2010 Minnesota Student Survey Tables

Fall 2010

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2010. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2010 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2010 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 335 public operating districts, 295 agreed to participate (88% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 79% of public school sixth graders, 75% of public school ninth graders, and 59% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2010 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 71% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

A small number of the 2010 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2007 survey instrument. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	de		
		6th	1	9th	1	12t	h
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	2,359	100%	2,235	100%	2,233	100%
Gender	Male	1,162	49%	1,114	50%	1,125	50%
	Female	1,197	51%	1,121	50%	1,108	50%
Age	11 or younger	785	33%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	1,505	64%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	64	3%	5	0%	0	0%
	14	2	0%	681	30%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	1,449	65%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	84	4%	9	0%
	17	0	0%	2	0%	710	32%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	1,423	64%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	73	3%
	No answer	3	0%	14	1%	18	1%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	57	2%	45	2%	30	1%
	Black or African American	25	1%	28	1%	18	1%
	Hispanic or Latino	75	3%	62	3%	47	2%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	13	1%	24	1%	23	1%
	White	1,837	78%	1,881	84%	2,005	90%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	138	6%	112	5%	77	3%
	I don't know / no answer	214	9%	83	4%	33	1%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME West Central

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	:	%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	14%	23%	7%	13%	9%	10%
school?	I like school quite a bit	32%	41%	25%	38%	32%	40%
	I like school a little	33%	25%	37%	32%	35%	33%
	I don't like school very much	13%	8%	17%	12%	15%	12%
	I hate school	9%	3%	14%	6%	9%	5%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			2%	1%	2%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			9%	3%	7%	3%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			6%	2%	9%	4%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			65%	64%	57%	61%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			19%	30%	25%	31%
During the last 30	Never	77%	80%	79%	79%	65%	67%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	17%	15%	15%	15%	23%	22%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	6%
SCHOOL:	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
In a typical week,	0 days	38%	34%	29%	29%	27%	25%
how often are you home alone or	1 day	22%	22%	23%	19%	13%	15%
another place unsupervised after	2 days	15%	16%	17%	18%	17%	15%
school? ^	3 days	11%	13%	14%	16%	14%	17%
	4 days	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%
	5 days	10%	10%	14%	13%	22%	21%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2010.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS West Central

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
most often.	A and B only	55%	69%	49%	63%	49%	68%
	B only	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	B and C only	19%	13%	24%	19%	25%	20%
	C only	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	C and D only	5%	2%	9%	6%	10%	5%
	D only	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	D and F only	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%
	F only	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	10%	9%	6%	5%	6%	3%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			19%	16%	21%	12%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *	No			81%	84%	79%	88%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	36%	36%	31%	32%	26%	30%
reduced-price lunch at school?	No	64%	64%	69%	68%	74%	70%
Since the beginning of this	0 times	94%	95%	95%	95%	97%	96%
school year, how many times have you changed	1 time	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
schools?	2 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	nde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are	All	4%	3%	4%	1%	6%	2%
friendly?	Most	54%	55%	57%	58%	63%	60%
	Some	32%	32%	28%	34%	25%	31%
	A few	10%	9%	9%	6%	5%	6%
	None	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How many students in	All	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	38%	33%	41%	41%	51%	47%
lunchroom?	Some	32%	40%	36%	41%	31%	37%
	A few	23%	23%	16%	14%	12%	12%
	None	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
How many students in	All	1%	0%	3%	1%	4%	1%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	8%	7%	11%	9%	9%	6%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	14%	17%	20%	21%	22%	21%
J	A few	39%	42%	44%	51%	47%	54%
	None	37%	34%	21%	19%	18%	18%
How many of your	All	23%	26%	11%	9%	12%	10%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	33%	34%	30%	31%	39%	42%
	Some	19%	17%	26%	27%	27%	27%
	A few	16%	18%	21%	23%	18%	18%
	None	9%	6%	13%	10%	4%	4%
How many of your	All	52%	57%	32%	31%	27%	28%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	31%	32%	41%	47%	49%	51%
	Some	9%	6%	14%	13%	13%	14%
	A few	7%	5%	11%	8%	8%	6%
	None	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY West Central

				Gra	nde		
Usus much de veu es	vvoo ov dioovvoo	61	h	91	h	12th	
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	53%	47%	55%	52%	62%	60%
and from school	Agree	41%	47%	41%	45%	35%	38%
	Disagree	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	51%	54%	46%	47%	56%	55%
	Agree	40%	41%	47%	48%	39%	42%
	Disagree	7%	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%
	Strongly disagree	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	59%	50%	65%	55%	68%	59%
neighborhood	Agree	33%	41%	31%	40%	28%	36%
	Disagree	5%	7%	3%	4%	2%	4%
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	28%	32%	37%	39%	47%	48%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	48%	48%	47%	51%	43%	46%
	Disagree	19%	16%	13%	8%	7%	5%
	Strongly disagree	5%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	7%	5%	3%	1%	4%	1%
is a problem at this school	Agree	7%	8%	9%	7%	6%	4%
	Disagree	24%	28%	35%	46%	31%	35%
	Strongly disagree	61%	59%	53%	46%	59%	59%
Student use of	Strongly agree	8%	7%	13%	15%	14%	14%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	12%	12%	36%	38%	34%	42%
school	Disagree	28%	31%	38%	37%	37%	37%
	Strongly disagree	52%	51%	14%	10%	14%	7%

