2013 Minnesota Student Survey Prevention Region Tables

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, parents, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the first half of 2013. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Minnesota Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2013 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2013 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the first half of 2013 to public school students in Grades 5, 8, 9, and 11 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 334 public operating districts, 280 agreed to participate (84% of public operating school districts).

Public school student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 66% of fifth graders, 71% of eighth graders, 69% of ninth graders, and 62% of eleventh graders participated in the 2013 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the four grades was approximately 67% of total enrollment.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating.

Mode of Administration

In 2013, for the first time, schools could choose to administer the survey by computer or by using the traditional paper and pencil survey. Each participating school had to choose one method or the other. Overall, 35% of students took the survey by computer and 65% used the paper survey. The survey questions that students saw on their computer screens were the same as those in the paper survey booklets.

Researchers find that the mode of administration (in this case, computer or paper) may sometimes influence survey results in subtle ways. Students may feel that one method offers more privacy or anonymity than the other, or they may simply feel more comfortable with one method. The Minnesota Student Survey research team will be analyzing the results of the 2013 survey to see if they can detect any influence of the mode of administration on survey results.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on pages v-vi. The Grade 5 survey version was shorter than the Grade 8 survey version, which in turn was shorter than the Grade 9/11 version. The Grade 5 and Grade 8 versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

Many of the 2013 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2010 survey instrument. While some questions stayed the same, other questions had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 2% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION Southeast

			South		Gra	de			
		5th	ı	8tl	h	9tl	h	11t	h
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of sur	veys	2,837	100%	3,571	100%	3,184	100%	2,940	100%
Gender	Male	1,444	51%	1,760	49%	1,596	50%	1,529	52%
	Female	1,393	49%	1,811	51%	1,588	50%	1,411	48%
Age	10 or younger	1,196	42%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	11	1,590	56%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	40	1%	4	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	2	0%	1,511	42%	7	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	1,976	55%	1,354	43%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	67	2%	1,750	55%	5	0%
	16	0	0%	3	0%	68	2%	1,220	41%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%	1,666	57%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	43	1%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	2	0%
	No answer	9	0%	10	0%	4	0%	4	0%
Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups?^	Yes	306	11%	340	10%	236	7%	194	7%
	No	2,387	84%	3,051	85%	2,752	86%	2,584	88%
Hispanic or Latino/a	Not answered	144	5%	180	5%	196	6%	162	6%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	24	1%	44	1%	57	2%	39	1%
following ethnic or cultural	No	2,607	92%	3,262	91%	2,875	90%	2,672	91%
groups?^ Somali	Not answered	206	7%	265	7%	252	8%	229	8%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	15	1%	19	1%	12	0%	7	0%
following ethnic or cultural	No	2,599	92%	3,252	91%	2,881	90%	2,681	91%
groups?^ Hmong	Not answered	223	8%	300	8%	291	9%	252	9%
In addition, what is your race?^ (If more than one	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	64	2%	55	2%	31	1%	23	1%
describes you, mark ALL that	Asian only	40	1%	77	2%	50	2%	42	1%
apply)	Black, African or African American only	120	4%	133	4%	92	3%	65	2%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander only	10	0%	13	0%	18	1%	11	0%
	White only	2,254	79%	2,915	82%	2,673	84%	2,561	87%
	Multiple race (checked more than one)	138	5%	205	6%	184	6%	116	4%
	No answer	211	7%	173	5%	136	4%	122	4%

[^] New question in 2013.

TABLE 2 SCHOOL PLANS; IEP PARTICIPATION; CHANGING SCHOOLS; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE Southeast

					Gra	de			
		51	h	81	th	91	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do right	I don't plan to graduate from high school			0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
AFTER high school?*^	Get my GED			2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college			10%	7%	12%	8%	20%	15%
	Go to a four-year college or university			61%	73%	59%	76%	60%	73%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field			4%	7%	4%	4%	2%	3%
	Attend an apprenticeship program			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Join the military			9%	3%	11%	3%	8%	2%
	Work at a job			7%	4%	8%	3%	5%	3%
	Other			6%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%
Do you have an IEP or get special education	Yes	15%	10%	14%	8%	12%	5%	10%	6%
services?	No	85%	90%	86%	92%	88%	95%	90%	94%
Since the beginning of this school year, how	0 times	90%	89%	94%	95%	96%	95%	96%	96%
many times have you changed schools?	1 time	6%	6%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
9	2 times	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
How would you describe your grades	Mostly As	39%	50%	35%	48%	35%	47%	32%	49%
this school year?^	Mostly Bs	39%	33%	35%	34%	35%	34%	40%	34%
	Mostly Cs	14%	10%	19%	12%	21%	14%	22%	14%
	Mostly Ds	3%	2%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%
	Mostly Fs	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Mostly Incompletes	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	None of these letter grades	4%	4%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 3 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL[^]

			Grade 5th 8th 9th 11th									
					8t		9t					
			Male %	Female	Male	Female %	Male %	Female	Male %	Female		
How often do you care about doing	All of the time		52%	65%	42%	52%	39%	% 51%	34%	49%		
well in school?	Most of the time		37%	29%	43%	38%	46%	39%	47%	41%		
	Some of the time		9%	6%	14%	9%	14%	9%	17%	9%		
	None of the time		1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%		
How often do you pay attention in	All of the time		27%	36%	18%	21%	15%	19%	14%	17%		
class?	Most of the time		60%	56%	65%	66%	67%	67%	64%	70%		
	Some of the time		12%	8%	16%	13%	17%	13%	21%	14%		
	None of the time		1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%		
How often do you go to class unprepared?	All of the time		3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%		
	Most of the time		8%	6%	6%	4%	6%	3%	6%	3%		
	Some of the time		49%	40%	47%	36%	47%	36%	49%	36%		
	None of the time		40%	52%	44%	58%	44%	59%	42%	59%		
How much do you agree or disagree with	If something interests me, I try to learn more	Strongly agree	44%	40%	50%	47%	54%	49%	60%	57%		
each of the following	about it.	Agree	52%	58%	48%	51%	44%	48%	38%	42%		
statements?		Disagree	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%		
		Strongly disagree	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		
	I think things I learn in school are useful.	Strongly agree	48%	51%	23%	20%	20%	15%	15%	10%		
	are userul.	Agree	46%	44%	63%	67%	60%	68%	63%	69%		
		Disagree	5%	3%	12%	11%	16%	15%	18%	19%		
		Strongly disagree	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%		
	Being a student is one of the	Strongly agree	30%	36%	21%	20%	18%	18%	15%	16%		
	most important parts of who I am.	Agree	51%	49%	51%	51%	49%	53%	46%	50%		
		Disagree	16%	14%	23%	25%	27%	26%	32%	30%		
		Strongly disagree	4%	1%	6%	4%	6%	3%	8%	4%		

 $^{^{\}mbox{\scriptsize Λ}}$ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 4 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL; SKIPPING SCHOOL[^] Southeast

						Gra	de			
			51	th	8t	h	91	:h	11	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Occupil adulta at	Otano andre o anno o	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the	Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	43%	43%	27%	23%	25%	20%	23%	18%
following statements?	Staucino lainy.	Agree	44%	44%	50%	55%	55%	61%	58%	62%
		Disagree	9%	11%	16%	16%	15%	15%	15%	16%
		Strongly disagree	4%	2%	7%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%
	Adults at my school listen to	Strongly agree	42%	44%	23%	19%	21%	16%	18%	14%
	the students.	Agree	46%	45%	55%	55%	56%	61%	58%	60%
		Disagree	10%	10%	18%	21%	18%	19%	19%	23%
		Strongly disagree	2%	2%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%
	The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	34%	44%	20%	20%	21%	18%	14%	14%
		Agree	47%	46%	54%	54%	56%	62%	54%	61%
		Disagree	14%	9%	20%	22%	17%	17%	24%	20%
	Atamanahari	Strongly disagree	5%	2%	6%	5%	6%	4%	8%	5%
	At my school, teachers care	Strongly agree	61%	65%	30%	29%	28%	25%	24%	22%
	about students.	Agree	34%	32%	57%	57%	57%	62%	63%	65%
		Disagree	3%	2%	10%	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%
	Most teachers at my school are	Strongly agree	33%	36%	20%	18%	17%	14%	19%	14%
	interested in me as a person.	Agree	51%	52%	50%	49%	51%	51%	49%	54%
		Disagree	13%	9%	24%	26%	25%	29%	26%	27%
		Strongly disagree	3%	2%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	5%
During the last 30 days, how many	None				91%	90%	90%	90%	81%	85%
times have you skipped school or	Once or twice				7%	8%	7%	7%	12%	10%
cut classes, but NOT a full day of school, without	3 to 5 times				1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%
being excused?*	6 to 9 times				0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	10 or more times				1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
During the last 30 days, how many	None				94%	94%	92%	93%	89%	92%
times have you skipped school or	Once or twice				5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	5%
cut a FULL day of school or classes, without being	3 to 5 times				1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
excused?*	6 to 9 times				1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times				0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 5 TIME AWAY FROM CLASS^

