# 2010 Minnesota Student Survey Tables

Fall 2010

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### In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2010. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

#### 2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

#### **Survey Participation**

The 2010 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2010 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 335 public operating districts, 295 agreed to participate (88% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 79% of public school sixth graders, 75% of public school ninth graders, and 59% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2010 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 71% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

#### Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

#### **New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons**

A small number of the 2010 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2007 survey instrument. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

#### **Validity of Responses**

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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# TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	de		
		6th	1	9th	1	12t	h
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	1,803	100%	2,016	100%	1,528	100%
Gender	Male	881	49%	1,036	51%	787	52%
	Female	922	51%	980	49%	741	48%
Age	11 or younger	409	23%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	1,303	72%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	86	5%	1	0%	0	0%
	14	1	0%	542	27%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	1,360	67%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	100	5%	4	0%
	17	0	0%	4	0%	470	31%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	986	65%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	62	4%
	No answer	4	0%	9	0%	6	0%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	158	9%	132	7%	82	5%
	Black or African American	11	1%	29	1%	14	1%
	Hispanic or Latino	47	3%	45	2%	28	2%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	21	1%	23	1%	12	1%
	White	1,274	71%	1,547	77%	1,278	84%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	145	8%	171	8%	88	6%
	I don't know / no answer	147	8%	69	3%	26	2%

# TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME Northwest

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	:	%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	15%	28%	9%	16%	12%	11%
school?	I like school quite a bit	31%	36%	30%	37%	29%	39%
	I like school a little	33%	25%	34%	31%	34%	32%
	I don't like school very much	12%	7%	15%	11%	16%	13%
	I hate school	8%	4%	12%	5%	9%	6%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			3%	1%	1%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			13%	6%	9%	4%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			4%	2%	12%	4%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			60%	61%	57%	61%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			19%	30%	20%	31%
During the last 30	Never	74%	74%	74%	75%	63%	64%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	20%	18%	19%	17%	22%	24%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	4%	6%	5%	5%	9%	8%
30110011	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
In a typical week,	0 days	39%	37%	32%	31%	24%	26%
how often are you home alone or	1 day	23%	22%	21%	21%	14%	11%
another place unsupervised after	2 days	13%	14%	15%	15%	14%	14%
school? ^	3 days	8%	12%	12%	15%	17%	16%
	4 days	5%	4%	6%	8%	7%	9%
	5 days	12%	11%	14%	12%	25%	23%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2010.

# TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS Northwest

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
most often.	A and B only	53%	62%	42%	58%	49%	67%
	B only	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	B and C only	21%	18%	26%	19%	26%	18%
	C only	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	C and D only	4%	4%	13%	7%	10%	4%
	D only	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	D and F only	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	0%
	Fonly	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	10%	7%	7%	6%	5%	3%
Do you have or have you ever had	Yes			24%	17%	22%	14%
an IEP (Individualized Education Plan)? *	No			76%	83%	78%	86%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	36%	41%	36%	37%	27%	31%
reduced-price lunch at school?	No	64%	59%	64%	63%	73%	69%
Since the beginning of this	0 times	93%	94%	94%	96%	97%	98%
school year, how many times have you changed	1 time	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%
schools?	2 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are	All	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%
friendly?	Most	57%	53%	56%	54%	65%	60%
	Some	33%	35%	29%	36%	23%	29%
	A few	7%	9%	9%	8%	5%	9%
	None	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
How many students in	All	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	40%	33%	43%	44%	52%	49%
lunchroom?	Some	35%	40%	34%	37%	30%	35%
	A few	19%	22%	17%	15%	11%	13%
	None	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
How many students in	All	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	7%	8%	12%	11%	9%	6%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	16%	18%	20%	22%	20%	24%
	A few	42%	44%	45%	48%	44%	52%
	None	34%	29%	21%	18%	23%	17%
How many of your	All	26%	26%	11%	10%	15%	12%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	31%	33%	30%	31%	35%	38%
	Some	17%	17%	25%	26%	28%	28%
	A few	19%	18%	22%	24%	15%	18%
	None	8%	6%	13%	9%	7%	4%
How many of your	All	55%	57%	30%	31%	28%	27%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	29%	28%	41%	45%	45%	50%
	Some	9%	9%	14%	14%	17%	16%
	A few	6%	6%	11%	9%	8%	6%
	None	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%

# TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Northwest

				Gra	ide		
How much do you ac	aroo or diooaroo	61	h	91	h	12th	
with the following st	,	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	50%	46%	53%	50%	65%	59%
and from school	Agree	44%	47%	41%	47%	31%	38%
	Disagree	4%	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%
	Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	50%	51%	47%	43%	58%	50%
	Agree	42%	42%	43%	51%	36%	45%
	Disagree	7%	6%	8%	5%	4%	4%
	Strongly disagree	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
I feel safe in my neighborhood	Strongly agree	62%	51%	65%	53%	68%	62%
	Agree	32%	40%	29%	41%	27%	35%
	Disagree	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%	2%
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	26%	33%	34%	32%	48%	45%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	50%	48%	45%	54%	40%	45%
	Disagree	19%	15%	14%	11%	8%	9%
	Strongly disagree	4%	4%	7%	3%	4%	2%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	6%	5%	6%	3%	3%	2%
is a problem at this school	Agree	9%	10%	12%	10%	8%	5%
	Disagree	30%	32%	41%	48%	29%	41%
	Strongly disagree	55%	54%	41%	39%	61%	52%
Student use of	Strongly agree	9%	8%	16%	17%	12%	16%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	16%	15%	36%	41%	36%	41%
school	Disagree	31%	38%	36%	34%	37%	36%
	Strongly disagree	45%	39%	12%	8%	16%	7%

# TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

					Gra			
				th	9t		12	1
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
During the last 12 months, has anyone	Yes					11%	17%	9%
offered, sold, or given you an illegal	No		3%	2%	16%	1170	1776	970
drug on school property?			97%	98%	84%	89%	83%	91%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		62%	67%	65%	73%	74%	80%
times has someone stolen or deliberately	1 time		19%	19%	18%	14%	14%	12%
damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		12%	10%	11%	10%	10%	7%
,	4 or 5 times		3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	6 or more times		4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		94%	92%	96%	93%	96%	97%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%
you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%
to/nom school?	4 or 5 days		1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days		0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	30%	23%	26%	17%	15%	8%
following has happened to you on		No	70%	77%	74%	83%	85%	92%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	60%	46%	48%	34%	27%	15%
		No	40%	54%	52%	66%	73%	85%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	46%	32%	32%	18%	17%	6%
		No	54%	68%	68%	82%	83%	94%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	0%
		No	98%	99%	97%	99%	97%	100%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			19%	25%	20%	13%
	sexual way? *	No			81%	75%	80%	87%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			24%	39%	18%	24%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	No			76%	61%	82%	76%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 7 BULLYING

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another	Never	45%	44%	61%	54%	76%	72%
student or group of students made	Once or twice	34%	37%	25%	29%	15%	20%
fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded	About once a week	7%	8%	5%	7%	3%	3%
you from friends or activities?	Several times a week	7%	6%	4%	6%	2%	3%
	Every day	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	2%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	56%	56%	51%	52%	64%	71%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	36%	38%	36%	38%	25%	24%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded	About once a week	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	2%
another student from friends or activities?	Several times a week	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%
activities:	Every day	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%

# TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	de		
	ool year, how many	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	8%	4%	14%	5%	21%	6%
study	1-2 hours	54%	54%	42%	36%	40%	33%
	3-5 hours	23%	25%	25%	32%	22%	30%
	6-10 hours	10%	10%	13%	17%	11%	20%
	11-20 hours	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	8%
	21 hours or more	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Reading for	0 hours	26%	17%	54%	28%	57%	32%
pleasure	1-2 hours	45%	43%	28%	33%	27%	38%
	3-5 hours	16%	18%	9%	17%	8%	18%
	6-10 hours	7%	10%	5%	10%	4%	7%
	11-20 hours	2%	4%	2%	6%	2%	3%
	21 hours or more	3%	6%	2%	5%	2%	2%
Volunteer	0 hours	64%	58%	67%	61%	63%	52%
work ^	1-2 hours	23%	28%	20%	26%	26%	33%
	3-5 hours	7%	9%	7%	8%	6%	10%
	6-10 hours	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
	11-20 hours	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Work for pay	0 hours	51%	35%	49%	38%	34%	24%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	23%	27%	17%	23%	10%	9%
others)	3-5 hours	14%	21%	13%	17%	9%	10%
	6-10 hours	8%	12%	9%	13%	14%	19%
	11-20 hours	2%	2%	6%	5%	17%	26%
	21 hours or more	3%	3%	6%	3%	16%	12%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 8B USE OF TIME Northwest

Describe as the control of				Gra	ide		
During the school y hours in a typical w		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
spend doing the fol		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	-	%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%
DVDS OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	28%	35%	19%	26%	19%	26%
	3-5 hours	30%	31%	27%	32%	30%	34%
	6-10 hours	19%	16%	24%	23%	24%	24%
	11-20 hours	10%	8%	15%	11%	14%	9%
	21 hours or more	10%	6%	12%	6%	10%	5%
Playing video	0 hours	14%	50%	16%	65%	24%	77%
games ^	1-2 hours	33%	35%	26%	21%	27%	17%
	3-5 hours	24%	8%	20%	6%	17%	4%
	6-10 hours	13%	3%	14%	3%	13%	1%
	11-20 hours	8%	2%	11%	3%	10%	1%
	21 hours or more	8%	2%	13%	2%	10%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	46%	27%	21%	9%	11%	3%
phone or texting ^	1-2 hours	29%	28%	28%	18%	26%	17%
	3-5 hours	10%	14%	13%	12%	21%	19%
	6-10 hours	6%	12%	11%	17%	15%	20%
	11-20 hours	4%	7%	9%	15%	13%	18%
	21 hours or more	6%	12%	18%	30%	15%	23%
Online activities	0 hours	46%	26%	27%	14%	20%	9%
(e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) ^	1-2 hours	30%	35%	34%	34%	36%	36%
3, ,	3-5 hours	12%	17%	17%	19%	20%	26%
	6-10 hours	5%	10%	10%	16%	14%	16%
	11-20 hours	3%	6%	6%	9%	6%	8%
	21 hours or more	4%	6%	6%	8%	4%	4%
Hanging out	0 hours	13%	10%	10%	5%	6%	4%
	1-2 hours	23%	23%	18%	17%	11%	13%
	3-5 hours	27%	26%	24%	24%	20%	28%
	6-10 hours	15%	19%	20%	23%	23%	24%
	11-20 hours	11%	10%	13%	16%	17%	18%
	21 hours or more	11%	13%	15%	16%	23%	13%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Northwest

				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participate		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
following?	ea in the	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band,	Not available in my community	6%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%
choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^	Never	46%	29%	53%	28%	56%	35%
diama, etc.,	Less than monthly	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%
	Monthly	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
	1-2 times per week	17%	27%	3%	7%	4%	5%
	3-4 times per week	12%	16%	7%	12%	7%	12%
	Every day	11%	16%	25%	42%	21%	34%
Club or community sports	Not available in my community	5%	4%	6%	6%	7%	6%
teams	Never	38%	42%	48%	46%	49%	49%
	Less than monthly	7%	7%	6%	9%	7%	10%
	Monthly	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	10%
	1-2 times per week	13%	16%	6%	9%	8%	8%
	3-4 times per week	17%	13%	7%	9%	6%	7%
	Every day	13%	11%	21%	15%	17%	10%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Never	33%	37%	31%	32%	37%	43%
	Less than monthly	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	7%
	Monthly	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%
	1-2 times per week	16%	17%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	3-4 times per week	20%	14%	12%	11%	12%	14%
	Every day	16%	15%	42%	42%	36%	26%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	60%	56%	71%	68%	71%	69%
Ed., etc.)	Less than monthly	8%	10%	7%	10%	8%	8%
	Monthly	9%	13%	8%	8%	7%	11%
	1-2 times per week	6%	8%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	3-4 times per week	5%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	Every day	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# **TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES** Northwest