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

					Gra			
				th	9t		12	1
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
During the last 12	Yes		76	76	76	76	76	76
months, has anyone offered, sold, or			3%	1%	13%	7%	16%	8%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		97%	99%	87%	93%	84%	92%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		62%	67%	65%	74%	72%	82%
times has someone stolen or deliberately	1 time		18%	17%	17%	14%	17%	12%
damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		12%	12%	14%	9%	9%	5%
	4 or 5 times		3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	6 or more times		4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		94%	94%	96%	95%	96%	97%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
you felt unsafe at school or going	2 or 3 days		2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
to/from school?	4 or 5 days		1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days		1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	34%	21%	26%	16%	19%	9%
following has happened to you on		No	66%	79%	74%	84%	81%	91%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	63%	49%	51%	35%	35%	17%
		No	37%	51%	49%	65%	65%	83%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	47%	36%	33%	19%	21%	8%
		No	53%	64%	67%	81%	79%	92%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	1%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%
		No	99%	100%	97%	99%	97%	99%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			19%	25%	25%	15%
	sexual way? *	No			81%	75%	75%	85%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			22%	36%	23%	25%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	No			78%	64%	77%	75%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 7 BULLYING

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	46%	39%	60%	54%	74%	69%
	Once or twice	32%	41%	24%	32%	17%	22%
	About once a week	6%	8%	6%	6%	3%	5%
	Several times a week	8%	8%	5%	5%	3%	3%
	Every day	7%	5%	6%	3%	3%	1%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	50%	57%	48%	54%	59%	69%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	39%	36%	34%	36%	28%	26%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded	About once a week	4%	3%	8%	5%	5%	2%
way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	Several times a week	5%	3%	6%	3%	3%	2%
	Every day	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	1%

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	de		
	ool year, how many	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	10%	3%	13%	4%	18%	6%
study	1-2 hours	51%	51%	42%	36%	43%	33%
	3-5 hours	23%	26%	29%	31%	23%	31%
	6-10 hours	10%	13%	11%	19%	10%	20%
	11-20 hours	4%	4%	3%	7%	5%	7%
	21 hours or more	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Reading for	0 hours	32%	19%	60%	30%	59%	34%
pleasure	1-2 hours	40%	44%	25%	36%	26%	36%
	3-5 hours	14%	19%	6%	16%	9%	16%
	6-10 hours	7%	8%	4%	8%	3%	7%
	11-20 hours	3%	5%	1%	5%	1%	4%
	21 hours or more	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Volunteer	0 hours	67%	61%	66%	61%	61%	57%
work ^	1-2 hours	24%	27%	23%	27%	27%	31%
	3-5 hours	5%	7%	6%	9%	7%	8%
	6-10 hours	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	11-20 hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Work for pay	0 hours	53%	39%	48%	40%	33%	26%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	23%	27%	18%	24%	9%	9%
others)	3-5 hours	14%	18%	13%	18%	11%	10%
	6-10 hours	6%	9%	10%	11%	13%	18%
	11-20 hours	2%	3%	6%	4%	19%	22%
	21 hours or more	2%	3%	5%	3%	16%	14%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME West Central

Decision with a section of				Gra	de		
During the school y hours in a typical w		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the fol		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	5%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%
DVD3 OF VIGCOS	1-2 hours	27%	33%	19%	23%	20%	23%
	3-5 hours	28%	32%	27%	30%	29%	38%
	6-10 hours	20%	16%	26%	26%	27%	22%
	11-20 hours	10%	9%	15%	12%	13%	10%
	21 hours or more	10%	5%	10%	6%	8%	3%
Playing video	0 hours	16%	49%	17%	63%	23%	77%
games ^	1-2 hours	33%	36%	27%	24%	24%	15%
	3-5 hours	20%	9%	19%	7%	18%	4%
	6-10 hours	14%	3%	16%	3%	15%	3%
	11-20 hours	8%	2%	11%	1%	11%	1%
	21 hours or more	8%	2%	10%	1%	9%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	47%	29%	17%	8%	8%	4%
phone or texting ^	1-2 hours	26%	30%	25%	18%	26%	17%
	3-5 hours	9%	16%	16%	13%	20%	18%
	6-10 hours	7%	10%	12%	16%	16%	18%
	11-20 hours	4%	6%	12%	16%	13%	18%
	21 hours or more	7%	10%	17%	30%	17%	26%
Online activities	0 hours	38%	28%	26%	13%	19%	9%
(e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) ^	1-2 hours	31%	37%	37%	34%	35%	34%
g , ,	3-5 hours	14%	18%	16%	20%	20%	24%
	6-10 hours	8%	9%	10%	15%	14%	17%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	6%	11%	6%	9%
	21 hours or more	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	6%
Hanging out	0 hours	13%	9%	9%	6%	5%	3%
	1-2 hours	26%	26%	19%	16%	13%	14%
	3-5 hours	23%	26%	24%	24%	23%	23%
	6-10 hours	16%	19%	19%	22%	24%	29%
	11-20 hours	10%	10%	14%	17%	19%	17%
	21 hours or more	12%	11%	16%	16%	16%	14%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES West Central

				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participate		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
following?	ea in the	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band,	Not available in my community	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%
choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^	Never	47%	26%	51%	26%	53%	36%
diama, etc.,	Less than monthly	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%
	Monthly	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
	1-2 times per week	20%	29%	5%	9%	3%	6%
	3-4 times per week	15%	22%	8%	13%	7%	9%
	Every day	7%	11%	26%	41%	23%	36%
Club or community sports	Not available in my community	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%
teams	Never	36%	42%	49%	48%	47%	54%
	Less than monthly	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%
	Monthly	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%
	1-2 times per week	17%	19%	6%	10%	9%	10%
	3-4 times per week	19%	14%	7%	10%	7%	8%
	Every day	10%	5%	20%	13%	16%	8%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	5%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Never	38%	42%	31%	32%	40%	47%
	Less than monthly	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%
	Monthly	7%	8%	6%	6%	5%	4%
	1-2 times per week	17%	19%	2%	5%	4%	5%
	3-4 times per week	17%	15%	12%	14%	9%	12%
	Every day	10%	7%	41%	37%	35%	26%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	6%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community Ed., etc.)	Never	63%	61%	72%	70%	70%	70%
	Less than monthly	8%	10%	8%	9%	8%	9%
	Monthly	8%	12%	7%	10%	8%	9%
	1-2 times per week	8%	9%	4%	5%	6%	5%
	3-4 times per week	4%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Every day	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES West Central