					Gra	de			
During the leat 20 days		51	:h	8t	h	9t	h	11	th
During the last 30 days how many times have	s, vou	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
gone to the nurses office?	None	51%	45%	73%	59%	77%	68%	82%	72%
	Once or twice	33%	38%	22%	31%	19%	27%	15%	23%
	3 to 5 times	11%	12%	3%	7%	2%	4%	2%	3%
	6 to 9 times	2%	4%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	10 or more times	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
stayed home because you were	None	48%	42%	53%	49%	59%	53%	58%	47%
sick?	Once or twice	36%	41%	37%	38%	32%	37%	33%	40%
	3 to 5 times	11%	13%	8%	11%	7%	8%	7%	11%
	6 to 9 times	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	10 or more times	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
been sent to the office for discipline?	None	86%	95%	85%	91%	89%	94%	92%	97%
	Once or twice	10%	4%	11%	6%	8%	4%	6%	2%
	3 to 5 times	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
had in-school suspension (ISS)?	None	96%	99%	95%	97%	96%	98%	96%	99%
cusponicion (ice):	Once or twice	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
been suspended from school (out-of-	None	99%	99%	98%	99%	98%	99%	98%	100%
school suspension/ OSS)?	Once or twice	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
,.	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 6 PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY; AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION Southeast

						Gra	de			
			5t	h	8t	h	91	h	11	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
How much do you	I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
agree or disagree with each of the	and from school.	Agree	59%	54%	61%	50%	58%	48%	64%	55%
following statements?			34%	39%	34%	45%	38%	46%	32%	41%
		Disagree	6%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%
		Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	59%	59%	53%	44%	51%	42%	56%	48%
		Agree	34%	35%	40%	47%	41%	48%	38%	46%
		Disagree	5%	5%	6%	8%	6%	8%	4%	5%
		Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	58%	54%	66%	55%	65%	55%	70%	60%
		Agree	34%	35%	30%	40%	31%	39%	27%	37%
		Disagree	6%	8%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%
		Strongly disagree	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	I feel safe at home.^	Strongly agree	80%	75%	75%	68%	75%	65%	77%	70%
		Agree	18%	21%	22%	28%	23%	30%	21%	28%
		Disagree	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%
		Strongly disagree	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Where do you usually GO after school?^ (Mark all	I stay at my school or go to another school		12%	17%	23%	24%	27%	28%	28%	24%
that apply)	Your home or anoth friend's, relative's o	ner home such as a								
	mena s, relative s o	. noighbor 5	91%	92%	86%	92%	85%	91%	81%	88%
	A rec, community o	r other youth center	6%	7%	11%	10%	9%	7%	8%	6%
	A park or other out	door space			10%	9%	9%	7%	9%	7%
	A library		11%	12%						
	A church, synagogu	ie, mosque, or	6%	8%	4%	7%	3%	7%	3%	5%
	other spiritual/religi	ous place								
			5%	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%	4%	4%
	A job*						10%	7%	35%	44%
	Some other place, s movie theatre	such as a mall or	9%	12%	10%	16%	10%	14%	14%	19%
During a typical week, how often	0 days		42%	42%	31%	27%	32%	31%	26%	23%
are you home alone or	1 day		20%	20%	20%	21%	18%	16%	16%	15%
somewhere unsupervised after school?	2 days		12%	13%	15%	17%	16%	17%	17%	15%
	3 days		8%	9%	12%	14%	12%	11%	13%	14%
	4 days		5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	10%
	5 days		13%	11%	16%	17%	16%	18%	21%	23%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 7 BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS^

					Gra	de			
During the last 30 days, other students harassed	how often have	5t	th	8t	h	91	h	11	th
any of the following rea		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
V	Name	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	Never	93%	93%	91%	91%	89%	93%	92%	95%
	Once or twice	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%
	About once a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%
Your religion	Never	94%	93%	94%	94%	92%	92%	93%	93%
	Once or twice	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
Your gender (being male or female)	g Never		88%	96%	90%	96%	92%	97%	91%
,	Once or twice	5%	10%	3%	7%	2%	6%	1%	7%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Because you are gay or lesbian or because	Never			90%	92%	91%	94%	94%	95%
someone thought you were*	Once or twice			5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	3%
	About once a week			2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day			1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
A physical or mental disability	Never	92%	93%	94%	93%	93%	94%	95%	95%
disability	Once or twice	6%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Your weight or physical appearance	Never	80%	76%	76%	67%	77%	69%	82%	78%
pyoloul appearance	Once or twice	13%	17%	16%	22%	14%	22%	11%	15%
	About once a week	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	3%
	Several times a week	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 8 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL; CYBERBULLYING^ Southeast

						Gra				
			51	th	81	:h	91	th	11	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how	stolen or deliberately	0 days	88%	89%	86%	86%	86%	90%	89%	93%
many days have other students at school	damaged your property such as	1 day	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	6%	8%	5%
school	clothing, books or car?	2 or 3 days	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
		6 or more days	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	offered, sold or given you an illegal drug?	0 days	99%	100%	94%	94%	89%	90%	84%	91%
		1 day	1%	0%	2%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%
		2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
		6 or more days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%	6%	2%
	threatened or injured you with a	0 days	93%	95%	94%	96%	94%	96%	95%	98%
	weapon (gun, knife, club, etc.)?	1 day	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%
		2 or 3 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
		4 or 5 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
		6 or more days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never		89%	81%	91%	77%	90%	79%	92%	83%
have you been bullied through e- mail, chat rooms	Once or twice		8%	14%	7%	17%	8%	16%	6%	13%
mail, chat rooms, instant messaging,	About once a week		2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
websites or texting?	Several times a wee	k	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Every day		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 9 BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL[^] Southeast

During the last 30 days, how often have other students at school pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around? Never Once or twice About once a week	5 Male % 71% 22% 4%	Female % 75% 20%	8t Male % 81%	Female %	9t Male %	Female	11 Male	th Female
pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around? Never Once or twice	% 71% 22%	% 75%	%	%			Male	Female
kicked you when they weren't kidding around? Once or twice	71%	75%			%			. ciliale
kicked you when they weren't kidding around? Once or twice	22%		81%			%	%	%
kidding around? Once or twice		200/		84%	85%	88%	90%	93%
About once a week	40/	20%	14%	11%	11%	10%	7%	5%
	4 70	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Several times a week	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Every day	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
threatened to beat you up? Never	79%	86%	83%	88%	87%	91%	91%	95%
Once or twice	16%	11%	12%	9%	9%	7%	6%	4%
About once a week	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Several times a week	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Every day	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
spread mean rumors or lies Never about you?	71%	62%	78%	59%	80%	64%	82%	68%
Once or twice	22%	28%	17%	28%	15%	25%	13%	23%
About once a week	3%	4%	2%	7%	2%	5%	2%	5%
Several times a week	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Every day	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*			82%	73%	81%	75%	81%	74%
Once or twice			10%	16%	12%	16%	11%	17%
About once a week			3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Several times a week			2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Every day			3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	75%	59%	80%	61%	81%	64%	86%	73%
Once or twice	18%	29%	13%	26%	13%	24%	9%	19%
About once a week	3%	5%	2%	6%	3%	5%	2%	4%
Several times a week	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%
Every day	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 10 BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL^ Southeast

			Uutileas			Gra	de			
			51	:h	81	th .	91	h	11	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Desired the Lead OR		N	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times at school	pushed, shoved slapped, hit or kicked someone	Never	87%	93%	86%	91%	89%	94%	91%	98%
have YOU^	when you weren't kidding around?	Once or twice	11%	7%	11%	7%	9%	5%	6%	1%
	3	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
		Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	threatened or beat someone up?	Never	94%	97%	89%	93%	88%	93%	91%	97%
		Once or twice	6%	2%	9%	5%	9%	5%	6%	2%
		About once a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	93%	91%	93%	87%	93%	89%	93%	92%
		Once or twice	6%	8%	5%	11%	5%	10%	5%	7%
		About once a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	made sexual jokes, comments	Never			87%	91%	84%	93%	81%	91%
	or gestures towards someone else?*	Once or twice			9%	7%	10%	6%	11%	6%
		About once a week			2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
		Several times a week			1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
		Every day			2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	excluded someone from friends, other	Never	89%	86%	87%	82%	88%	85%	91%	89%
	students or activities?	Once or twice	10%	13%	11%	16%	9%	13%	6%	10%
		About once a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
		Several times a week	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
		Every day	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how	0 days		98%	100%	97%	98%	94%	99%	92%	99%
many days did you carry a weapon such as a	1 day		1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
gun, knife, or club ON SCHOOL	2 or 3 days		0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
PROPERTY?	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days		0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	4%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 11A USE OF TIME^ Southeast

