1%	3%	3%	5%	4%
	Daily	1%	1%	3%	3%	6%	3%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

### TABLE 44 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA\*^ Northeast

				Gra	ide		
In your opinion, how ofte STUDENTS in your scho	en do you think MOST	81	:h	91	h	11	th
STUDENTS IN Your SCNO following?	oi use each of the	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ronowing.		%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	40%	23%	19%	12%	14%	6%
	Tried once or twice	23%	28%	15%	17%	13%	10%
	Once or twice a year	5%	8%	6%	6%	3%	5%
	Once a month	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%
	Twice a month	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%
	Once a week	8%	12%	17%	17%	15%	17%
	Daily	14%	17%	29%	33%	42%	49%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	37%	19%	16%	8%	12%	5%
	Tried once or twice	23%	28%	14%	14%	9%	6%
	Once or twice a year	7%	9%	8%	8%	5%	3%
	Once a month	9%	10%	12%	11%	11%	11%
	Twice a month	5%	9%	11%	13%	14%	14%
	Once a week	10%	15%	21%	28%	29%	41%
	Daily	8%	11%	18%	18%	20%	20%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	45%	29%	22%	14%	16%	7%
	Tried once or twice	19%	22%	13%	14%	11%	8%
	Once or twice a year	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	4%
	Once a month	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	7%
	Twice a month	5%	6%	9%	9%	7%	9%
	Once a week	9%	12%	17%	17%	20%	21%
	Daily	11%	16%	24%	30%	31%	42%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

# TABLE 45A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE\*

				Gra	de		
		81	h	9t	h	11	th
During the last 12 months .		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than	No or no use	97%	96%	94%	94%	90%	94%
before to get the same effect?	Yes	3%	4%	6%	6%	10%	6%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but	No or no use	98%	97%	96%	96%	95%	97%
couldn't?	Yes	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%
have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	No or no use	98%	96%	96%	95%	93%	95%
	Yes	2%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or	0 times or no use	96%	96%	91%	91%	86%	89%
drugs, or getting over their effects?	1 time	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%
	2 times	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	2%	3%	3%	7%	5%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational	0 times or no use	98%	97%	96%	95%	94%	94%
activities like sports or being with friends or	1 time	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	2 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%
how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because	0 times or no use	99%	98%	97%	97%	96%	96%
	1 time	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
of alcohol or drug use?	2 times	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 45B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE\*

				Gra	ide		
		8t	h	91	h	11	th
During the last 12 months,	how many times	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you driven a motor vehicle after using	0 times or no use			96%	98%	86%	92%
alcohol or drugs?**	1 time			2%	2%	6%	3%
	2 times			1%	1%	2%	2%
	3 or more times			1%	0%	6%	2%
have you hit someone or become violent while	0 times or no use	99%	99%	97%	98%	95%	97%
using alcohol or drugs?	1 time	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	2 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what	0 times or no use	97%	95%	92%	91%	84%	86%
	1 time	1%	2%	4%	5%	8%	6%
you had said or done?	2 times	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	3 or more times	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	4%
have you used more alcohol or drugs than	0 times or no use	98%	96%	92%	91%	88%	86%
you intended to?	1 time	1%	3%	4%	5%	5%	6%
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	2%	2%	4%	5%
has alcohol or drug use left you feeling	0 times or no use	98%	95%	94%	92%	92%	90%
depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to	1 time	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%
concentrate?	2 times	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
has alcohol or drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	98%	98%	96%	97%	95%	94%
	1 time	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%
	2 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. \*\* 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

## TABLE 46 SEXUAL ORIENTATION; SEXUAL BEHAVIOR\* Northeast

		Grade							
		91	th	11	th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%				
Which of the following best describes you?^	Heterosexual (straight)	95%	93%	95%	92%				
	Bisexual	1%	4%	1%	5%				
	Gay or lesbian	1%	0%	2%	1%				
	Not sure (questioning)	3%	3%	2%	3%				
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?	Yes	23%	19%	50%	49%				
, ,	No	77%	81%	50%	51%				
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	96%	83%	93%	55%				
male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	2%	10%	5%	27%				
	2 persons	0%	4%	1%	9%				
	3 persons	0%	1%	1%	4%				
	4 persons	0%	1%	0%	2%				
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%				
	6 or more persons	1%	1%	0%	1%				
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	80%	99%	55%	96%				
female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	10%	1%	25%	2%				
	2 persons	3%	0%	7%	0%				
	3 persons	2%	0%	5%	1%				
	4 persons	1%	0%	3%	0%				
	5 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%				
	6 or more persons	3%	0%	4%	0%				
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten	0 times	97%	98%	96%	98%				
someone pregnant?	1 time	1%	1%	1%	1%				
	2 or more times	1%	1%	1%	0%				
	Not sure	2%	0%	2%	1%				

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.  $^{\wedge}$  New question in 2013.

# TABLE 47 SEXUAL BEHAVIOR\*

			Gra		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V	VUO UAVE EVER UAD	91	h	11	th
SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	THO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	40%	32%	34%	24%
protecting yourselves from getting sexually	Not with every partner	16%	13%	15%	17%
transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	At least once with every partner	45%	55%	51%	59%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	34%	24%	27%	15%
preventing pregnancy?	Not with every partner	15%	13%	15%	15%
	At least once with every partner	51%	63%	58%	70%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what ONE method did you or your partner use to	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	11%	10%	7%	7%
	Birth control pills	10%	18%	22%	24%
prevent pregnancy?^	Condoms	60%	47%	47%	43%
	Depo-Provera/any birth control shot, Nuva Ring/any birth control ring, Implanon/any implant or any IUD	1%	7%	6%	14%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	11%	12%	11%	10%
	Some other method	0%	2%	1%	2%
	Not sure	6%	5%	6%	0%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	67%	57%	63%	61%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	33%	43%	37%	39%
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had	Yes	24%	21%	18%	14%
sexual intercourse the LAST time?^	No	76%	79%	82%	86%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.

#### **TABLE 48 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE\*** Northeast

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	27%	61%	20%	57%
	My partner doesn't want to have sex^	10%	5%	12%	6%
	I have not had a chance to have sex^	36%	22%	41%	21%
	My friends don't have sex	7%	16%	7%	13%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	42%	70%	30%	56%
	I have chosen to wait until I am married	23%	36%	24%	39%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	16%	23%	22%	29%
	My parent(s) would object	32%	51%	25%	46%
	What my parents have taught me about sex	14%	25%	15%	25%
	What sex education at school has taught me	13%	20%	12%	21%
	Fear of pregnancy	25%	57%	25%	57%
	Fear of sexually transmitted diseases	30%	46%	25%	44%
	Other reason(s)	28%	25%	31%	20%

<sup>\* 5</sup>th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.