Description of the state of the				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	eu iii tiie	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mentoring programs (as a	Not available in my community	11%	9%	7%	5%	8%	7%
mentor or being mentored) ^	Never	78%	79%	80%	82%	73%	71%
memoreu)	Less than monthly	4%	4%	3%	4%	7%	8%
	Monthly	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	1-2 times per week	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%
	3-4 times per week	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%
(religious services,	Never	39%	34%	33%	25%	46%	36%
services, education, youth group, etc.)	Less than monthly	10%	7%	8%	8%	12%	13%
	Monthly	9%	9%	11%	11%	12%	14%
	1-2 times per week	34%	43%	40%	48%	22%	30%
	3-4 times per week	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	8%	6%	7%	5%	8%	7%
	Never	73%	75%	80%	78%	78%	75%
	Less than monthly	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	9%
	Monthly	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%
	1-2 times per week	5%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	3-4 times per week	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Tutoring, Homework Help	Not available in my community	5%	3%	5%	3%	6%	4%
or other academic programs ^^	Never	74%	72%	80%	80%	78%	74%
programs ····	Less than monthly	5%	7%	6%	8%	5%	8%
	Monthly	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	1-2 times per week	6%	8%	3%	4%	4%	7%
	3-4 times per week	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	4%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons. $^{\wedge\wedge}$ New question in 2010.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

				Gra	nde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	80%	86%	81%	87%	83%	88%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	52%	63%	47%	52%	43%	49%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	18%	23%	23%	28%	16%	18%
mat appry)	My friends participate	35%	42%	42%	55%	41%	45%
	To help me get into college	18%	20%	30%	39%	28%	38%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	7%	10%	6%	8%	5%	5%
	Participate for other reasons	20%	22%	20%	21%	17%	15%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	16%	25%	14%	26%	15%	22%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	7%	11%	4%	7%	2%	3%
	My friends don't participate	6%	8%	10%	15%	6%	10%
	I'm not interested	53%	47%	61%	56%	60%	51%
	I am too busy with other things	30%	44%	42%	52%	44%	58%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	11%	20%	12%	24%	5%	8%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	4%	7%	4%	10%	2%	5%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	Don't participate for other reasons	23%	20%	18%	16%	17%	12%

[^] New response option in 2010.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION West Central

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	59%	60%	59%	58%	59%	59%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%
	Father and stepmother	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Mother only	12%	11%	14%	16%	14%	17%
	Father only	3%	2%	4%	3%	7%	3%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	15%	14%	10%	10%	4%	4%
	Other	3%	4%	4%	3%	7%	6%
	No adults or no answer	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	48%	32%	47%	30%	49%	33%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	28%	34%	27%	30%	24%	31%
	No, not very often	14%	20%	13%	22%	13%	18%
	No, not at all	4%	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%
	My father is not around	6%	7%	8%	9%	9%	10%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	59%	68%	54%	55%	53%	57%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	24%	21%	27%	27%	29%	27%
	No, not very often	10%	7%	11%	12%	10%	10%
	No, not at all	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	3%
	My mother is not around	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING West Central

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%
care about you:	A little	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	Some	2%	3%	5%	6%	6%	4%
	Quite a bit	5%	5%	12%	12%	13%	14%
	Very much	91%	90%	78%	78%	76%	79%
other adult	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%
relatives care about you?	A little	3%	1%	3%	4%	4%	3%
-	Some	6%	5%	8%	7%	13%	10%
	Quite a bit	19%	15%	24%	20%	24%	26%
	Very much	71%	78%	63%	66%	57%	60%
friends care	Not at all	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
about you?	A little	9%	7%	8%	4%	7%	5%
	Some	21%	12%	22%	14%	18%	14%
	Quite a bit	40%	30%	43%	29%	40%	35%
	Very much	28%	49%	24%	52%	31%	45%
teachers/ other	Not at all	5%	3%	9%	5%	4%	3%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	13%	11%	18%	17%	14%	15%
,	Some	21%	23%	30%	33%	32%	34%
	Quite a bit	34%	34%	30%	32%	34%	33%
	Very much	27%	29%	13%	13%	15%	15%
religious or	Not at all	15%	11%	15%	12%	18%	15%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	13%	12%	12%	9%	13%	11%
,	Some	19%	17%	18%	17%	21%	20%
	Quite a bit	28%	30%	29%	30%	27%	29%
	Very much	26%	31%	26%	31%	21%	25%
other adults in	Not at all	8%	5%	10%	10%	10%	8%
your community care about you?	A little	20%	15%	19%	17%	18%	18%
cale about your	Some	27%	27%	30%	30%	34%	33%
	Quite a bit	28%	31%	30%	32%	27%	27%
	Very much	18%	23%	11%	12%	11%	13%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	ide	Grade							
		6t	h	9t	h	12	12th						
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female						
		%	%	%	%	%	%						
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	11%	14%	11%	19%	15%	21%						
repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	89%	86%	89%	81%	85%	79%						
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	6%	9%	7%	12%	10%	12%						
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	94%	91%	93%	88%	90%	88%						