					Gra	de				
Business Amiral ask and day have		% % % % % %								
During a typical school day, how man do you do each of the following outsid	y nours le of school?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Study or do homework	0 hours	15%	9%	19%	11%	20%	10%	24%	10%	
	1 hour	68%	67%	58%	54%	55%	49%	52%	47%	
	2 hours	13%	19%	18%	27%	20%	27%	16%	30%	
	3 to 5 hours	2%	4%	4%	8%	5%	12%	6%	12%	
	6 or more hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	
Read for pleasure	0 hours	35%	23%	62%	45%	73%	54%	76%	56%	
	1 hour	51%	56%	29%	35%	19%	30%	18%	28%	
	2 hours	9%	13%	5%	11%	4%	9%	3%	9%	
	3 to 5 hours	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%	4%	2%	5%	
	6 or more hours	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	
Do creative things such as music or arts and crafts	0 hours	46%	17%	58%	27%	59%	31%	55%	37%	
	1 hour	37%	46%	27%	37%	25%	36%	25%	36%	
	2 hours	11%	22%	9%	17%	10%	16%	10%	13%	
	3 to 5 hours	3%	9%	4%	11%	4%	11%	6%	9%	
	6 or more hours	3%	5%	2%	7%	3%	6%	3%	5%	
Go outside, take a walk or go for a bike ride	0 hours	23%	24%	27%	31%	32%	35%	38%	37%	
	1 hour	43%	47%	40%	46%	37%	43%	34%	44%	
	2 hours	19%	19%	19%	15%	18%	14%	16%	13%	
	3 to 5 hours	10%	8%	10%	6%	10%	6%	7%	4%	
	6 or more hours	5%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	
During a typical week, how many hours do you work for pay outside of	0 hours			61%	66%	62%	70%	42%	37%	
the regular school day?*	1 to 2 hours			18%	18%	13%	13%	6%	7%	
	3 to 5 hours			11%	9%	11%	10%	10%	11%	
	6 to 10 hours			5%	5%	7%	5%	12%	17%	
	11 to 20 hours			3%	1%	4%	2%	18%	21%	
	21 to 30 hours			1%	0%	1%	0%	9%	5%	
	31 or more hours			2%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 11B USE OF TIME^ Southeast

					Gra	de			
Barriera - Arminal - sharel days have made		5th 8th 9th Male Female Male Female Male Female % % % % % %						11	th
During a typical school day, how man do you do each of the following outsi	ny hours ide of school?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Watch TV shows, movies or videos on a TV, computer or phone	0 hours	12%	13%	8%	7%	9%	8%	11%	10%
	1 hour	42%	48%	36%	33%	32%	30%	32%	34%
	2 hours	24%	22%	28%	28%	31%	29%	28%	28%
	3 to 5 hours	15%	11%	18%	21%	20%	21%	18%	20%
	6 or more hours	7%	6%	10%	12%	9%	12%	10%	9%
Talk on the phone or use an app	0 hours	45%	41%	29%	20%	28%	19%	28%	21%
	1 hour	38%	37%	39%	33%	38%	32%	37%	33%
	2 hours	10%	15%	17%	18%	17%	19%	18%	20%
	3 to 5 hours	4%	5%	8%	17%	10%	17%	9%	15%
	6 or more hours	3%	3%	6%	11%	7%	13%	9%	11%
Text	0 hours	71%	57%	36%	21%	31%	17%	21%	13%
	1 hour	19%	26%	29%	25%	29%	23%	28%	20%
	2 hours	5%	8%	11%	13%	12%	12%	14%	16%
	3 to 5 hours	2%	5%	11%	16%	12%	17%	14%	18%
	6 or more hours	3%	4%	13%	25%	16%	31%	23%	34%
Play video or online games	0 hours	25%	59%	22%	68%	25%	72%	30%	80%
	1 hour	36%	30%	29%	18%	27%	17%	28%	12%
	2 hours	18%	5%	22%	7%	20%	5%	19%	5%
	3 to 5 hours	11%	3%	15%	4%	16%	3%	12%	2%
	6 or more hours	10%	2%	12%	3%	12%	3%	12%	2%
Use the computer	0 hours	38%	39%	31%	31%	31%	29%	28%	21%
	1 hour	38%	43%	38%	36%	37%	36%	36%	39%
	2 hours	11%	11%	15%	15%	15%	17%	17%	22%
	3 to 5 hours	6%	4%	8%	10%	9%	11%	11%	11%
	6 or more hours	7%	3%	7%	8%	9%	7%	8%	6%

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 12A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES^

						Gra	de			
				th	81		9t		11	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	I		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of	Yes		69%	72%	70%	70%	70%	71%	62%	64%
programs for people your age to participate in	No		11%	9%	8%	8%	9%	7%	11%	13%
outside of the regular school day?	I don't know what pavailable in my cor									
, .			20%	19%	22%	23%	21%	22%	27%	23%
During a typical week, how often	Club or community	0 days	46%	50%	45%	46%	68%	68%	73%	74%
do you participate in the following	sports teams, such as park and rec teams, in-	1 day	11%	16%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%
activities outside of the regular	house teams or traveling teams	2 days	18%	16%	6%	8%	5%	7%	5%	6%
school day?		3 to 4 days	14%	12%	12%	11%	6%	7%	5%	5%
		5 or more days	10%	6%	31%	27%	14%	10%	10%	7%
	School sports teams*	0 days					42%	43%	44%	52%
		1 day					4%	3%	3%	2%
		2 days					4%	4%	3%	4%
		3 to 4 days					7%	8%	6%	6%
		5 or more days					44%	42%	44%	36%
	School sponsored	0 days	80%	70%	83%	76%	81%	71%	78%	65%
	activities or clubs that are not sports, such as	1 day	10%	16%	6%	9%	7%	11%	9%	11%
	drama, music, chess or science	2 days	6%	8%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	9%
	club	3 to 4 days	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%
		5 or more days	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	7%	6%	9%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 12B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES^ Southeast

					Gra	ide			
During a typical week, how often do yo participate in the following activities	ou	51	th	81	:h	91	:h	11	th
outside of the regular school day?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tutoring, homework help or academic programs	0 days	82%	82%	89%	89%	92%	91%	93%	89%
	1 day	9%	8%	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	6%
	2 days	5%	6%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%
	3 to 4 days	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or	0 days	92%	90%	93%	89%	93%	87%	85%	75%
committees	1 day	6%	7%	4%	8%	5%	9%	9%	15%
	2 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	6%
	3 to 4 days	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	5 or more days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
essons, such as music, dance, nnis or karate lessons	0 days	73%	48%	82%	64%	84%	69%	88%	73%
	1 day	15%	28%	11%	16%	9%	16%	8%	16%
	2 days	6%	12%	4%	8%	4%	7%	2%	6%
	3 to 4 days	3%	7%	1%	5%	2%	4%	1%	3%
	5 or more days	2%	5%	1%	7%	1%	5%	1%	3%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-	0 days	79%	75%	88%	86%	87%	87%	87%	85%
clubs or Community Ed	1 day	15%	19%	9%	10%	9%	9%	8%	11%
	2 days	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group	0 days	67%	66%	53%	47%	55%	46%	69%	61%
group	1 day	26%	27%	35%	37%	31%	35%	22%	27%
	2 days	5%	6%	10%	13%	12%	15%	6%	9%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	5 or more days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 13 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

				Grade						
		51	h	81		91	h	11	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	wiale %	%	wiale %	%	wiale %	%	
What are the reasons you participate in activities,	To have fun	70	70	87%	90%	70	70	70	76	
programs or clubs outside of the regular school day?* (Mark all that apply)	To be with my friends			77%	79%					
	To try new things			33%	51%					
	To help me succeed in school			24%	31%					
	To help me get into college			39%	43%					
	To be a leader or make a difference			25%	31%					
	To feel more connected to my community			17%	18%					
	My parents (or guardians) want me to			28%	29%					
	It is a safe place			10%	13%					
	Other			25%	22%					
What are the reasons you don't participate in activities, programs or	I do not know what is available in my community	20%	20%	17%	18%	17%	20%	19%	21%	
clubs outside of the regular school day? (Mark all that apply)	Activities are not available in my community	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	7%	6%	
	Activities cost too much	15%	23%	13%	22%	13%	22%	13%	21%	
	My parents (or guardians) won't let me	9%	12%	6%	9%	5%	8%	3%	4%	
	My friends are not there	16%	18%	20%	27%	24%	32%	26%	26%	
	I am not interested	56%	50%	64%	60%	69%	61%	69%	58%	
	I am too busy with other things, such as a job or homework	36%	45%	32%	42%	39%	51%	52%	68%	
	I don't have a way to get there or home	12%	20%	11%	19%	16%	28%	8%	12%	
	I have to take care of other family members	7%	12%	6%	10%	5%	11%	5%	8%	
	It is not a safe place	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
	Other	34%	35%	22%	21%	26%	20%	19%	14%	

^{*} Only the 8th grade survey asked this question.