Description of the state of the				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	ed in the	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mentoring programs (as a	Not available in my community	11%	12%	8%	8%	9%	8%
mentor or being mentored) ^	Never	78%	75%	79%	78%	77%	72%
montorou,	Less than monthly	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%
	Monthly	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%
	1-2 times per week	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%
(religious services,	Never	40%	35%	38%	30%	49%	37%
education, youth group, etc.)	Less than monthly	10%	10%	7%	9%	11%	14%
	Monthly	9%	8%	12%	10%	12%	14%
	1-2 times per week	32%	38%	35%	44%	19%	28%
	3-4 times per week	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%
	Every day	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%
	Never	75%	72%	81%	81%	78%	73%
	Less than monthly	6%	8%	6%	6%	8%	7%
	Monthly	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	6%
	1-2 times per week	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	3-4 times per week	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Tutoring, Homework Help	Not available in my community	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%
or other academic programs ^^	Never	72%	71%	76%	75%	76%	72%
programs ····	Less than monthly	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%
	Monthly	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%
	1-2 times per week	6%	8%	5%	7%	5%	6%
	3-4 times per week	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Every day	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>wedge}$  Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.  $^{\wedge\wedge}$  New question in 2010.

# TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	82%	85%	82%	88%	83%	86%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	57%	61%	42%	56%	42%	47%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	21%	21%	22%	26%	18%	22%
mat appry)	My friends participate	37%	41%	42%	57%	43%	50%
	To help me get into college	23%	21%	30%	44%	29%	36%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	8%	12%	9%	10%	6%	8%
	Participate for other reasons	18%	18%	21%	19%	18%	16%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	6%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	14%	22%	14%	23%	11%	14%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	6%	12%	4%	7%	1%	3%
	My friends don't participate	6%	10%	8%	13%	10%	9%
	I'm not interested	48%	48%	58%	57%	58%	54%
	I am too busy with other things	28%	40%	38%	45%	48%	62%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	11%	18%	15%	27%	7%	9%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	6%	8%	4%	12%	1%	8%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	Don't participate for other reasons	24%	23%	20%	15%	16%	14%

<sup>^</sup> New response option in 2010.

# TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	54%	55%	54%	54%	56%	57%
	Both adoptive parents	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%
	Father and stepmother	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Mother only	14%	16%	15%	18%	17%	16%
	Father only	2%	2%	5%	3%	6%	4%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	13%	12%	9%	11%	4%	4%
	Other	6%	5%	6%	4%	8%	7%
	No adults or no answer	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	47%	29%	41%	28%	48%	32%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	29%	32%	27%	31%	23%	31%
	No, not very often	13%	19%	14%	18%	13%	17%
	No, not at all	4%	9%	10%	11%	6%	8%
	My father is not around	6%	11%	9%	12%	10%	12%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	57%	65%	46%	54%	53%	53%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	28%	23%	31%	27%	27%	32%
	No, not very often	10%	6%	14%	12%	10%	10%
	No, not at all	3%	3%	6%	5%	4%	3%
	My mother is not around	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%

# TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Northwest

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%
care about your	A little	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	Some	3%	2%	6%	6%	6%	4%
	Quite a bit	6%	6%	13%	12%	16%	12%
	Very much	90%	89%	75%	76%	72%	80%
other adult	Not at all	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%
relatives care about you?	A little	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%
	Some	5%	5%	11%	8%	11%	9%
	Quite a bit	18%	13%	23%	21%	25%	22%
	Very much	74%	80%	59%	65%	56%	64%
friends care	Not at all	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	0%
about you?	A little	10%	6%	10%	6%	6%	5%
	Some	21%	13%	23%	14%	21%	13%
	Quite a bit	40%	30%	39%	29%	40%	34%
	Very much	28%	50%	24%	50%	29%	47%
teachers/ other	Not at all	4%	3%	9%	6%	6%	3%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	13%	12%	18%	16%	16%	14%
	Some	22%	21%	30%	32%	32%	32%
	Quite a bit	33%	37%	29%	31%	31%	37%
	Very much	29%	27%	14%	15%	15%	15%
religious or	Not at all	16%	10%	20%	16%	19%	13%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	12%	12%	10%	10%	13%	13%
-	Some	18%	16%	19%	17%	20%	21%
	Quite a bit	26%	30%	25%	28%	25%	28%
	Very much	29%	31%	26%	30%	23%	25%
other adults in	Not at all	6%	5%	13%	9%	11%	8%
your community care about you?	A little	16%	15%	17%	19%	16%	18%
and and at your	Some	27%	23%	31%	30%	32%	29%
	Quite a bit	30%	33%	27%	29%	31%	31%
	Very much	21%	24%	12%	12%	11%	15%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	ide			
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member	Yes	14%	16%	14%	21%	15%	20%	
repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	86%	84%	86%	79%	85%	80%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	10%	9%	8%	13%	10%	11%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	90%	91%	92%	87%	90%	89%	

# TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE \*

			Gra	de	
		91	th	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting	Yes	2%	3%	3%	5%
or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	No	98%	97%	97%	95%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	4%	10%	8%	16%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	96%	90%	92%	84%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	3%	10%	6%	11%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	97%	90%	94%	89%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that	Yes	10%	11%	8%	12%	8%	9%
•	No	90%	89%	92%	88%	92%	91%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	12%	12%	9%	15%	8%	10%
	No	88%	88%	91%	85%	92%	90%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	2%	6%	2%	10%	3%	9%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	98%	94%	98%	90%	97%	91%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	3%	1%	6%	2%	5%
	No	99%	97%	99%	94%	98%	95%

# TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	55%	53%	39%	42%	39%	46%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	18%	19%	44%	44%	41%	38%
	3-4 years ago	3%	5%	10%	8%	11%	10%
	More than 4 years ago	4%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%
	I have never had a physical exam	21%	18%	6%	5%	5%	4%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you	Yes	16%	14%	16%	15%	16%	17%
ave asthma?	No	84%	86%	84%	85%	84%	83%
Do you have a physical health	No	86%	89%	89%	86%	89%	87%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	14%	11%	11%	14%	11%	13%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	92%	92%	91%	85%	92%	85%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	8%	8%	9%	15%	8%	15%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			90%	86%	90%	80%
emotional health problem? *	Yes, during the last year			5%	9%	5%	8%
	Yes, more than a year ago			6%	5%	5%	12%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			96%	97%	94%	96%
or other drug problem? *	Yes, during the last year			2%	2%	4%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	1%	2%	2%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES Northwest

					Gra	ıde		
			61	th	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present time, do you	Underweight		11%	8%	11%	5%	10%	3%
think you are	About the right weig	ght	69%	71%	71%	65%	71%	65%
	Overweight		20%	21%	18%	30%	19%	32%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			55%	29%	56%	29%
12 months, have you done any of	lose weight or control my weight	No			45%	71%	44%	71%
the following to ose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			10%	24%	11%	23%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^	Smoke cigarettes	No			90%	76%	89%	77%
un that apply)		Yes			4%	5%	5%	7%
		No			96%	95%	95%	93%
	Exercise	Yes			37%	59%	36%	57%
		No			63%	41%	64%	43%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			1%	4%	3%	7%
	drugs	No			99%	96%	97%	93%
	Eat healthier	Yes			25%	55%	26%	57%
		No			75%	45%	74%	43%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			1%	5%	2%	3%
	arter eating	No			99%	95%	98%	97%
	Use laxatives	Yes			0%	1%	2%	1%
		No			100%	99%	98%	99%
Weight status * according to	Not overweight				69%	79%	70%	82%
Body Mass	Overweight				15%	14%	15%	10%
Index (BMI) **	Obese				16%	7%	15%	8%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

<sup>^</sup> Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

# TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9ti	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	12%	12%	13%	14%	17%	19%
did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	1 day	5%	7%	5%	7%	6%	10%
	2 days	11%	12%	8%	11%	10%	16%
	3 days	12%	13%	7%	13%	9%	15%
	4 days	10%	11%	10%	10%	8%	10%
	5 days	18%	20%	21%	21%	21%	16%
	6 days	8%	10%	11%	10%	9%	6%
	7 days	23%	15%	24%	14%	19%	8%
On how many of	0 days	7%	6%	7%	7%	11%	15%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	7%	8%	4%	7%	5%	9%
physically active for a combined	2 days	8%	13%	7%	11%	11%	17%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	9%	13%	7%	12%	8%	15%
	4 days	10%	10%	8%	10%	8%	11%
	5 days	19%	20%	20%	22%	22%	17%
	6 days	8%	10%	12%	11%	10%	6%
	7 days	33%	21%	33%	19%	26%	11%

# TABLE 18 NUTRITION Northwest

				Gra	de		
	Saaah addha	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you drift		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	14%	17%	15%	22%	16%	28%
	1-2 glasses	46%	50%	46%	51%	51%	54%
	3-4 glasses	28%	25%	26%	21%	22%	14%
	5 or more glasses	12%	8%	13%	6%	11%	4%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	41%	45%	42%	49%	42%	49%
	1-2 glasses	39%	38%	42%	39%	42%	43%
	3-4 glasses	13%	10%	10%	9%	11%	6%
	5 or more glasses	6%	6%	5%	3%	5%	2%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	45%	48%	49%	57%	55%	64%
	1-2 glasses	38%	38%	36%	32%	34%	29%
	3-4 glasses	10%	10%	10%	8%	7%	5%
	5 or more glasses	7%	5%	5%	3%	4%	2%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	44%	54%	37%	55%	32%	52%
	1-2 glasses	39%	35%	38%	31%	40%	35%
	3-4 glasses	9%	7%	13%	9%	15%	10%
	5 or more glasses	8%	3%	13%	5%	13%	4%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	60%	68%	51%	71%	56%	78%
	1-2 glasses	23%	21%	31%	19%	26%	17%
	3-4 glasses	9%	7%	10%	6%	11%	3%
	5 or more glasses	9%	5%	8%	4%	7%	2%
Water	0 glasses	6%	3%	9%	6%	9%	8%
	1-2 glasses	21%	20%	24%	27%	26%	31%
	3-4 glasses	24%	26%	24%	27%	27%	29%
	5 or more glasses	49%	51%	44%	40%	37%	31%
How many servings	0 servings	9%	4%	8%	6%	9%	6%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?	1 serving	13%	15%	13%	12%	15%	13%
	2 servings	24%	22%	23%	24%	22%	26%
	3 servings	21%	22%	22%	22%	22%	24%
	4 servings	16%	16%	15%	20%	13%	18%
	5 or more servings	17%	22%	18%	15%	18%	14%

# TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ide		
		61	6th		h	12	th
when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	2%	2%	5%	1%	8%	3%
(	Sometimes	13%	10%	20%	17%	26%	19%
	Often	25%	23%	28%	26%	24%	24%
	Always	60%	64%	47%	56%	42%	54%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			26%	36%	6%	5%
	Never			5%	3%	8%	3%
	Sometimes			10%	7%	20%	12%
	Often			9%	6%	15%	12%
	Always			50%	49%	51%	68%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS Northwest