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *

			Gra	ıde	
		91	th	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	2%	2%	3%	4%
	No	98%	98%	97%	96%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	4%	10%	7%	14%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	96%	90%	93%	86%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	3%	10%	5%	11%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	97%	90%	95%	89%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that	Yes	11%	11%	8%	11%	7%	9%
you had marks or were afraid of that person? Has anyone in your	No	89%	89%	92%	89%	93%	91%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	13%	13%	7%	14%	7%	11%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	87%	87%	93%	86%	93%	89%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	3%	6%	2%	9%	3%	8%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	97%	94%	98%	91%	97%	92%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	3%	1%	5%	2%	5%
	No	99%	97%	99%	95%	98%	95%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	de		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	46%	50%	34%	38%	37%	44%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	20%	22%	52%	50%	41%	38%
	3-4 years ago	6%	5%	9%	6%	12%	9%
	More than 4 years ago	5%	6%	1%	1%	4%	4%
	I have never had a physical exam	23%	17%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	13%	11%	15%	16%	17%	18%
nave astnma?	No	87%	89%	85%	84%	83%	82%
Do you have a physical health	No	88%	87%	90%	87%	90%	86%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	12%	13%	10%	13%	10%	14%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	93%	93%	91%	89%	93%	87%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	7%	7%	9%	11%	7%	13%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			90%	87%	90%	83%
emotional health problem? *	Yes, during the last year			4%	7%	4%	8%
	Yes, more than a year ago			6%	5%	5%	9%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			97%	98%	94%	96%
or other drug problem? *	Yes, during the last year			2%	1%	4%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	0%	2%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES West Central

					Gra	ide		
			61	h	91	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present	Underweight		14%	10%	12%	6%	10%	2%
time, do you think you are	About the right weig	jht	71%	69%	71%	67%	71%	66%
	Overweight		16%	21%	17%	27%	19%	32%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			51%	28%	54%	30%
12 months, have you done any of	lose weight or control my weight	No			49%	72%	46%	70%
he following to ose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			10%	25%	10%	22%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^	Smoke cigarettes	No			90%	75%	90%	78%
in that apply)		Yes			3%	4%	5%	7%
		No			97%	96%	95%	93%
	Exercise	Yes			42%	62%	37%	56%
		No			58%	38%	63%	44%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			1%	2%	2%	5%
	drugs	No			99%	98%	98%	95%
	Eat healthier	Yes			27%	55%	27%	55%
		No			73%	45%	73%	45%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			1%	4%	2%	3%
	unter eating	No			99%	96%	98%	97%
	Use laxatives	Yes			0%	1%	1%	1%
		No			100%	99%	99%	99%
Weight status * according to	Not overweight				69%	81%	71%	81%
Body Mass	Overweight				18%	12%	14%	14%
Index (BMI) **	Obese				12%	7%	15%	6%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	14%	11%	14%	13%	16%	20%
did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	1 day	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	12%
	2 days	9%	10%	9%	12%	9%	16%
	3 days	13%	16%	10%	13%	9%	13%
	4 days	12%	15%	8%	10%	9%	9%
	5 days	14%	19%	21%	22%	19%	15%
	6 days	9%	8%	10%	11%	9%	7%
	7 days	24%	14%	23%	13%	24%	8%
On how many of	0 days	7%	6%	8%	7%	11%	16%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	13%
physically active for a combined	2 days	9%	10%	6%	11%	8%	15%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	12%	16%	8%	13%	8%	12%
	4 days	10%	12%	7%	10%	8%	10%
	5 days	17%	21%	20%	24%	19%	16%
	6 days	8%	9%	10%	10%	10%	7%
	7 days	31%	19%	35%	19%	31%	11%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION West Central

				Gra	ide		
	Sarah addha	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you drift		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	13%	16%	12%	19%	13%	23%
	1-2 glasses	48%	53%	46%	53%	49%	56%
	3-4 glasses	28%	24%	29%	22%	28%	16%
	5 or more glasses	11%	8%	13%	6%	10%	5%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	46%	47%	44%	50%	43%	51%
	1-2 glasses	39%	42%	42%	40%	43%	40%
	3-4 glasses	9%	7%	10%	8%	10%	7%
	5 or more glasses	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	45%	52%	55%	61%	55%	65%
	1-2 glasses	40%	37%	33%	31%	33%	29%
	3-4 glasses	9%	8%	8%	6%	8%	5%
	5 or more glasses	7%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	45%	58%	41%	61%	38%	56%
·	1-2 glasses	37%	34%	39%	30%	38%	34%
	3-4 glasses	9%	6%	12%	6%	14%	7%
	5 or more glasses	9%	3%	8%	2%	9%	2%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	61%	72%	60%	73%	58%	79%
	1-2 glasses	23%	19%	25%	20%	25%	17%
	3-4 glasses	8%	6%	9%	4%	9%	4%
	5 or more glasses	8%	3%	7%	3%	8%	1%
Water	0 glasses	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%
	1-2 glasses	27%	24%	25%	25%	26%	29%
	3-4 glasses	24%	29%	26%	31%	28%	32%
	5 or more glasses	43%	43%	42%	37%	39%	32%
How many servings	0 servings	8%	5%	7%	6%	7%	4%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?	1 serving	17%	15%	13%	13%	12%	13%
	2 servings	22%	21%	22%	22%	22%	24%
	3 servings	19%	24%	22%	22%	24%	26%
	4 servings	16%	18%	17%	19%	16%	20%
	5 or more servings	18%	17%	18%	18%	19%	14%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	3%	1%	4%	1%	5%	1%
	Sometimes	12%	8%	17%	10%	18%	10%
	Often	22%	19%	23%	26%	21%	19%
	Always	63%	71%	55%	63%	56%	70%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			28%	40%	6%	5%
	Never			5%	2%	5%	1%
	Sometimes			7%	4%	13%	6%
	Often			6%	3%	14%	6%
	Always			54%	50%	62%	81%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS West Central