TABLE 14 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND SITUATIONS

	<u> </u>				Gra	de			
		51	th	81	th	91	th	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Mile Selle and all the all a constitutions	Dath blabadadaanaa	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	67%	67%	67%	66%	66%	67%	70%	66%
	Both adoptive parents	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Mother and stepfather	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Mother and partner	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Father and partner	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Mother only	11%	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%	10%	12%
	Father only	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	Other (relatives, foster care, etc)	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	No adults	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere	No			93%	95%	93%	95%	96%	96%
not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?*^	Yes, with my parents or an adult family member			6%	5%	5%	3%	3%	2%
	Yes, on my own without any adult family members			1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison?*^	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison			84%	80%	83%	85%	87%	85%
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now			2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past			15%	18%	15%	14%	13%	14%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 15 PARENTAL COMMUNICATION

					Gra	de			
		5t	:h	8t	h	91	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	47%	36%	45%	33%	46%	32%	48%	36%
3	Yes, some of the time	30%	32%	31%	31%	28%	30%	25%	29%
	No, not very often	12%	17%	11%	18%	11%	18%	12%	16%
	No, not at all	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%	10%	7%	8%
	My father is not around	7%	9%	7%	10%	8%	10%	7%	10%
Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	63%	71%	56%	61%	52%	56%	53%	58%
you are maxing.	Yes, some of the time	24%	20%	29%	24%	29%	25%	29%	27%
	No, not very often	8%	6%	9%	10%	11%	12%	11%	10%
	No, not at all	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%
	My mother is not around	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%

TABLE 16 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Southeast

					Gra	ide			
		5	th	81	th	91	th	11	th
How much do you feel		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	A little	1%	2%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%
	Some	3%	3%	5%	7%	6%	9%	5%	8%
	Quite a bit	9%	9%	14%	16%	18%	20%	21%	18%
	Very much	86%	86%	77%	70%	72%	65%	69%	69%
other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
•	A little	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%
	Some	5%	5%	8%	12%	10%	13%	11%	14%
	Quite a bit	21%	19%	27%	26%	29%	28%	33%	28%
	Very much	69%	72%	60%	55%	56%	51%	50%	51%
friends care about you?	Not at all	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	A little	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%
	Some	17%	13%	19%	14%	19%	17%	18%	15%
	Quite a bit	39%	33%	42%	34%	42%	32%	40%	35%
	Very much	36%	48%	31%	46%	30%	44%	35%	43%
teachers/other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	4%	2%	10%	9%	10%	10%	7%	7%
•	A little	9%	7%	15%	18%	18%	17%	15%	18%
	Some	17%	16%	29%	30%	28%	33%	34%	35%
	Quite a bit	34%	33%	29%	28%	29%	28%	29%	28%
	Very much	36%	41%	17%	16%	15%	13%	15%	12%
adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	8%	6%	12%	13%	13%	15%	13%	15%
•	A little	16%	12%	20%	21%	19%	22%	21%	23%
	Some	24%	21%	29%	28%	29%	30%	28%	28%
	Quite a bit	27%	33%	25%	23%	23%	22%	24%	23%
	Very much	25%	28%	15%	14%	15%	11%	14%	11%

TABLE 17 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE; PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE Southeast

					Gra	de			
		51	th	8t	h	9t	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?^	Yes	7%	5%	9%	11%	11%	12%	9%	12%
	No	93%	95%	91%	89%	89%	88%	91%	88%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription	Yes	3%	2%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%
drugs?^	No	97%	98%	95%	95%	94%	94%	95%	94%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you	Yes	12%	12%	13%	18%	13%	18%	10%	15%
down?^	No	88%	88%	87%	82%	87%	82%	90%	85%
Has a parent or other adult in your household ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in	Yes	14%	10%	11%	13%	13%	14%	10%	13%
any way?^	No	86%	90%	89%	87%	88%	86%	90%	87%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat	Yes	9%	8%	7%	10%	7%	8%	5%	8%
each other up?^	No	91%	92%	93%	90%	93%	92%	95%	92%
Has any adult or other person outside of the family ever touched you	Yes	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	5%	2%	6%
sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	98%	97%	98%	95%	98%	95%	98%	94%
Has any older or stronger member of your family ever touched you or had	Yes	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%
you touch them sexually?	No	99%	98%	99%	97%	99%	97%	99%	96%

[^] New question in 2013.

TABLE 18 RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*^

		T		Gra	ide		
		81	:h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who called	Yes	5%	9%	7%	11%	9%	19%
you names or put you down verbally?	No	95%	91%	93%	89%	91%	81%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who hit,	Yes	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	7%
slapped or physically hurt you on purpose?	No	97%	97%	96%	96%	95%	93%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who	Yes			3%	8%	4%	14%
pressured you into having sex when you did not want to?**	No			97%	92%	96%	86%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious	Yes	3%	3%	4%	7%	6%	9%
relationship: called him/her names or put him/her down verbally?	No	97%	97%	96%	93%	94%	91%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious	Yes	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%
relationship: hit, slapped or physically hurt him/her on purpose?	No	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%	96%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious	Yes			3%	1%	3%	1%
relationship: pressured him/her into having sex when he/she did not want to?**	No			97%	99%	97%	99%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 19 GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS

Southeast

					Gra	de			
		5t		8t		9t			lth
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
How would you describe your health in general?^	Excellent	35%	32%	33%	25%	35%	22%	35%	21%
nealth in general?"	Very good	39%	41%	41%	41%	35%	40%	39%	38%
	Good	22%	22%	22%	25%	23%	28%	20%	31%
	Fair	3%	4%	4%	7%	6%	9%	5%	9%
	Poor	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer,	Yes	14%	15%	14%	18%	14%	15%	11%	17%
diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^	No	86%	85%	86%	82%	86%	85%	89%	83%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	12%	12%	16%	17%	16%	16%	15%	18%
	No	88%	88%	84%	83%	84%	84%	85%	82%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?^	Yes	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%
•	No	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	100%	99%	99%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?^	Yes	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	No	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that	Yes	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%
requires you to carry an epi-pen?^	No	96%	97%	97%	97%	96%	98%	97%	97%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional	Yes	11%	9%	11%	14%	11%	16%	9%	16%
problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^	No	89%	91%	89%	86%	89%	84%	91%	84%
How would YOU describe your weight?	Underweight	13%	12%	11%	7%	10%	8%	11%	6%
-	About the right weight	77%	76%	75%	69%	74%	70%	74%	71%
	Overweight	10%	11%	14%	23%	15%	22%	15%	23%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Not overweight			74%	83%	73%	82%	73%	83%
. ,	Overweight			15%	10%	14%	12%	13%	12%
	Obese			11%	7%	13%	6%	14%	5%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

TABLE 20 HEALTH CARE ACCESS

					Gra	de			
		5t	:h	8t	:h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you saw a doctor or nurse for a check-up or physical exam	During the last year	67%	69%	66%	68%	61%	59%	55%	56%
when you were not sick or injured?	Between 1 and 2 years ago	16%	18%	26%	25%	26%	29%	30%	31%
	More than 2 years ago	8%	7%	5%	5%	11%	10%	12%	10%
	Never	9%	6%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%
When was the last time you saw a dentist or dental hygienist for a regular	During the last year	78%	81%	81%	84%	80%	81%	79%	80%
check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?^	Between 1 and 2 years ago	12%	11%	11%	9%	12%	12%	13%	14%
	More than 2 years ago	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%
	Never	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral	No			88%	86%	88%	85%	87%	81%
problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	Yes, during the last year			6%	8%	6%	9%	6%	12%
	Yes, more than a year ago			7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem?* (Mark ALL that	No			98%	98%	97%	98%	96%	98%
apply)	Yes, during the last year			2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 21 PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE^ Southeast

			outneas		Gra	de			
		51	h	8t	h	9t	h	11	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 7 days,	0 days	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
on how many days were you physically active for		10%	8%	7%	8%	8%	10%	11%	14%
a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	1 day	9%	10%	5%	8%	6%	9%	7%	12%
	2 days	10%	13%	8%	12%	8%	9%	9%	15%
	3 days	12%	16%	11%	15%	10%	15%	12%	16%
	4 days	12%	13%	11%	13%	9%	12%	9%	11%
	5 days	13%	15%	17%	17%	17%	19%	12%	14%
	6 days	9%	7%	12%	14%	14%	12%	14%	9%
	7 days	25%	18%	28%	14%	28%	13%	26%	9%
During a typical school week, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE or gym) classes?	0 days	3%	3%	17%	15%	34%	35%	77%	89%
	1 day	6%	6%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	2 days	28%	31%	9%	10%	3%	4%	1%	1%
	3 days	21%	23%	37%	41%	12%	16%	2%	1%
	4 days	15%	14%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	5 days	26%	24%	33%	31%	48%	43%	18%	8%
During a typical school night, how many hours	4 hours or less	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%
of sleep do you get?	5 hours	4%	2%	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%
	6 hours	7%	5%	10%	13%	14%	17%	19%	25%
	7 hours	9%	9%	25%	25%	29%	31%	35%	37%
	8 hours	25%	23%	37%	34%	35%	30%	28%	22%
	9 hours	28%	29%	16%	14%	10%	8%	6%	4%
	10 or more hours	23%	30%	6%	5%	3%	2%	1%	1%
During the last 12 months, how many times	0 times			98%	95%	96%	90%	96%	69%
did you use an indoor tanning device such as a	1 or 2 times			1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	5%
sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?*	3 to 9 times			1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	9%
	10 to 19 times			0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	8%
	20 to 39 times			0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	6%
	40 or more times			0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%
				0 /0	0 /0	1 /0	1 /0	0 70	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 22 EATING MEALS

					Gra	de			
		5t	h	8t	:h	91	th	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?^	0 days	5%	4%	9%	11%	10%	11%	12%	9%
	1 day	3%	3%	4%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%
	2 days	5%	5%	7%	10%	8%	11%	9%	11%
	3 days	5%	7%	6%	8%	10%	11%	11%	11%
	4 days	5%	4%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%
	5 days	8%	8%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%
	6 days	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%
	7 days	63%	60%	49%	39%	41%	33%	39%	36%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your	Yes	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%
family did not have enough money to buy food?^	No	94%	95%	95%	95%	95%	95%	94%	96%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch?^	I usually don't eat lunch	3%	2%	5%	8%	8%	13%	6%	11%
(Mark ALL that apply)	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	84%	86%	83%	78%	77%	64%	78%	63%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	6%	5%	17%	19%	24%	26%	26%	26%
	School store or vending machine	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	10%	6%
	I bring lunch from home	25%	38%	17%	27%	14%	30%	17%	32%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?	Yes	26%	29%	27%	29%	26%	24%	22%	20%
3611001 :	No	74%	71%	73%	71%	74%	76%	78%	80%

[^] New question in 2013.