		Grade						
Where have you was	here have you received most of your formation about		h	9t	h	12th		
wnere nave you rece information about	cohol and other gs? (Mark all apply)  Friends or peers Parents  Brothers or sisters  School/teachers/ counselors  Clinics/doctors/ nurses  Religious/ community groups Internet  TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books  I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs  ex? (Mark all Friends or peers	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	24%	29%	54%	67%	69%	75%	
that apply)	Parents	50%	57%	51%	61%	51%	51%	
	Brothers or sisters	16%	18%	20%	32%	25%	28%	
		68%	74%	60%	76%	55%	61%	
		17%	21%	14%	21%	11%	12%	
		10%	11%	11%	15%	10%	9%	
	Internet	10%	13%	21%	27%	26%	26%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	28%	29%	33%	43%	35%	43%	
	about alcohol or	8%	10%	6%	4%	4%	3%	
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	30%	31%	61%	71%	66%	76%	
that apply)	Parents	38%	42%	40%	49%	34%	42%	
	Brothers or sisters	12%	13%	18%	21%	16%	17%	
		35%	32%	46%	55%	43%	48%	
		9%	11%	10%	21%	10%	23%	
	•	4%	5%	10%	15%	9%	11%	
	Internet	10%	7%	29%	22%	35%	22%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	17%	18%	27%	39%	30%	44%	
	I do not know much about sex	18%	24%	3%	4%	4%	1%	

# TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Northwest

				Gra	de		
Haw mouch do vou on	diaaa	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of headaches,	Agree	15%	23%	12%	25%	10%	23%
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	19%	23%	15%	25%	13%	25%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	30%	24%	28%	25%	ale         Male           %         25%         10%           25%         13%         25%         27%           25%         27%         49%         13%         6%           25%         49%         15%         34%         34%           33%         45%         45%         4%         29%         20%           45%         74%         22%         22%         22%         22%         22%         22%         22%         23%         25%         27%         36%         40%         21%         12%         12%         12%         12%         12%         12%         12%         12%         12%         12%         11%         25%         29%         33%         43%         25%         29%         34%         25%         29%         34%         25%         24%         35%         34%         25%         24%         35%         34%         25%         24%         35%         34%         21%         32%         13%         6%         13%         6%         13%         6%         13%         7%	26%
	Disagree	36%	30%	46%	25%		27%
I am often irritable	Agree	12%	12%	10%	13%	6%	10%
and angry.	Mostly agree	13%	13%	17%	20%	15%	17%
	Mostly disagree	32%	30%	34%	34%	34%	38%
	Disagree	43%	45%	40%	33%	45%	35%
I have many fears and am easily scared.	Agree	6%	13%	3%	10%	2%	8%
	Mostly agree	8%	15%	7%	16%	4%	15%
	Mostly disagree	30%	30%	22%	29%	20%	28%
	Disagree	56%	41%	68%	45%	74%	49%
I often have trouble	Agree	15%	19%	17%	21%	12%	14%
concentrating.	Mostly agree	22%	16%	24%	22%	22%	23%
	Mostly disagree	28%	27%	28%	29%	28%	33%
	Disagree	35%	38%	31%	29%	38%	30%
I am restless and	Agree	20%	20%	16%	17%	10%	12%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	21%	18%	23%	22%	23%	20%
	Mostly disagree	22%	22%	26%	25%	27%	31%
	Disagree	37%	40%	35%	36%	40%	38%
I often have trouble	Agree	15%	18%	14%	21%	12%	14%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	17%	17%	16%	17%	16%	18%
	Mostly disagree	25%	23%	26%	25%	29%	27%
	Disagree	43%	42%	44%	37%	43%	41%
I do things before I	Agree	19%	19%	16%	20%	11%	13%
think.	Mostly agree	25%	24%	26%	25%	24%	23%
	Mostly disagree	31%	30%	32%	35%	34%	34%
	Disagree	25%	28%	25%	21%	32%	30%
I am often unhappy,	Agree	6%	11%	5%	13%	6%	7%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	7%	9%	10%	13%	7%	10%
	Mostly disagree	22%	21%	22%	25%	22%	31%
	Disagree	65%	59%	64%	49%	66%	52%

# TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Northwest

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	121	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female         Male           %         %           9%         16%         11%           3%         19%         19%           4%         16%         16%           0%         35%         31%           5%         13%         22%           4%         5%         3%           7%         14%         6%           8%         31%         19%           1%         39%         41%           1%         11%         31%           6%         9%         6%           6%         10%         4%           0%         13%         11%	Male	Female
zamig mo laot oo aa	, c	%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	6%	9%	9%	16%	11%	19%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	8%	10%	13%	19%	Male           %           16%         11%           19%         19%           16%         16%           35%         31%           13%         22%           31%         19%           31%         19%           39%         41%           11%         31%           10%         4%           42%         62%           5%         4%           14%         7%	29%
	Yes, more than usual	10%	7%	14%	16%	16%	18%
	Yes, a little	38%	44%	40%	35%	31%	29%
	Not at all	38%	29%	25%	13%	22%	5%
have you felt sad?	All the time	2%	5%	4%	5%	3%	2%
	Most of the time	6%	10%	7%	14%	6%	11%
	Some of the time	18%	21%	18%	31%	19%	33%
	A little of the time	46%	47%	41%	39%	41%	45%
	None of the time	28%	17%	31%	11%	9% 41%	9%
have you felt so discouraged or nopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	4%	5%	6%	9%	6%	4%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	7%	8%	6%	10%	4%	7%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	10%	12%	10%	13%	11%	15%
	A little bit	23%	24%	19%	26%	18%	27%
	Not at all	56%	51%	59%	42%	62%	48%
have you felt	All the time	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	5%	9%	6%	14%	7%	13%
-	Some of the time	21%	22%	20%	28%	21%	31%
	A little of the time	42%	45%	42%	42%	40%	42%
	None of the time	30%	19%	29%	10%	27%	10%

# TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Northwest

				Gra	ade		
		61	h	91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt	No	86%	87%	87%	72%	90%	73%
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?	Yes, during the last year	10%	10%	9%	19%	9% 4%	8%
	Yes, more than a year ago	3%	3%	4%	9%	4%	19%
Have you ever	No	86%	80%	79%	67%	79%	70%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	10%	16%	15%	24%	e         Male           %         90%           %         6%           %         4%           %         79%           %         9%           %         94%           %         3%	13%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	4%	7%	10%		17%
Have you ever tried	No	96%	95%	95%	89%	94%	92%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	2%	3%	3%	6%	3%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	2%	3%	5%	3%	6%

