TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

		Grade								
		6th	1	9th	ו ו	12t	h			
		Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%			
Total number of	fsurveys	3,525	100%	3,481	100%	1,588	100%			
Gender	Male	1,613	46%	1,564	45%	755	48%			
	Female	1,912	54%	1,917	55%	833	52%			
Age	11 or younger	1,214	34%	0	0%	0	0%			
	12	2,174	62%	0	0%	0	0%			
	13	116	3%	7	0%	0	0%			
	14	3	0%	1,137	33%	0	0%			
	15	0	0%	2,186	63%	0	0%			
	16	0	0%	123	4%	3	0%			
	17	0	0%	3	0%	629	40%			
	18	0	0%	0	0%	905	57%			
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	41	3%			
	No answer	18	1%	25	1%	10	1%			
Race/ethnicity	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	3,525	100%	3,481	100%	1,588	100%			

TABLE 2FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t		12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	14%	27%	10%	11%	11%	11%
school?	I like school quite a bit	29%	35%	29%	35%	32%	34%
	I like school a little	33%	24%	33%	35%	31%	34%
	I don't like school very much	13%	9%	16%	12%	16%	13%
	I hate school	12%	5%	13%	8%	11%	8%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			4%	2%	2%	1%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			8%	6%	6%	3%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			5%	2%	14%	7%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			59%	58%	51%	53%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			24%	31%	26%	35%
During the last 30	Never	74%	75%	70%	68%	57%	55%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	18%	17%	20%	22%	26%	29%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	5%	6%	5%	7%	10%	10%
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
most often.	A and B only	44%	55%	39%	44%	40%	52%
	B only	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	B and C only	21%	15%	24%	24%	29%	28%
	C only	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	C and D only	6%	5%	13%	11%	14%	7%
	D only	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	D and F only	3%	3%	7%	5%	3%	2%
	F only	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	17%	16%	11%	10%	7%	7%
Do you have or have you ever had	Yes			22%	18%	19%	14%
an IEP (Individualized Education Plan)? *^	No			78%	82%	81%	86%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	39%	43%	34%	41%	26%	29%
reduced-price lunch at school? ^	No	61%	57%	66%	59%	74%	71%
Since the beginning of this school year,	0 times	89%	90%	92%	90%	93%	96%
how many times have you changed schools? ^	1 time	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	2%
	2 times	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

		Grade								
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
How many students in	All	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%			
your school are friendly?	Most	49%	45%	48%	43%	54%	48%			
	Some	35%	39%	35%	43%	32%	38%			
	A few	12%	12%	11%	12%	9%	11%			
	None	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%			
How many students in	All	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%			
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	28%	26%	33%	29%	36%	34%			
lunchroom?	Some	39%	42%	38%	41%	38%	39%			
	A few	25%	28%	23%	24%	19%	23%			
	None	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%			
How many students in	All	2%	3%	6%	3%	7%	3%			
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	11%	10%	16%	15%	18%	15%			
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	19%	18%	24%	25%	% 7% % 18% % 24%	28%			
U	A few	39%	42%	40%	43%	% 36% % 38% % 19% % 4% % 7% % 18% % 24% % 41% % 9% % 33% % 27%	45%			
	None	28%	26%	15%	13%	11%	9%			
How many of your teachers are interested	All	25%	27%	9%	7%	9%	7%			
in you as a person?	Most	29%	31%	24%	24%	33%	34%			
	Some	19%	19%	28%	27%	27%	28%			
	A few	17%	17%	26%	30%	21%	27%			
	None	10%	6%	14%	13%	10%	4%			
How many of your	All	48%	51%	27%	22%	21%	18%			
eachers show respect or students?	Most	31%	28%	37%	40%	45%	49%			
	Some	10%	11%	18%	18%	18%	19%			
	A few	9%	9%	13%	16%	11%	14%			
	None	2%	1%	6%	4%	4%	1%			

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

		Grade							
	uraa ar diaagraa	6t	:h	9t	h	12	th		
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	45%	40%	44%	34%	54%	44%		
	Agree	47%	51%	46%	57%	39%	51%		
	Disagree	7%	7%	6%	7%	4%	4%		
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%		
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	44%	46%	35%	29%	47%	37%		
	Agree	45%	45%	51%	59%	42%	55%		
	Disagree	9%	7%	9%	10%	7%	6%		
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%		
I feel safe in my neighborhood ^	Strongly agree	51%	42%	51%	38%	55%	46%		
	Agree	37%	44%	38%	50%	37%	48%		
	Disagree	9%	10%	7%	9%	5%	5%		
	Strongly disagree	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	1%		
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	26%	30%	25%	23%	38%	33%		
school are a safe place to be	Agree	44%	47%	48%	56%	43%	52%		
	Disagree	21%	17%	17%	16%	12%	12%		
	Strongly disagree	9%	6%	9%	5%	7%	4%		
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	9%	6%	11%	5%	6%	4%		
is a problem at this school	Agree	13%	11%	18%	16%	15%	12%		
	Disagree	30%	31%	40%	51%	39%	46%		
	Strongly disagree	47%	52%	31%	28%	40%	38%		
Student use of	Strongly agree	8%	7%	23%	22%	26%	26%		
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	12%	11%	36%	38%	35%	40%		
school	Disagree	27%	27%	29%	32%	29%	28%		
	Strongly disagree	53%	55%	12%	8%	10%	6%		