TABLE 23A NUTRITION^ Southeast

					Gra	ıde			
		51	h	8t	h	9t	h	11	th
During the last 7 days, how ma	any times did you	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit	I did NOT eat or drink this	21%	15%	19%	19%	19%	22%	19%	21%
juices such as orange, apple or grape juice?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	37%	44%	42%	48%	38%	43%	39%	46%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	14%	17%	15%	15%	17%	14%	16%	12%
	1 time per day	11%	9%	8%	8%	11%	9%	11%	11%
	2 times per day	6%	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%	7%	6%
	3 times per day	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	4 or more times per day	7%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit?	I did NOT eat or drink this	9%	5%	8%	6%	10%	6%	10%	7%
•	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	30%	28%	32%	30%	31%	29%	29%	27%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	22%	22%	22%	22%	21%	22%	21%	21%
	1 time per day	13%	16%	14%	16%	16%	17%	17%	18%
	2 times per day	10%	12%	13%	14%	12%	15%	13%	15%
	3 times per day	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	7%
	4 or more times per day	10%	10%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad,	I did NOT eat or drink this	17%	10%	13%	9%	15%	7%	11%	7%
potatoes, carrots or other vegetables (Do not count French	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	33%	32%	35%	29%	28%	29%	29%	26%
fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)?	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	19%	21%	19%	21%	21%	21%	22%	23%
	1 time per day	12%	14%	16%	18%	19%	21%	19%	20%
	2 times per day	9%	10%	10%	13%	10%	14%	12%	15%
	3 times per day	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%
	4 or more times per day	6%	7%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food	I did NOT eat or drink this	37%	35%	34%	34%	31%	32%	24%	27%
restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	50%	55%	55%	57%	58%	57%	60%	61%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	9%	8%
	1 time per day	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	2 times per day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 times per day	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 23B NUTRITION

					Gra	de			
How many cans, bottles or glasses of each	of the	51	th	81	91	th	11	th	
following did you drink yesterday?		Male	Female			Male		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0	13%	16%	11%	20%	14%	22%	13%	24%
	1 to 2	49%	48%	45%	48%	42%	49%	44%	48%
	3 to 4	23%	24%	25%	21%	26%	21%	25%	21%
	5 to 6	7%	6%	9%	6%	10%	5%	9%	5%
	7 or more	9%	5%	10%	5%	8%	4%	8%	3%
Pop or soda	0	52%	59%	44%	56%	42%	57%	44%	57%
	1 to 2	39%	35%	42%	34%	40%	35%	40%	34%
	3 to 4	5%	4%	9%	7%	10%	6%	10%	6%
	5 to 6	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%
	7 or more	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%
Sports drinks, such as Gatorade or Powerade	0	59%	69%	57%	70%	55%	73%	55%	76%
	1 to 2	28%	23%	26%	22%	29%	20%	31%	18%
	3 to 4	8%	5%	10%	5%	10%	4%	9%	4%
	5 to 6	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%
	7 or more	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
Energy drinks, such as Red Bull or Jolt^	0	89%	94%	87%	91%	86%	94%	87%	94%
3, ,	1 to 2								
	3 to 4	7%	4%	8%	6%	8%	5%	9%	5%
	5 to 6	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	7 or more	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
		1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Other sugar-sweetened drinks, such as sweet tea, lemonade, coffee drinks or juice drinks^	0	41%	39%	48%	43%	46%	44%	50%	48%
	1 to 2	45%	48%	38%	44%	38%	42%	37%	41%
	3 to 4	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	8%
	5 to 6	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	7 or more	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Water	0	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%
	1 to 2	21%	19%	24%	24%	24%	26%	25%	29%
	3 to 4	22%	24%	25%	27%	25%	28%	28%	29%
	5 to 6	15%	16%	19%	18%	18%	18%	18%	19%
	7 or more	36%	37%	28%	25%	27%	21%	23%	18%

[^] New question in 2013.

TABLE 24 VEHICLE SAFETY

					Gra				
			th	81		91		11	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
When driving a car, how often do you wear a seat	I don't drive a car	/6	76	/6	76	57%	63%	9%	11%
belt?*	I never do this					1%	0%	1%	0%
	Sometimes					4%	3%	5%	2%
	Often					6%	5%	8%	4%
	Always					32%	28%	76%	83%
When driving a car, how often do you read incoming text messages or emails?*^	I don't drive a car					63%	72%	12%	13%
medining text messages of emails?	I never do this					26%	19%	38%	35%
	Sometimes					5%	4%	34%	39%
	Often					3%	2%	10%	10%
	Always					3%	3%	5%	3%
When driving a car, how often do you send text messages or emails?*^	I don't drive a car					62%	72%	13%	13%
	I never do this					27%	20%	45%	46%
	Sometimes					5%	3%	30%	29%
	Often					2%	2%	8%	8%
	Always					3%	3%	5%	4%
When driving a car, how often do you make or answer a phone call?*^	I don't drive a car					62%	72%	12%	13%
	I never do this					20%	17%	22%	21%
	Sometimes					10%	7%	40%	43%
	Often					4%	3%	17%	17%
	Always					3%	2%	9%	5%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the FRONT seat of a car?^	I don't ride in the front seat	15%	18%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Always	72%	73%	75%	82%	78%	82%	83%	89%
	Often	7%	6%	13%	11%	13%	12%	10%	6%
	Sometimes	5%	3%	8%	5%	7%	5%	5%	3%
	I never wear a seatbelt	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the BACK seat of a car?^	I don't ride in the back seat	6%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%
	Always	74%	79%	61%	65%	61%	63%	68%	75%
	Often	11%	10%	17%	17%	18%	20%	13%	13%
	Sometimes	6%	6%	12%	11%	12%	11%	11%	9%
	I never wear a seatbelt	3%	1%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%

 $^{^{\}star}$ 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question. $^{\wedge}$ New question in 2013.

TABLE 25A SELF DESCRIPTION^

					Gra	de				
In general, how does each	of the following	51	th	81	h	9th		11	th	
statements describe you?	,g	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	19%	16%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	30%	30%	16%	24%	17%	23%	20%	26%	
	Very or often	33%	34%	42%	41%	41%	41%	43%	42%	
	Extremely or almost always	18%	20%	37%	31%	37%	30%	33%	27%	
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	4%	4%	4%	10%	5%	12%	4%	10%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	17%	15%	29%	16%	32%	18%	33%	
	Very or often	36%	34%	43%	38%	43%	34%	45%	38%	
	Extremely or almost always	45%	46%	39%	23%	35%	22%	32%	19%	
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	13%	14%	18%	18%	21%	19%	25%	
	Very or often	30%	29%	39%	37%	38%	37%	43%	39%	
	Extremely or almost always	49%	54%	43%	39%	39%	35%	33%	30%	
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	15%	12%	11%	12%	9%	15%	8%	14%	
g too apoon	Somewhat or sometimes	32%	30%	28%	36%	30%	33%	31%	38%	
	Very or often	35%	36%	39%	36%	39%	36%	41%	34%	
	Extremely or almost always	18%	23%	23%	16%	22%	16%	20%	14%	
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my	Not at all or rarely	9%	9%	7%	12%	9%	13%	6%	9%	
life.	Somewhat or sometimes	22%	24%	25%	29%	26%	33%	27%	37%	
	Very or often	41%	36%	43%	37%	42%	35%	45%	37%	
	Extremely or almost always	28%	32%	25%	21%	24%	19%	22%	17%	
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	5%	4%	9%	6%	9%	7%	8%	6%	
r - r	Somewhat or sometimes	13%	11%	21%	21%	20%	22%	23%	20%	
	Very or often	30%	24%	37%	35%	38%	36%	38%	38%	
	Extremely or almost always	53%	61%	34%	37%	34%	35%	32%	37%	