				Gra	ıde		
14/1	Where have you received most of your		h	9th		12th	
alcohol and other Friends or peers		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Friends or peers	23%	30%	56%	65%	69%	75%
	Parents	51%	62%	51%	59%	48%	54%
	Brothers or sisters	15%	21%	22%	28%	25%	30%
	School/teachers/ counselors	63%	72%	57%	68%	54%	61%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	15%	22%	13%	17%	10%	12%
	Religious/ community groups	8%	10%	11%	18%	8%	9%
	Internet	11%	13%	23%	23%	27%	22%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	29%	29%	34%	40%	32%	42%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	9%	8%	4%	5%	5%	2%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	33%	34%	63%	69%	68%	77%
that apply)	Parents	38%	48%	40%	50%	37%	43%
	Brothers or sisters	14%	16%	17%	20%	17%	20%
	School/teachers/ counselors	36%	31%	44%	54%	43%	49%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	9%	13%	9%	20%	8%	19%
	Religious/ community groups	3%	5%	11%	19%	10%	11%
	Internet	12%	10%	31%	22%	38%	22%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	21%	21%	31%	40%	31%	43%
	I do not know much about sex	18%	23%	3%	5%	3%	3%

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS West Central

				Gra	de		
Haw woudh da way aa	diaaanaaith	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I get a lot of Agree		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of headaches,	Agree	17%	23%	12%	25%	10%	22%
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	17%	22%	15%	23%	12%	23%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	28%	28%	28%	27%	27%	26%
	Disagree	38%	27%	45%	26%	51%	29%
l am often irritable	Agree	9%	12%	9%	10%	6%	11%
and angry.	Mostly agree	14%	14%	15%	17%	14%	15%
	Mostly disagree	35%	32%	36%	38%	36%	39%
	Disagree	41%	42%	41%	36%	44%	35%
I have many fears	Agree	6%	14%	2%	10%	2%	7%
and am easily scared.	Mostly agree	9%	15%	5%	14%	4%	14%
	Mostly disagree	25%	30%	22%	31%	22%	31%
	Disagree	61%	41%	71%	45%	73%	48%
I often have trouble concentrating.	Agree	17%	15%	17%	15%	11%	16%
	Mostly agree	18%	18%	22%	21%	24%	22%
	Mostly disagree	27%	29%	28%	33%	29%	33%
	Disagree	38%	38%	33%	30%	36%	29%
I am restless and	Agree	20%	20%	16%	15%	12%	13%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	19%	18%	24%	23%	21%	20%
iong.	Mostly disagree	24%	24%	25%	26%	28%	29%
	Disagree	38%	38%	36%	36%	39%	38%
I often have trouble	Agree	16%	19%	13%	16%	12%	14%
getting to sleep and	Mostly agree	16%	16%	15%	17%	16%	19%
staying asleep.	Mostly disagree	24%	24%	27%	28%	25%	26%
	Disagree	45%	41%	45%	39%	47%	41%
I do things before I	Agree	19%	18%	17%	17%	14%	13%
think.	Mostly agree	26%	25%	29%	26%	24%	24%
	Mostly disagree	31%	30%	32%	35%	36%	36%
	Disagree			23%			27%
I am often unhappy,	Agree	25%	27%		22%	27%	
depressed or	Mostly agree	6%	10%	6%	9%	3%	7%
tearful.	Mostly disagree	8%	12%	8%	12%	8%	10%
		23%	23%	24%	25%	23%	29%
	Disagree	63%	55%	63%	54%	66%	54%

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS West Central

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9ti	n	121	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
3 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	8%	9%	8%	14%	10%	16%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	8%	11%	15%	17%	20%	30%
	Yes, more than usual	8%	10%	12%	19%	16%	20%
	Yes, a little	40%	42%	42%	38%	37%	27%
	Not at all	36%	28%	22%	12%	17%	7%
have you felt	All the time	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%
sad?	Most of the time	7%	10%	5%	12%	5%	10%
	Some of the time	16%	25%	18%	30%	20%	33%
	A little of the time	47%	47%	43%	43%	46%	45%
	None of the time	27%	13%	30%	11%	26%	8%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	8%	8%	6%	9%	5%	8%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	7%	11%	11%	18%	11%	16%
	A little bit	26%	28%	19%	24%	22%	25%
	Not at all	55%	48%	61%	45%	58%	48%
have you felt	All the time	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	6%	10%	6%	12%	5%	11%
-	Some of the time	18%	24%	23%	30%	25%	33%
	A little of the time	46%	45%	42%	42%	44%	41%
	None of the time	27%	16%	26%	11%	23%	11%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR West Central

		Grade							
		61	h	91	h	12th			
		Male Female		Male Female		Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
Have you ever hurt	No	86%	85%	87%	72%	89%	74%		
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?	Yes, during the last year	9%	11%	10%	19%	6%	9%		
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	4%	4%	8%	5%	18%		
Have you ever thought about killing yourself?	No	85%	83%	80%	72%	81%	73%		
	Yes, during the last year	10%	12%	13%	19%	11%	12%		
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	4%	7%	9%	8%	15%		
Have you ever tried	No	96%	96%	96%	91%	94%	91%		
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%		
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	1%	3%	5%	4%	6%		

TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

		Grade							
During the last 12	months, how often	9th	-	12th					
have you done the		Male	Female	Male	Female				
Played cards for	Not at all	%	%	%	%				
money	Less than once a month	67%	90%	54%	87%				
	About once a month	19%	8%	28%	10%				
		9%	2%	10%	2%				
	About once a week	3%	0%	5%	1%				
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%				
Bet on games of personal skill	Not at all	67%	91%	63%	90%				
like pool, golf,	Less than once a month	17%	7%	21%	7%				
or bowling	About once a month	9%	2%	9%	2%				
	About once a week	4%	1%	5%	0%				
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%				
Bet money on sports teams or horseracing ^	Not at all	76%	91%	75%	94%				
	Less than once a month	14%	8%	15%	4%				
	About once a month	6%	1%	6%	2%				
	About once a week	2%	1%	2%	0%				
	Daily	1%	0%	1%	0%				
Bought lottery	Not at all	87%	94%	52%	68%				
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	6%	4%	23%	22%				
	About once a month	3%	1%	14%	5%				
	About once a week	2%	1%	8%	3%				
	Daily	1%	0%	3%	1%				
Gambled in a	Not at all	96%	100%	74%	83%				
casino	Less than once a month	1%	0%	15%	13%				
	About once a month	1%	0%	7%	3%				
	About once a week	0%	0%	3%	1%				
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%				
Gambled for	Not at all	95%	99%	94%	99%				
money online	Less than once a month	2%	1%	2%	0%				
	About once a month	1%	0%	2%	0%				
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	0%				
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR West Central

		Grade								
		6t	h	9tl	h	121	h			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	93%	92%	93%	91%	93%	95%			
have you run away	Once or twice	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	4%			
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%			
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%			
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%			
During the last 12	Never	85%	94%	82%	92%	83%	94%			
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	12%	5%	13%	6%	12%	5%			
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%			
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%			
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%			
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	65%	80%	72%	85%	78%	92%			
have you hit or beat	Once or twice	26%	15%	20%	10%	16%	6%			
up another person?	3 to 5 times	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%			
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%			
	More than 10 times	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%			
During the last 12	Never	94%	96%	84%	89%	78%	87%			
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	4%	3%	9%	6%	12%	8%			
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%			
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%			
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	3%	2%	4%	1%			
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	98%	99%	95%	100%			
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%			
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%			
On how many of the	0 days	96%	99%	88%	97%	87%	98%			
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	3%	1%	5%	1%	2%	0%			
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	0%			
como proporty :	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%			
	6 or more days	1%	0%	3%	1%	7%	1%			

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ** West Central

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	95%	97%	83%	89%	61%	75%
	Yes	5%	3%	17%	11%	39%	25%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	99%	99%	93%	96%	81%	89%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	Yes	1%	1%	7%	4%	19%	11%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	95%	96%	81%	90%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	5%	4%	19%	10%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	83%	87%	62%	66%	40%	41%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	11%	8%	24%	22%	31%	39%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	4%	3%	13%	12%	28%	20%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

	Male	h	9t	h	40	
	Male				12th	
		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
5 1 11 1 120	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 0 days days, on how many	97%	98%	89%	90%	75%	77%
days did you smoke 1 or 2 days	2%	1%	3%	3%	6%	7%
a cigarette? 3 to 5 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	2%	9%	8%
During the last 30 Never days, how	98%	98%	90%	90%	77%	79%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes? Less than one cigarette per day	1%	1%	4%	4%	9%	8%
One to five cigarettes per day	0%	1%	3%	5%	9%	8%
About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	4%
About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	91%	92%	75%	76%	52%	55%
of a cigarette? 10 years old or younger	6%	4%	7%	5%	10%	6%
11 years old	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
12 years old	1%	1%	3%	4%	5%	4%
13 years old	0%	0%	5%	6%	3%	5%
14 years old	0%	0%	6%	5%	4%	5%
15 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	6%	8%
16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	7%
17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	8%

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE West Central

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	96%	99%	87%	98%	74%	96%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	2%	0%	4%	1%	7%	2%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	7%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	99%	94%	98%	77%	92%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	3%	1%	13%	5%
cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	92%	97%	74%	89%	45%	72%
used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	3%	2%	4%	1%	5%	1%
	11 years old	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	12 years old	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	6%	3%	4%	2%
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%	4%	5%	4%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	1%	7%	4%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	16%	10%

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

West Central

			Grad	de			
	05.4440.44050	9t	h	12t	:h		
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	15%	9%	69%	56%		
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	2%	0%	3%	3%		
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	3%	1%	14%	9%		
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	2%	1%	2%	3%		
	Bought it from vending machines	2%	0%	1%	1%		
	Bought it on the Internet	1%	1%	2%	1%		
	Got it from friends	63%	68%	36%	45%		
	Got it from my parents	8%	16%	5%	8%		
	Got it from other family members	9%	21%	5%	9%		
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	35%	36%	10%	20%		
	Took it from my home	19%	28%	5%	4%		
	Took it from a friend's home	9%	8%	2%	3%		
	Took it from stores	7%	4%	5%	3%		

			Gra	de	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
	TODAGGO IN THE EAST SO DATO		%	%	%
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	6%	1%	6%	1%
you use a fake ID?	No	94%	99%	94%	99%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY West Central