#### **TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR \***

			Grad	le	
During the last 12	months, how often	9th	-	Temale Male % %  88% 56%  8% 22%  2% 12%  1% 7%  1% 3%  90% 63%  7% 18%  2% 11%  1% 6%  0% 2%	
have you done the		Male %			Female %
Played cards for	Not at all	70%	,,,	,,,	84%
money	Less than once a month	16%			11%
	About once a month	8%			3%
	About once a week	3%			1%
	Daily	3%			1%
Bet on games of	Not at all	67%			89%
personal skill like pool, golf,	Less than once a month	18%			9%
or bowling	About once a month	8%			1%
	About once a week	4%			0%
	Daily	3%			1%
Bet money on sports teams or horseracing ^	Not at all	74%	91%	72%	93%
	Less than once a month	14%	6%	15%	5%
	About once a month	7%	2%	8%	1%
	About once a week	4%	1%	3%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	1%	1%
Bought lottery	Not at all	89%	92%	12% 7% 3% 63% 18% 11% 6% 2% 72% 15% 8% 3%	63%
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	6%	5%		23%
	About once a month	3%	2%		10%
	About once a week	1%	1%	13%	3%
	Daily	1%	1%	4%	1%
Gambled in a	Not at all	96%	99%	56%	71%
casino	Less than once a month	2%	0%	22%	21%
	About once a month	1%	0%	13%	6%
	About once a week	0%	0%	7%	2%
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	1%
Gambled for money online	Not at all	95%	99%	93%	98%
money omine	Less than once a month	2%	0%	3%	0%
	About once a month	1%	0%	1%	0%
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	1%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	n	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	1	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	91%	90%	92%	88%	93%	94%
have you run away	Once or twice	8%	8%	5%	10%	4%	5%
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	87%	92%	83%	90%	84%	94%
have you damaged	Once or twice	10%	6%	12%	8%	10%	5%
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%
During the last 12	Never	69%	81%	69%	84%	80%	92%
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	23%	15%	21%	10%	13%	6%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	More than 10 times	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
During the last 12	Never	95%	94%	85%	85%	78%	85%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	4%	4%	10%	9%	12%	9%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	More than 10 times	0%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%
On how many of the	0 days	100%	100%	98%	100%	94%	99%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	94%	98%	88%	97%	88%	98%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	3%	1%	5%	1%	3%	1%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	0%
co.iooi proporty i	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	4%	1%	7%	1%

# TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \*\*

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	97%	96%	80%	83%	53%	73%
	Yes	3%	4%	20%	17%	47%	27%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	No	100%	99%	92%	94%	75%	89%
	Yes	0%	1%	8%	6%	25%	11%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	95%	97%	79%	88%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	5%	3%	21%	12%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	89%	90%	61%	60%	40%	39%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	7%	5%	22%	24%	28%	38%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	3%	3%	16%	15%	31%	23%

<sup>\*\*</sup> These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

### TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	96%	87%	85%	73%	76%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	2%	4%	3%	6%	7%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	4%	3%	10%	8%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	98%	97%	88%	85%	74%	77%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	2%	5%	6%	9%	9%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	1%	5%	6%	8%	8%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	91%	90%	71%	69%	49%	50%
of a cigarette?	10 years old or younger	5%	6%	11%	9%	10%	7%
	11 years old	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%
	12 years old	2%	1%	4%	4%	6%	6%
	13 years old	0%	0%	4%	6%	4%	5%
	14 years old	0%	0%	5%	6%	7%	5%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	5%	7%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	8%

# TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Northwest

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	86%	97%	71%	96%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	4%	1%	6%	2%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	12%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	98%	92%	96%	77%	94%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	4%	2%	13%	3%
cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	1%	0%	5%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	94%	98%	72%	86%	43%	72%
used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	3%	1%	6%	2%	3%	1%
	11 years old	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%
	12 years old	1%	0%	3%	2%	6%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	4%	3%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%	4%	9%	3%
	15 years old	0%	0%	4%	1%	10%	4%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	10%

#### TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO \*

#### Northwest

			Grad	de	le		
	05.4440.44050	9t	h	12t	h		
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female		
70271000 III 7712 2710		%	%	%	%		
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	14%	14%	74%	59%		
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	1%	1%	6%	2%		
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	2%	1%	14%	10%		
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	2%	1%	2%	1%		
	Bought it from vending machines	2%	1%	4%	3%		
	Bought it on the Internet	1%	0%	2%	0%		
	Got it from friends	57%	55%	35%	49%		
	Got it from my parents	8%	12%	7%	8%		
	Got it from other family members	11%	21%	7%	8%		
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	38%	38%	10%	17%		
	Took it from my home	13%	27%	7%	7%		
	Took it from a friend's home	8%	7%	4%	2%		
	Took it from stores	7%	7%	7%	3%		

			Gra	de		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
	TODAGGO IN THE EAST OF DATE		%	%	%	
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	7%	4%	4%	1%	
you use a fake ID?	No	93%	96%	96%	99%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Northwest

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	91%	92%	63%	63%	43%	41%
many occasions (if	1-2	6%	6%	13%	13%	11%	16%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	2%	1%	10%	11%	8%	10%
to drink?	6-9	0%	1%	5%	7%	8%	12%
	10-19	0%	0%	4%	3%	11%	9%
	20-39	0%	0%	3%	2%	9%	8%
	40+	0%	0%	3%	1%	10%	5%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	97%	95%	76%	77%	56%	60%
days did you drink	1 or 2 days	2%	3%	16%	15%	18%	22%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	3%	5%	12%	8%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	8%	5%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	93%	93%	66%	65%	45%	42%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	6%	5%	10%	12%	6%	10%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	1%	5%	8%	6%	10%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	5%	6%	7%	11%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	3%	6%	9%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	8%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	8%	4%	25%	9%
Over the last 2	Never			86%	90%	68%	79%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			6%	4%	11%	8%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			4%	3%	9%	6%
	3 to 5 times			3%	2%	7%	6%
	6 or more times			2%	1%	4%	2%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

#### TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th	
		Male Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	80%	84%	49%	51%	27%	30%	
	10 years old or younger	12%	10%	13%	9%	10%	3%	
	11 years old	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	2%	
	12 years old	3%	1%	7%	6%	7%	5%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	11%	12%	6%	6%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	12%	14%	11%	12%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	4%	3%	13%	16%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	15%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	11%	

#### **TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL\***

#### Northwest

			Gra	de	
INOLUDEO ONI VITUOOE WI	UO UOED	9t	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WE ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	2%	2%	4%	1%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	2%	2%	4%	3%
	Bought it at stores	3%	8%	7%	5%
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Got it from friends	48%	54%	53%	63%
	Got it from my parents	15%	17%	11%	8%
	Got it from other family members	15%	18%	14%	13%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	19%	29%	32%	36%
	Got it at parties	27%	41%	35%	40%
	Took it from my home	26%	31%	15%	9%
	Took it from a friend's home	7%	11%	7%	2%
	Took it from stores	4%	3%	3%	1%

		Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	121	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
/		%	%	%	%		
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	4%	2%	9%	1%		
you use a fake ID?	No	96%	98%	91%	99%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

#### TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING \*

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12t	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven	0 times or no use	93%	95%	75%	78%
	Once	3%	3%	6%	8%
a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	Twice	1%	1%	6%	5%
drugs?	3 or more times	3%	1%	13%	8%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	72%	69%	56%	61%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	15%	19%	27%	28%
drugs?	Yes, often	6%	5%	14%	8%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	7%	8%	3%	2%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Northwest

				Gra	de			
		6ti	h	9ti	h	121	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 30	0 days	99%	98%	90%	89%	78%	85%	
days, on how many days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	4%	4%	6%	6%	
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	3%	
iudinoii i	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%	
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	6%	1%	
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	97%	96%	80%	83%	60%	68%	
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	
	11 years old	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	
	12 years old	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	4%	5%	3%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	6%	5%	4%	5%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	5%	5%	
	16 years old	00/	09/	00/	09/	100/	79/	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	7%	
	Tr years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	8%	
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	98%	97%	94%	92%	95%	
days did you use any	1 or 2 days	0%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	97%	97%	94%	91%	87%	89%	
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	
	11 years old	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	
	12 years old	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	3%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	3%	

#### **TABLE 34** MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ Northwest

				Gra	de			
During the last 12 month	o an haw many accessors	6t	h	9tl	h	12t	2th	
(if any) have you	s, on how many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	97%	97%	83%	85%	68%	77%	
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	1%	1%	5%	4%	7%	6%	
	3-5	0%	0%	3%	2%	5%	4%	
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%	
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	40+	0%	1%	4%	3%	11%	7%	
sniffed glue, or	0	97%	97%	98%	96%	96%	98%	
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
used LSD ("acid"),	0			97%	96%	94%	97%	
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			1%	3%	2%	2%	
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	0%	2%	0%	
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			0%	0%	1%	1%	
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	0%	
	20-39			1%	0%	0%	0%	
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%	
used heroin? *	0			99%	99%	98%	100%	
	1-2			0%	0%	1%	0%	
	3-5			0%	0%	0%	0%	
	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%	
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	0%	
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%	
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

### **TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY \*^** Northwest

			Grade					
During the last 12 mo	nths, on	9t	h	121	h			
how many occasions (if any) have	∕e you	Male	Female	Male	Female			
. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		%	%	%	%			
used	0	99%	99%	98%	99%			
methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank,	1-2	0%	0%	1%	1%			
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk	0	99%	98%	95%	97%			
or rock form), or	1-2	1%	1%	2%	2%			
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	1%			
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G,	0	97%	97%	96%	98%			
Liquid E, Liquid X)	1-2	1%	2%	1%	1%			
or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	0%	1%	1%	1%			
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*

			Grad	de	
During the last 12 months	on how	9tl	h	12tl	
many occasions (if any) h		Male	Female	Male	Female
used stimulents like	0	%	%	%	%
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills		98%	96%	97%	97%
that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%
that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	1%	1%	1%
mgn:	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	1%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to	0	98%	95%	94%	95%
	1-2	1%	2%	2%	2%
get high?	3-5	0%	1%	1%	2%
	6-9	0%	1%	2%	1%
	10-19	1%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	96%	95%	92%	95%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	1%	2%	2%	2%
prescribed for you by a	3-5	1%	1%	2%	1%
doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10-19	1%	1%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	99%	98%	97%	98%
pills) or sedatives or	1-2	0%	1%	1%	1%
barbituates that were not prescribed for you	3-5	0%	1%	1%	0%
by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	0%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

#### **TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^**

		Gra	de			
During the last 12 n	nonths. on how	6th				
many occasions (if	•	Male	Female			
		%	%			
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	99%	99%			
	1-2	1%	1%			
	3-5	0%	0%			
	6-9	0%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%			

<sup>\* 9</sup>th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade						
Do you ever use alcohol or other drugs		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
omer arage n	ouici uiugə		%	%	%	%	%	
before school?	Yes	1%	1%	8%	6%	12%	6%	
	No	99%	99%	92%	94%	88%	94%	
during school?	Yes	0%	1%	4%	3%	11%	4%	
SCHOOLS	No	100%	99%	96%	97%	89%	96%	
right after school?	Yes	1%	2%	11%	10%	19%	13%	
SCHOOL?	No	99%	98%	89%	90%	81%	87%	

# TABLE 38 PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	ide		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes		55%	58%	41%	49%	40%	47%
	No		45%	42%	59%	51%	60%	53%
How do you think your parents or	smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%
guardians would feel if you ^	The	They would not care at all	1%	1%	3%	4%	11%	8%
		They would disapprove	4%	6%	11%	14%	26%	21%
		They would strongly disapprove	93%	91%	84%	80%	59%	68%
	drank alcohol?	They would approve	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%
		They would not care at all	3%	3%	9%	8%	22%	17%
		They would disapprove	11%	11%	20%	22%	32%	34%
		They would strongly disapprove	85%	85%	68%	68%	41%	46%
	smoked marijuana?	They would approve	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%
		They would not care at all	1%	1%	3%	3%	5%	4%
		They would disapprove	3%	3%	7%	7%	14%	10%
		They would strongly disapprove	95%	94%	88%	88%	78%	85%
	used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
		They would not care at all	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		They would disapprove	2%	3%	4%	4%	7%	4%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	95%	94%	94%	90%	94%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2010.

# TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE Northwest

				Grade							
			6t	h	91	h	12th				
			Male Female		Male Female		Male	Female			
			%	%	%	%	%	%			
you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they  more packs cigarettes p day?  day?  have five more drinks an alcoholic beverage or	smoke one or	No risk	6%	6%	6%	3%	7%	3%			
	cigarettes per	Slight risk	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%			
	day?	Moderate risk	21%	17%	21%	19%	26%	17%			
		Great risk	67%	70%	66%	72%	59%	76%			
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	8%	6%	8%	4%	11%	3%			
		Slight risk	16%	12%	18%	12%	24%	13%			
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	31%	27%	25%	27%	32%	32%			
		Great risk	46%	55%	49%	57%	33%	51%			
	smoke	No risk	6%	6%	14%	9%	23%	10%			
	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	9%	6%	15%	11%	20%	14%			
		Moderate risk	19%	18%	18%	19%	21%	21%			
		Great risk	66%	70%	53%	62%	36%	56%			

#### **TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***

			Gra		
		9t	h	12th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	92%	93%	88%	91%
get the same effect?	Yes	8%	7%	12%	9%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or	No or no use	95%	93%	94%	96%
other drugs but couldn't?	Yes	5%	7%	6%	4%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	94%	90%	92%	90%
	Yes	6%	10%	8%	10%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	87%	85%	77%	82%
using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	6%	7%	9%	7%
	Twice	2%	4%	3%	3%
	3 or more times	5%	4%	10%	8%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	95%	92%	89%	90%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	3%	3%	5%	5%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	2%	2%	1%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	3%	4%	3%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	96%	89%	90%	87%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	3%	5%	5%	6%
	Twice	1%	3%	2%	4%
	3 or more times	1%	3%	3%	4%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***

		Grade				
		9t	h	121	h	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	96%	94%	91%	93%	
missed work or school, or neglected other major	Once	1%	3%	4%	4%	
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	2%	1%	2%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	3%	2%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	96%	97%	91%	94%	
	Once	2%	2%	6%	5%	
	Twice	1%	0%	1%	1%	
	3 or more times	1%	0%	2%	0%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	97%	96%	92%	93%	
hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or other	Once	1%	3%	4%	4%	
drugs?	Twice	0%	1%	2%	2%	
	3 or more times	1%	0%	2%	0%	
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	88%	85%	74%	74%	
drugs that later you could not	Once	5%	9%	10%	13%	
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	3%	3%	6%	7%	
	3 or more times	3%	3%	9%	7%	
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	90%	85%	81%	78%	
drugs than you intended to?	Once	5%	7%	7%	8%	
	Twice	2%	3%	6%	6%	
	3 or more times	2%	4%	7%	8%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

			Grade			
		9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	74%	76%	44%	42%	
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	12%	9%	9%	9%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	14%	15%	47%	50%	
During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	95%	77%	92%	44%	
	1 person	2%	11%	4%	34%	
	2 persons	1%	6%	1%	9%	
	3 persons	1%	3%	1%	7%	
	4 persons	0%	1%	0%	3%	
	5 persons	0%	1%	0%	1%	
	6 or more persons	1%	1%	2%	2%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	76%	97%	48%	97%	
many different female	1 person	12%	1%	25%	2%	
	2 persons	4%	1%	11%	0%	
	3 persons	2%	1%	6%	0%	
	4 persons	1%	0%	3%	0%	
	5 persons	1%	0%	2%	0%	
	6 or more persons	4%	0%	6%	0%	
How many times have	0 times	97%	97%	93%	94%	
you been pregnant or gotten someone	1 time	2%	2%	3%	5%	
pregnant?	2 or more times	0%	0%	1%	1%	
	Not sure	1%	0%	3%	0%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

			Grad	de	
INCLUDED ONLY TUGGE I	WUO HAVE EVER HAD	9ti	า	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	51%	40%	45%	33%
	Not with every partner	15%	14%	16%	15%
	At least once with every partner	34%	46%	40%	52%
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	45%	31%	34%	16%
	Not with every partner	15%	15%	17%	17%
	At least once with every partner	41%	54%	49%	67%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	28%	36%	17%	11%
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	11%	5%	6%	5%
	Sometimes	9%	8%	12%	5%
	Usually	10%	11%	17%	10%
	Always	43%	40%	48%	70%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	9%	13%	11%	16%
a condom used?	Rarely	7%	10%	12%	16%
	Sometimes	9%	8%	10%	13%
	Usually	13%	19%	23%	17%
	Always	62%	49%	44%	38%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	71%	64%	65%	52%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	29%	36%	35%	48%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

#### **TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE\***

		Grade						
		9t	h	12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%			
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	44%	68%	33%	55%			
	I don't want to have sex	22%	62%	20%	50%			
	Most students in my school don't have sex	13%	8%	4%	2%			
	My friends don't have sex	17%	34%	11%	18%			
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	39%	71%	24%	42%			
	I'm afraid of getting caught	22%	29%	11%	17%			
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	23%	37%	28%	48%			
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	26%	37%	16%	22%			
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	45%	66%	30%	47%			
	Fear of pregnancy ^	34%	75%	37%	61%			
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	28%	45%	20%	34%			
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	29%	43%	27%	45%			
	Other reason(s)	45%	34%	48%	28%			

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.