^{*} On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

** On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 25B SELF DESCRIPTION^

					Gra	ide			
In general, how does each	of the following	51	h	81	h	9th		11	th
statements describe you?	, o	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	11%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	14%	9%	15%	14%	18%	16%	25%	20%
	Very or often	21%	14%	26%	22%	27%	22%	31%	27%
	Extremely or almost always	54%	68%	52%	59%	48%	54%	38%	47%
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%	19%	23%	24%	25%	25%	23%	24%
	Very or often	38%	36%	40%	39%	42%	39%	46%	42%
	Extremely or almost always	34%	40%	32%	31%	27%	30%	27%	29%
I express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	13%	8%	10%	10%	11%	10%	8%	79
	Somewhat or sometimes	25%	21%	28%	28%	30%	30%	30%	319
	Very or often	36%	35%	41%	39%	39%	40%	44%	429
	Extremely or almost always	25%	35%	21%	23%	21%	20%	18%	219
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	69
	Somewhat or sometimes	22%	16%	26%	25%	27%	23%	28%	25%
	Very or often	37%	35%	40%	36%	40%	42%	44%	429
	Extremely or almost always	34%	45%	27%	32%	25%	27%	21%	279
l stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	7%	4%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	79
	Somewhat or sometimes	14%	10%	17%	17%	20%	17%	27%	23%
	Very or often	27%	20%	30%	25%	31%	27%	31%	29%
	Extremely or almost always	52%	66%	47%	51%	41%	48%	34%	419
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	10%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	49
	Somewhat or sometimes	22%	14%	26%	21%	26%	21%	24%	22%
	Very or often	33%	31%	38%	39%	39%	39%	43%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	36%	49%	29%	34%	28%	34%	28%	319

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 25C SELF DESCRIPTION^

					Gra	de			
In general, how does each	of the following	5t	:h	8t	h	9th		11	th
statements describe you?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%
	Somewhat or sometimes	11%	7%	16%	8%	17%	9%	17%	9%
	Very or often	31%	23%	41%	35%	40%	36%	43%	36%
	Extremely or almost always	55%	68%	40%	56%	39%	54%	37%	54%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	10%	5%	10%	5%	9%	4%	5%	3%
	Somewhat or sometimes	23%	16%	27%	18%	26%	15%	24%	14%
	Very or often	36%	32%	38%	38%	39%	41%	44%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	31%	47%	26%	39%	25%	40%	27%	43%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	7%	6%	7%	9%	8%	10%	5%	7%
ay canona	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	18%	25%	28%	24%	29%	25%	30%
	Very or often	37%	34%	40%	36%	45%	39%	46%	42%
	Extremely or almost always	36%	43%	29%	27%	23%	23%	23%	21%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	8%	6%	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%
and accidione.	Somewhat or sometimes	19%	16%	18%	22%	20%	21%	21%	24%
	Very or often	37%	32%	39%	34%	42%	34%	43%	35%
	Extremely or almost always	37%	47%	35%	36%	32%	36%	30%	33%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	18%	15%	20%	19%	21%	19%	20%	19%
	Very or often	40%	31%	40%	37%	43%	39%	48%	41%
	Extremely or almost always	36%	50%	35%	38%	29%	35%	28%	35%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 26A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*^

Southeast

				Gra	ide		
D	.	8t	:h	9t	:h	11	th
During the last 12 months had SIGNIFICANT problen		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
feeling very trapped, lonely, sad, blue, depressed or hopeless about the future?	Yes	17%	33%	21%	38%	23%	39%
	No	83%	67%	79%	62%	77%	61%
sleep trouble, such as bad dreams, sleeping restlessly or falling asleep during the day?	Yes	25%	38%	27%	41%	28%	45%
	No	75%	62%	73%	59%	72%	55%
feeling very anxious, nervous, tense, scared,	Yes	23%	40%	24%	40%	21%	38%
panicked or like something bad was going to happen?	No	77%	60%	76%	60%	79%	62%
becoming very distressed and upset	Yes	25%	41%	24%	42%	24%	41%
when something reminded you of the past?	No	75%	59%	76%	58%	76%	59%
thinking about ending your life or committing	Yes	8%	17%	11%	21%	9%	15%
suicide?	No	92%	83%	89%	79%	91%	85%

Question introduction reads: This question asks about SIGNIFICANT problems. Problems are considered significant when you have them for two or more weeks, when they keep coming back, keep you from meeting your responsibilities, or make you feel like you can't go on.

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ All questions on this table were new in 2013. Items are adapted from the GAIN Short Screener (GAIN-SS) under a license agreement with Chestnut Health Systems, Inc.

TABLE 26B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*^ Southeast

		Grade			
Thinking book the last 20 days b	ow much do you oareo or	5t	h		
Thinking back the last 30 days, h disagree with the following state	ments?	Male	Female		
		%	%		
I worry a lot	Strongly agree	9%	13%		
	Agree	23%	27%		
	Neither agree nor disagree	30%	29%		
	Disagree	20%	19%		
	Strongly disagree	18%	12%		
I sometimes feel bad without knowing why	Strongly agree	12%	18%		
5 ,	Agree	28%	31%		
	Neither agree nor disagree	23%	20%		
	Disagree	15%	15%		
	Strongly disagree	23%	15%		

^{*} Only 5th grade survey asked these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 27 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR*^ Southeast

				Gra	ide		
		81	th	91	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure	0 times	92%	80%	90%	77%	91%	82%
yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on	1 or 2 times	4%	10%	5%	11%	4%	9%
purpose?	3 to 5 times	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	4%
	6 to 9 times	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
	10 to 19 times	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
	20 or more times	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	90%	79%	86%	74%	86%	76%
	Yes, during the last year	6%	15%	9%	19%	7%	14%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	9%	8%	12%	9%	15%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	98%	93%	94%	91%	95%	89%
V 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Yes, during the last year	2%	5%	3%	6%	2%	6%
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	3%	3%	5%	4%	6%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 28 PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

			3000			Gra	de			
			5	th	81		91	th	11	th
During the last 12	months		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
did you do any	Lie or con to get	Yes	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
of the following TWO OR MORE	things you wanted or to	No			47%	51%	48%	49%	51%	54%
TIMES?*^	avoid having to do something				53%	49%	52%	51%	49%	46%
	Have a hard time paying attention	Yes			50%	54%	54%	55%	59%	62%
	at school, work or home	No			50%	46%	46%	45%	41%	38%
	Have a hard time	Yes			41%	40%	42%	43%	44%	42%
	instructions at school, work or home	No			59%	60%	58%	57%	56%	58%
	Be a bully or threaten other	Yes			10%	8%	11%	8%	8%	4%
	people	No			90%	92%	89%	92%	92%	96%
Start fights with other people	Yes			9%	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	
	No			91%	91%	90%	92%	91%	92%	
run away from Never home?	Never		94%	95%	95%	91%	93%	92%	94%	93%
	Once or twice		5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	7%	5%	5%
	3 to 5 times		1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	19
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
damaged or destroyed	Never		87%	95%	83%	89%	83%	90%	81%	939
property?	Once or twice		11%	4%	13%	9%	12%	7%	14%	6%
	3 to 5 times		1%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	19
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10 or more times		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
hit or beat up another person?	Never		82%	90%	84%	91%	86%	92%	87%	95%
•	Once or twice		15%	7%	12%	8%	10%	6%	9%	49
	3 to 5 times		2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	19
	6 to 9 times		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 or more times		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
taken something from a	Never		96%	98%	92%	92%	90%	93%	87%	91%
store without (Once or twice		3%	2%	6%	5%	6%	4%	8%	6%
	3 to 5 times		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	19
	10 or more times		0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ New questions in 2013. Items are adapted from the GAIN Short Screener (GAIN-SS) under a license agreement with Chestnut Health Systems, Inc.

TABLE 29 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ** Southeast

				Gra	ide		
		8:	th	91	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	96%	94%	88%	91%	77%	86%
	Yes	4%	6%	12%	9%	23%	14%
Frequent (20+ days) use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	99%	99%	97%	98%	91%	95%
	Yes	1%	1%	3%	2%	9%	5%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or	No	100%	99%	99%	99%	92%	96%
more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	1%	1%	1%	8%	4%
Any alcohol, marijuana and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	79%	78%	70%	71%	52%	54%
(excluding tobacco)	Used only alcohol in the past year	11%	12%	16%	14%	20%	24%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in the past year, but not other drugs	2%	2%	5%	5%	12%	11%
	Used marijuana or other drugs in the past year, but not alcohol	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	3%	4%	5%	6%	10%	8%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 30 SUBSTANCE USE AMONG 5TH GRADE STUDENTS*^ Southeast

		Gra	ide
		5t	h
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	1%	0%
	No	99%	100%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor?	Yes	5%	3%
•	No	95%	97%
During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	Yes	1%	1%
, ,	No	99%	99%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get	Yes	3%	2%
high?	No	97%	98%

^{*} Only 5th grade survey asked these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 31 TOBACCO USE* Southeast

				Gra	ıde		
		8t	h	91	h	11	th
During the last 30 days, on how many days	did you	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
smoke a cigarette?	0 days	97%	95%	93%	92%	88%	88%
	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	3%
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	98%	98%	95%	97%	88%	96%
	1 to 2 days	1%	1%	3%	2%	6%	2%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	98%	99%	94%	98%	87%	99%
	1 to 2 days	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 32 EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE^