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	86%	90%	64%	67%	42%	42%
many occasions (if	1-2	9%	7%	12%	14%	11%	15%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	2%	2%	7%	8%	12%	14%
to drink?	6-9	1%	1%	7%	3%	9%	11%
	10-19	0%	1%	6%	4%	10%	9%
	20-39	0%	0%	3%	2%	7%	5%
	40+	1%	0%	1%	1%	9%	5%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	95%	96%	76%	80%	57%	61%
days did you drink	1 or 2 days	4%	3%	14%	11%	20%	20%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	5%	4%	11%	11%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%	3%	6%	5%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	90%	93%	67%	69%	44%	44%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	8%	6%	11%	11%	8%	12%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	6%	6%	5%	10%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	4%	7%	11%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	3%	6%	9%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	2%	2%	6%	4%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	1%	8%	4%	25%	9%
Over the last 2	Never			86%	91%	72%	82%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			6%	5%	11%	8%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			4%	3%	8%	6%
	3 to 5 times			2%	1%	6%	3%
	6 or more times			1%	0%	4%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	121	2th	
		Male Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	75%	84%	53%	58%	28%	30%	
	10 years old or younger	17%	10%	11%	8%	10%	6%	
	11 years old	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	
	12 years old	2%	1%	6%	7%	5%	4%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	11%	10%	6%	6%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	11%	11%	8%	9%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	3%	13%	15%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	16%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	11%	

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

West Central

			Gra	de	
INOLUDEO ONI VITUOOE WI	UO UOED	9t	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WE ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	1%	1%	2%	2%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	1%	3%	1%
	Bought it at stores	3%	2%	6%	4%
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Got it from friends	51%	57%	54%	59%
	Got it from my parents	16%	21%	11%	16%
	Got it from other family members	9%	16%	12%	12%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	15%	29%	32%	37%
	Got it at parties	27%	41%	36%	45%
	Took it from my home	25%	27%	13%	11%
	Took it from a friend's home	11%	7%	7%	3%
	Took it from stores	2%	2%	2%	1%

		Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
,,		%	%	%	%		
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	2%	0%	9%	2%		
you use a fake ID?	No	98%	100%	91%	98%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	121	th
		Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after	0 times or no use	95%	97%	77%	84%
	Once	2%	2%	7%	8%
using alcohol or other	Twice	2%	1%	5%	3%
drugs?	3 or more times	1%	1%	11%	6%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	74%	72%	63%	69%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	13%	15%	24%	23%
drugs?	Yes, often	4%	3%	11%	5%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	9%	10%	2%	3%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE West Central

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9ti	n	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	92%	93%	81%	88%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	0%	1%	3%	3%	6%	6%
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	98%	99%	83%	87%	66%	73%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	12 years old	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	4%	3%	3%	2%
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%	5%	4%	3%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	6%	5%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	6%
During the last 30	0 days	98%	98%	96%	96%	93%	96%
days, on how many days did you use any	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
uruga :	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	97%	96%	93%	94%	89%	91%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	11 years old	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	12 years old	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ West Central

				Gra	de			
During the lest 12 month	a an haw many accessors	6t	h	9t	h	12	2th	
(if any) have you	s, on how many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	98%	99%	86%	89%	71%	80%	
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	1%	1%	4%	4%	8%	7%	
	3-5	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	4%	
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%	
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%	
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	40+	0%	0%	3%	2%	10%	4%	
sniffed glue, or	0	96%	97%	97%	96%	97%	98%	
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	40+	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
used LSD ("acid"),	0			98%	98%	95%	98%	
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			1%	1%	2%	1%	
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			0%	0%	1%	0%	
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			0%	0%	1%	0%	
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	0%	
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%	
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%	
used heroin? *	0			99%	100%	98%	99%	
	1-2			0%	0%	0%	0%	
	3-5			0%	0%	1%	0%	
	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%	
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%	
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%	
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ West Central

			Grade					
During the last 12 mo	nths, on	9t	h	121	th			
how many occasions (if any) have	ve vou	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%			
used	0	99%	99%	98%	99%			
methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank,	1-2	0%	1%	1%	1%			
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			
used "crack"	0	99%	99%	96%	98%			
(cocaine in chunk or rock form), or	1-2	0%	1%	2%	1%			
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			
used MDMA (E, X,	0	98%	99%	96%	97%			
"ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X)	1-2	1%	1%	2%	1%			
or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *

			Grad	de	
During the last 12 months	on how	9th		12tl	
many occasions (if any) h		Male	Female	Male	Female
used stimulants like	0	%	%	%	%
Benzedrine or diet pills		98%	97%	97%	97%
that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or	1-2	1%	1%	0%	1%
that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	1%
mgn:	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	0	97%	97%	94%	96%
	1-2	2%	1%	2%	1%
	3-5	0%	1%	1%	1%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	98%	97%	93%	95%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%
prescribed for you by a	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%
doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	2%	1%
	10-19	0%	1%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	99%	99%	95%	98%
pills) or sedatives or	1-2	1%	1%	2%	1%
barbituates that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	1%
	6-9	0%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grade				
During the last 12 n	nonths. on how	6th				
many occasions (if	•	Male	Female			
		%	%			
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by	0	99%	99%			
	1-2	0%	0%			
a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%			
	6-9	0%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%			

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade					
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
other drugs	ıse alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
onici diago		%	%	%	%	%	%
before school?	Yes	2%	1%	6%	5%	12%	6%
	No	98%	99%	94%	95%	88%	94%
during school?	Yes	1%	1%	4%	3%	9%	4%
SCHOOLS	No	99%	99%	96%	97%	91%	96%
right after school?	Yes	3%	1%	10%	8%	17%	9%
SCHOOL:	No	97%	99%	90%	92%	83%	91%