					Gra	de			
		51	h	8t	:h	91	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room as someone who was	0 days	77%	77%	71%	70%	67%	68%	65%	63%
smoking cigarettes?	1 or 2 days	14%	13%	16%	14%	18%	17%	19%	18%
	3 or 4 days	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	7%
	5 or 6 days	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%
	All 7 days	4%	4%	6%	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with	0 days	80%	79%	78%	74%	75%	73%	76%	71%
someone who was smoking cigarettes?	1 or 2 days	10%	11%	12%	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%
	3 or 4 days	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%
	5 or 6 days	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%
	All 7 days	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%

 $^{^{\}mbox{\scriptsize Λ}}$ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 33 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY* Southeast

		Т		Gra	ıde		
		81	th	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	91%	90%	85%	86%	74%	74%
you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic	1 or 2 days	5%	7%	9%	9%	14%	16%
beverage?	3 to 5 days	2%	2%	3%	3%	6%	6%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many	0	85%	83%	75%	76%	60%	57%
occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic	1-2	10%	10%	12%	12%	13%	13%
beverages to drink?	3-5	2%	3%	6%	5%	9%	10%
	6-9	1%	1%	3%	3%	6%	8%
	10-19	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	6%
	20-39	0%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	40+	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	2%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor	91%	88%	80%	81%	65%	64%
generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one	1 glass/can/drink	5%	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%
time?	2 glasses/cans/drinks	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	7%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	1%	2%	3%	5%	8%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	1%	2%	1%	5%	5%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	1%	1%	3%	2%	13%	7%
During the past 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	97%	97%	94%	93%	84%	88%
you have 5 or more drinks in a row, that is,	1 day	2%	2%	3%	4%	6%	5%
within a couple of hours?^	2 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 34 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

				Gra	ıde		
		81	:h	9t	h	11	th
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE W	VHO USED	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30	DAYS	%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol in the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark all that	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
āpply)	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%
	I bought alcohol at liquor or other stores^	2%	3%	5%	5%	9%	4%
	I bought alcohol on the internet	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	1%
	I got alcohol from friends	23%	31%	35%	47%	48%	59%
	I got alcohol from my parents	17%	18%	12%	13%	11%	16%
	I got alcohol from other family members	9%	14%	15%	12%	10%	12%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	8%	14%	17%	27%	32%	35%
	I got alcohol at parties^	16%	25%	28%	35%	40%	48%
	I took alcohol from my home	23%	30%	28%	27%	20%	16%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	9%	10%	11%	11%	8%	9%
	I took alcohol from stores	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 35 AGE OF FIRST USE OF ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA* Southeast

			Gra	de	
		91		11	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of an alcoholic beverage,	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	59%	63%	43%	43%
such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor, other than a few sips?	10 years old or younger	12%	8%	8%	4%
	11 years old	3%	3%	2%	2%
	12 years old	6%	6%	6%	3%
	13 years old	8%	8%	5%	7%
	14 years old	9%	10%	8%	10%
	15 years old	3%	2%	14%	17%
	16 years old	0%	0%	11%	11%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	3%	2%
How old were you when you tried marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash,	I have never tried marijuana or hashish	86%	86%	69%	75%
hash oil) for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	1%	1%	0%
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	0%
	12 years old	2%	2%	2%	1%
	13 years old	3%	4%	3%	3%
	14 years old	5%	6%	5%	5%
	15 years old	2%	1%	9%	7%
	16 years old	0%	0%	8%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	2%	1%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

TABLE 36 USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS*

				Gra	ide		
		8t	h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	96%	96%	92%	92%	83%	89%
you use marijuana or hashish?	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%
	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
During the last 12 months, on how many	0	94%	94%	88%	89%	75%	80%
occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or	1-2	2%	3%	4%	3%	6%	7%
hashish?	3-5	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	6-9	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	10-19	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	20-39	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	40+	1%	1%	3%	2%	9%	4%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	97%	96%	95%	94%	92%	94%
you use prescription drugs not prescribed for	1 to 2 days	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
you?^	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 37 PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE*^ Southeast

During the last 12 months, on how ma	nv			Gra	ade		
critic the last 12 months, on now many coasions have you used any of the following rescribed for our that you took ONLY to get high?		81	th	91	:h	11	th
	cription drugs that were NOT prescribed for or that you took ONLY to get high?		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
you or that you took oner to get mgm	•	%	%	%	%	%	%
Stimulants such as Benzedrine (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
(berniles, speed, uppers) or diet pills	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills)	0	100%	99%	99%	99%	97%	97%
(Hyper pills)	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others	0	99%	99%	99%	99%	96%	98%
refedet, victum of others	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax or sedatives or barbiturates	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	98%	98%
C. CCAMITOC O. SAISIMIMICO	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ Responses for 30-day (found on Table 36) and 12-month misuse of prescription drugs are inconsistent for some students. This may be due to the misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey or to slight differences in how the questions were worded. Due to these methodological issues, the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

TABLE 38 HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE*^ Southeast

				Gra	ade		
During the last 12 months, on how ma	nv		th		th		th
occasions (if any) have you used	ııy .	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
100 (: 1) 000 (: 1)		%	%	%	%	%	%
LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics	0	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%
(mushrooms, angel dust)?	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MDMA (E, X, ecstasy), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or	0	99%	100%	99%	99%	98%	99%
Ketamine (Special K)?	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
crack, coke or cocaine in any other form?	0	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%
ioiii:	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
heroin?	0	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

TABLE 39 METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG, SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE*^^ Southeast

				Gra	nde		
During the last 12 months, on how many		81	th	91	:h	11	th
ring the last 12 months, on now many casions (if any) have you		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
•	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took	0	99%	99%	99%	98%	97%	98%
only to get high?	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) or synthetic marijuana	0	99%	99%	99%	98%	97%	98%
(K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?^	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%
and the second s	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ New question in 2013.
^^ Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

TABLE 40 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE Southeast

					Gra	de			
How much do you think p	eople risk	5t	h	8t	h	9t	h	111	th
harming themselves physor in other ways if they	sically	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
o ou.oyo u.oy		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	20%	19%	13%	8%	11%	6%	10%	7%
uay:	Slight risk	10%	10%	8%	9%	8%	9%	7%	7%
	Moderate risk	18%	17%	20%	20%	20%	21%	21%	20%
drinks of an alcoholic	Great risk	52%	54%	59%	63%	61%	65%	62%	66%
have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice	No risk	23%	20%	15%	9%	13%	7%	12%	7%
beverage once or twice per week?	Slight risk	19%	15%	19%	17%	18%	16%	21%	15%
	Moderate risk	26%	28%	30%	32%	27%	31%	30%	36%
	Great risk	32%	36%	37%	43%	42%	46%	37%	43%
smoke marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	23%	21%	18%	12%	19%	12%	27%	15%
	Slight risk	8%	9%	13%	12%	17%	14%	22%	21%
	Moderate risk	17%	18%	22%	23%	21%	23%	19%	25%
	Great risk	51%	52%	46%	53%	42%	50%	31%	39%
use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?^	No risk	23%	21%	12%	7%	11%	6%	10%	5%
nem ?^	Slight risk	6%	6%	9%	9%	9%	7%	10%	7%
	Moderate risk	17%	17%	22%	21%	20%	24%	25%	26%
	Great risk	54%	56%	57%	62%	60%	63%	55%	61%

[^] New question in 2013.

TABLE 41 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE^

		51	th	8t	h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female %	Male %	Female	Male	Female %	Male %	Female
How wrong do your parents feel	Not at all wrong	%			%	%			%
it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?		3%	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%	5%	3%
olgarottoo.	A little bit wrong	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	6%
	Wrong	5%	5%	9%	9%	11%	10%	17%	15%
	Very wrong	90%	92%	84%	86%	80%	85%	73%	76%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	5%	3%	7%	3%	7%	3%
or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	A little bit wrong	3%	2%	5%	3%	6%	4%	9%	6%
	Wrong	8%	6%	10%	9%	12%	12%	18%	15%
	Very wrong	85%	90%	80%	85%	75%	82%	66%	75%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	5%	3%	6%	3%	6%	3%
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	1%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%	6%	5%
	Wrong	3%	2%	5%	5%	8%	7%	13%	11%
	Very wrong	94%	96%	88%	90%	82%	88%	75%	82%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%	4%	2%
would be for you to use rescription drugs not rescribed for you?	A little bit wrong	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Wrong	5%	4%	7%	6%	7%	7%	10%	8%
	Very wrong	91%	93%	86%	89%	85%	89%	83%	88%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	4%	2%	7%	6%	11%	7%	16%	11%
cigarettes?	A little bit wrong	4%	3%	7%	6%	10%	9%	16%	12%
	Wrong	14%	11%	24%	17%	27%	19%	24%	21%
	Very wrong	78%	84%	62%	71%	53%	65%	44%	55%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one	Not at all wrong	4%	3%	8%	7%	14%	8%	20%	12%
or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	A little bit wrong	5%	2%	11%	7%	15%	12%	22%	16%
	Wrong	14%	10%	22%	16%	24%	20%	25%	22%
	Very wrong	77%	86%	60%	70%	47%	60%	34%	51%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	4%	3%	9%	8%	14%	9%	26%	17%
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	3%	1%	7%	6%	10%	9%	18%	13%
	Wrong	9%	6%	19%	13%	21%	16%	18%	16%
	Very wrong	84%	91%	64%	74%	55%	66%	38%	54%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	4%	2%	7%	5%	9%	5%	12%	7%
prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	A little bit wrong	3%	2%	6%	5%	8%	6%	12%	10%
	Wrong	11%	8%	21%	14%	23%	18%	24%	17%
	Very wrong	82%	88%	67%	76%	60%	70%	51%	66%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 42 FEELINGS AND PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' FEELINGS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE*^ Southeast