TABLE 38 PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	ide		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes		49%	55%	47%	52%	44%	49%
	No		51%	45%	53%	48%	56%	51%
How do you think your parents or	smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%
guardians would feel if you ^		They would not care at all	1%	1%	3%	2%	10%	7%
		They would disapprove	6%	5%	11%	12%	26%	22%
		They would strongly disapprove	91%	93%	85%	85%	61%	69%
	drank alcohol?	They would approve	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%
		They would not care at all	4%	3%	8%	8%	23%	20%
		They would disapprove	12%	11%	26%	23%	33%	33%
		They would strongly disapprove	82%	85%	64%	67%	41%	44%
	smoked marijuana?	They would approve	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
		They would not care at all	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%
		They would disapprove	1%	2%	5%	6%	14%	9%
		They would strongly disapprove	97%	96%	92%	91%	80%	86%
	used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
		They would not care at all	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
		They would disapprove	1%	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	96%	95%	95%	91%	95%

[^] New questions in 2010.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE West Central

				Grade						
			6t	h	91	h	12	th		
			Male	Male Female		Male Female		Female		
			%	%	%	%	%	%		
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%		
	cigarettes per	Slight risk	8%	7%	7%	4%	7%	6%		
	day?	Moderate risk	22%	18%	22%	19%	23%	18%		
		Great risk	65%	71%	67%	74%	65%	73%		
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	7%	4%	7%	4%	9%	3%		
		Slight risk	20%	16%	16%	12%	25%	14%		
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	30%	29%	30%	31%	29%	31%		
		Great risk	43%	50%	47%	53%	38%	52%		
	smoke	No risk	6%	4%	13%	7%	21%	9%		
	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	8%	7%	15%	8%	22%	15%		
		Moderate risk	19%	20%	20%	19%	21%	23%		
		Great risk	67%	69%	53%	67%	36%	53%		

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE * West Central

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
Jumg the last 12 mentile in		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	94%	94%	88%	91%
get the same effect?	Yes	6%	6%	12%	9%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or	No or no use	95%	95%	93%	95%
other drugs but couldn't?	Yes	5%	5%	7%	5%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even	No or no use	94%	92%	91%	90%
though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	6%	8%	9%	10%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	89%	89%	79%	83%
using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	6%	6%	8%	8%
	Twice	1%	2%	5%	3%
	3 or more times	4%	4%	8%	6%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	94%	94%	90%	90%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	3%	3%	4%	5%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	1%	1%	3%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	2%	3%	2%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	94%	92%	89%	90%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	3%	4%	5%	6%
	Twice	1%	2%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	2%	3%	3%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade			
		9t	h	121	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
zamig me laet iz memle m		%	%	%	%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	97%	96%	91%	94%
missed work or school, or neglected other major	Once	1%	1%	4%	4%
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	2%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	3%	1%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	97%	97%	91%	94%
	Once	2%	2%	6%	5%
	Twice	0%	0%	2%	0%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	97%	97%	91%	95%
while using alcohol or other	Once	1%	2%	4%	3%
drugs?	Twice	1%	1%	3%	0%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	1%
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	89%	88%	76%	77%
drugs that later you could not	Once	5%	6%	10%	11%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	2%	2%	5%	7%
	3 or more times	4%	4%	9%	6%
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	90%	89%	78%	78%
drugs than you intended to?	Once	5%	5%	9%	11%
	Twice	2%	2%	5%	5%
	3 or more times	3%	4%	8%	6%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grade				
		9t	h	12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	78%	81%	47%	47%		
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	11%	7%	11%	8%		
	Yes, 3 times or more	11%	12%	42%	45%		
During the last 12	None	96%	82%	93%	51%		
months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	1%	10%	3%	27%		
	2 persons	1%	3%	1%	12%		
	3 persons	0%	3%	1%	5%		
	4 persons	0%	1%	1%	2%		
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	2%		
	6 or more persons	2%	1%	2%	2%		
During the last 12 months, with how	None	80%	98%	49%	96%		
many different female	1 person	9%	1%	24%	2%		
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	3%	0%	11%	1%		
	3 persons	2%	0%	7%	0%		
	4 persons	1%	0%	3%	0%		
	5 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%		
	6 or more persons	3%	0%	6%	1%		
How many times have	0 times	97%	98%	93%	95%		
you been pregnant or gotten someone	1 time	0%	1%	2%	4%		
pregnant?	2 or more times	1%	0%	2%	0%		
	Not sure	2%	0%	3%	0%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	de	
INCLUDED ONLY TUGGE I	WUO HAVE EVER HAD	9ti	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	47%	37%	44%	33%
protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	13%	25%	14%	18%
	At least once with every partner	40%	39%	42%	49%
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	43%	31%	31%	21%
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	12%	16%	14%	17%
	At least once with every partner	46%	54%	55%	62%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	40%	33%	17%	15%
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	9%	9%	8%	6%
metnoa?	Sometimes	12%	6%	10%	5%
	Usually	9%	13%	14%	10%
	Always	30%	40%	50%	65%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	13%	12%	12%	17%
a condom used?	Rarely	9%	15%	8%	11%
	Sometimes	8%	9%	11%	11%
	Usually	18%	21%	22%	19%
	Always	52%	43%	48%	42%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	68%	58%	68%	58%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	32%	42%	32%	42%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE*

		Grade					
		9t	h	12t	h		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	51%	68%	40%	53%		
	I don't want to have sex	24%	63%	20%	53%		
	Most students in my school don't have sex	14%	9%	4%	3%		
	My friends don't have sex	21%	36%	10%	19%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	44%	70%	26%	50%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	23%	24%	15%	14%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	26%	46%	35%	48%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	27%	34%	16%	26%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	47%	60%	37%	48%		
	Fear of pregnancy ^	35%	66%	37%	60%		
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	27%	46%	20%	41%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	28%	48%	31%	47%		
	Other reason(s)	43%	28%	44%	33%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.