		Grade									
		81	th	9t	h	11	th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%	%	%				
How do you feel about each of the following	Strongly agree	61%	62%	55%	57%	45%	50%				
statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with	Agree	25%	23%	27%	27%	30%	31%				
their children about the importance of not using	Neither agree nor disagree	8%	10%	10%	11%	19%	14%				
alcohol?	Disagree	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%				
	Strongly disagree	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%				
How do you feel about each of the following	Strongly agree	66%	68%	54%	55%	39%	39%				
statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Agree	19%	16%	22%	21%	22%	23%				
	Neither agree nor disagree	8%	9%	13%	15%	23%	25%				
	Disagree	2%	2%	6%	3%	10%	9%				
	Strongly disagree	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%				
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your	Strongly agree	34%	24%	28%	18%	19%	13%				
school feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults	Agree	39%	40%	35%	38%	36%	37%				
should clearly communicate with their	Neither agree nor disagree	18%	25%	25%	31%	32%	34%				
children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Disagree	4%	7%	7%	8%	9%	12%				
	Strongly disagree	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%				
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Strongly agree	36%	26%	27%	16%	16%	9%				
	Agree	35%	35%	30%	28%	23%	20%				
	Neither agree nor disagree	20%	25%	25%	34%	37%	38%				
	Disagree	5%	8%	11%	15%	16%	22%				
	Strongly disagree	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	10%				

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 43 USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA*^ Southeast

				Gra	de		
		81	:h	9t	h	11	th
How often do you use ea	ach of the following?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
•		%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	94%	93%	86%	91%	75%	83%
	Tried once or twice	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	5%
	Once or twice a year	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%
	Once a month	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	Twice a month	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	Daily	1%	1%	3%	2%	8%	4%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	83%	81%	73%	75%	58%	57%
. ,	Tried once or twice	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	13%
	Once or twice a year	3%	4%	7%	6%	12%	11%
	Once a month	2%	1%	4%	3%	8%	8%
	Twice a month	1%	2%	3%	4%	6%	7%
	Once a week	1%	1%	2%	2%	6%	5%
	Daily	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	93%	93%	89%	89%	74%	81%
	Tried once or twice	2%	3%	4%	4%	7%	5%
	Once or twice a year	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%
	Once a month	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	Twice a month	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	Once a week	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%
	Daily	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	3%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 44 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA*^ Southeast

				Gra	ıde		
In your opinion, how ofte STUDENTS in your scho	en do you think MOST	81	:h	91	h	11	th
following?	or use each of the	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
g-		%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	49%	32%	30%	18%	19%	10%
	Tried once or twice	23%	28%	19%	25%	18%	17%
	Once or twice a year	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%
	Once a month	5%	8%	9%	10%	10%	9%
	Twice a month	4%	5%	5%	8%	7%	8%
	Once a week	7%	10%	13%	14%	16%	18%
	Daily	7%	10%	16%	19%	26%	31%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	41%	25%	25%	14%	13%	5%
	Tried once or twice	26%	29%	19%	19%	12%	8%
	Once or twice a year	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%
	Once a month	7%	9%	11%	11%	13%	11%
	Twice a month	5%	9%	9%	13%	13%	17%
	Once a week	8%	12%	16%	23%	28%	36%
	Daily	5%	6%	11%	12%	13%	15%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	51%	35%	33%	20%	18%	10%
	Tried once or twice	19%	22%	18%	20%	15%	13%
	Once or twice a year	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%
	Once a month	6%	8%	9%	10%	10%	9%
	Twice a month	4%	5%	7%	9%	9%	11%
	Once a week	8%	11%	13%	16%	19%	21%
	Daily	7%	12%	15%	20%	23%	29%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 45A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*

				Gra	de		
		81	h	11	th		
During the last 12 months .	•••	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than	No or no use	98%	98%	97%	96%	93%	93%
before to get the same effect?	Yes	2%	2%	3%	4%	7%	7%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but	No or no use	99%	98%	97%	97%	97%	97%
couldn't?	Yes	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	No or no use	98%	97%	97%	95%	94%	95%
	Yes	2%	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	97%	97%	96%	94%	88%	90%
	1 time	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%
	2 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	5%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational	0 times or no use	98%	98%	97%	96%	94%	94%
activities like sports or being with friends or	1 time	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%
relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	2 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because	0 times or no use	98%	98%	98%	98%	95%	96%
	1 time	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
of alcohol or drug use?	2 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 45B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*

		81	h	Gra 91			th
		Male	Female	Male 91	n Female	Male 11	tn Female
During the last 12 months,	how many times	wiale %	remale %	wiaie %	remale %	wiale %	remale %
have you driven a	0 times or no use	70	70	97%	99%	88%	92%
motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs?**	1 time			1%	1%	4%	3%
	2 times			1%	0%	3%	2%
	3 or more times			1%	0%	5%	3%
have you hit someone or become violent while	0 times or no use	99%	99%	98%	98%	97%	98%
using alcohol or drugs?	1 time	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
.have you used so	2 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	0 times or no use	98%	96%	95%	93%	89%	86%
	1 time	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%	7%
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%
have you used more alcohol or drugs than	0 times or no use	97%	97%	96%	93%	90%	88%
you intended to?	1 time	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	5%
	2 times	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%
has alcohol or drug use left you feeling	0 times or no use	98%	97%	96%	94%	93%	91%
depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to	1 time	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
concentrate?	2 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	3 or more times	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
has alcohol or drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	99%	99%	97%	97%	94%	96%
	1 time	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	2 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 46 SEXUAL ORIENTATION; SEXUAL BEHAVIOR* Southeast

		Grade 9th 11th								
		91	:h	11	th					
		Male	Female	Male	Female					
		%	%	%	%					
Which of the following best describes you?^	Heterosexual (straight)	96%	91%	96%	95%					
	Bisexual	1%	4%	1%	3%					
	Gay or lesbian	1%	1%	1%	1%					
	Not sure (questioning)	2%	4%	2%	1%					
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?	Yes	17%	14%	38%	43%					
,	No	83%	86%	62%	57%					
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	97%	88%	95%	60%					
male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	1%	7%	2%	26%					
	2 persons	0%	2%	1%	8%					
	3 persons	0%	1%	0%	3%					
	4 persons	0%	1%	1%	1%					
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	6 or more persons	1%	1%	1%	2%					
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	86%	98%	65%	97%					
female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	7%	1%	20%	2%					
	2 persons	3%	0%	6%	0%					
	3 persons	1%	0%	3%	0%					
	4 persons	1%	0%	2%	0%					
	5 persons	0%	0%	1%	0%					
	6 or more persons	3%	0%	3%	0%					
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten	0 times	97%	99%	97%	98%					
someone pregnant?	1 time	1%	1%	1%	1%					
	2 or more times	1%	0%	1%	0%					
	Not sure	1%	0%	2%	0%					

 $^{^{\}star}$ 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. $^{\wedge}$ New question in 2013.

TABLE 47 SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*

			Gra	de	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V	VUO UAVE EVER UAD	91	th	11	th
SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	44%	42%	34%	27%
protecting yourselves from getting sexually	Not with every partner	14%	18%	11%	14%
transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	At least once with every partner	42%	40%	55%	59%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	39%	32%	25%	18%
preventing pregnancy?	Not with every partner	13%	17%	13%	13%
The LACT time year had	At least once with every partner	48%	50%	62%	69%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what ONE method did you or your partner use to	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	18%	15%	9%	8%
	Birth control pills	8%	9%	21%	27%
prevent pregnancy?^	Condoms	52%	50%	51%	44%
	Depo-Provera/any birth control shot, Nuva Ring/any birth control ring, Implanon/any implant or any IUD	1%	6%	5%	10%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	10%	15%	9%	8%
	Some other method	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Not sure	10%	2%	5%	1%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	66%	60%	66%	65%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	34%	40%	34%	35%
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had	Yes	20%	18%	16%	11%
sexual intercourse the LAST time?^	No	80%	83%	84%	89%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 48 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE* Southeast

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	30%	67%	20%	57%
	My partner doesn't want to have sex^	11%	7%	12%	7%
	I have not had a chance to have sex^	37%	21%	43%	25%
	My friends don't have sex	12%	21%	8%	18%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	48%	72%	30%	51%
	I have chosen to wait until I am married	27%	43%	22%	38%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	21%	29%	22%	32%
	My parent(s) would object	39%	56%	29%	47%
	What my parents have taught me about sex	17%	31%	16%	22%
	What sex education at school has taught me	19%	28%	13%	22%
	Fear of pregnancy	33%	64%	30%	59%
	Fear of sexually transmitted diseases	36%	54%	26%	45%
	Other reason(s)	24%	21%	24%	22%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.