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

					Gra	Ide		
			61	:h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		4%	4%	29%	22%	32%	23%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		96%	96%	71%	78%	68%	77%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		50%	54%	55%	62%	66%	73%
times has someone stolen or deliberately	1 time		21%	22%	21%	21%	17%	17%
damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		18%	17%	16%	12%	11%	8%
	4 or 5 times		5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	6 or more times		7%	4%	5%	2%	3%	1%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		92%	89%	93%	91%	92%	94%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	4%
you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
	4 or 5 days		0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days		1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	41%	32%	37%	26%	31%	16%
following has happened to you on		No	59%	68%	63%	74%	69%	84%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	70%	55%	58%	43%	42%	27%
		No	30%	45%	42%	57%	58%	73%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	54%	39%	42%	25%	28%	13%
		No	46%	61%	58%	75%	72%	87%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	3%	1%	6%	1%	7%	1%
		No	97%	99%	94%	99%	93%	99%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a sexual way? *^	Yes			31%	39%	35%	30%
		No			69%	61%	65%	70%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			27%	48%	25%	39%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *^	No			73%	52%	75%	61%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 7 BULLYING ^

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	41%	36%	57%	55%	69%	64%
	Once or twice	32%	38%	25%	31%	18%	24%
	About once a week	9%	9%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	Several times a week	10%	9%	5%	5%	5%	3%
	Every day	8%	7%	7%	4%	4%	3%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	49%	46%	43%	45%	52%	62%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	37%	41%	35%	40%	26%	27%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	About once a week	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	4%
	Several times a week	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%
	Every day	3%	3%	8%	4%	11%	3%

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
	ol year, how many	61	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
opena aenig in	, energi	%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	9%	6%	13%	7%	20%	5%
study	1-2 hours	46%	49%	39%	38%	41%	37%
	3-5 hours	25%	23%	27%	28%	21%	32%
	6-10 hours	12%	14%	14%	17%	11%	14%
	11-20 hours	4%	6%	4%	8%	4%	10%
	21 hours or more	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Reading for	0 hours	32%	23%	51%	36%	52%	30%
pleasure	1-2 hours	40%	41%	29%	34%	32%	38%
-	3-5 hours	14%	18%	9%	14%	8%	15%
	6-10 hours	7%	8%	5%	8%	4%	11%
	11-20 hours	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%
	21 hours or more	3%	5%	4%	4%	1%	2%
Volunteer	0 hours	71%	63%	70%	65%	70%	58%
work or community	1-2 hours	20%	25%	18%	20%	18%	26%
service	3-5 hours	5%	8%	6%	8%	5%	9%
	6-10 hours	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
	11-20 hours	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Work for pay	0 hours	46%	32%	50%	37%	29%	22%
(including babysitting for others)	1-2 hours	27%	28%	18%	20%	8%	9%
	3-5 hours	15%	20%	12%	17%	7%	5%
	6-10 hours	6%	11%	9%	15%	12%	14%
	11-20 hours	3%	5%	6%	6%	21%	30%
	21 hours or more	3%	4%	5%	5%	23%	21%

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

Devices (b)				Gra	de		
During the school y hours in a typical v		6t		9t	h	12	th
spend doing the fo		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	i	%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%
DVD3 OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	23%	27%	17%	22%	18%	25%
	3-5 hours	29%	31%	24%	26%	29%	28%
	6-10 hours	20%	20%	25%	24%	22%	25%
	11-20 hours	12%	9%	14%	13%	15%	11%
	21 hours or more	13%	9%	17%	11%	12%	6%
Playing computer	0 hours	10%	20%	10%	31%	18%	46%
or video games	1-2 hours	28%	38%	24%	27%	26%	29%
	3-5 hours	22%	21%	20%	16%	19%	12%
	6-10 hours	17%	10%	19%	12%	17%	6%
	11-20 hours	10%	5%	12%	8%	10%	3%
	21 hours or more	12%	7%	15%	6%	10%	3%
Talking on the	0 hours	47%	26%	23%	10%	13%	6%
phone or text messaging ^	1-2 hours	31%	34%	32%	22%	33%	22%
00	3-5 hours	9%	16%	15%	16%	21%	21%
	6-10 hours	6%	10%	11%	16%	15%	19%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	8%	15%	9%	13%
	21 hours or more	4%	9%	12%	21%	10%	19%
Online activities	0 hours	40%	30%	20%	13%	18%	15%
(e-mail, instant messaging,	1-2 hours	30%	32%	25%	25%	31%	33%
blogging, web	3-5 hours	14%	16%	19%	19%	22%	21%
surfing, etc.) ^	6-10 hours	7%	10%	14%	17%	14%	16%
	11-20 hours	5%	6%	11%	13%	9%	8%
	21 hours or more	5%	7%	11%	14%	6%	7%
Hanging out	0 hours	9%	7%	6%	5%	5%	2%
	1-2 hours	20%	19%	12%	13%	8%	12%
	3-5 hours	24%	24%	20%	17%	18%	22%
	6-10 hours	20%	21%	21%	23%	25%	27%
	11-20 hours	11%	12%	16%	18%	20%	19%
	21 hours or more	17%	17%	25%	24%	24%	17%

TABLE 9AENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	Ide		
During the school have you particip		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
_		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (band,	Not available in my community	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%
choir, dance, drama, etc.)	Never	36%	16%	55%	34%	58%	41%
uruma, etcij	A few times a year	7%	8%	9%	11%	10%	12%
	Monthly	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	1-2 times per week	21%	27%	3%	4%	2%	4%
	3-4 times per week	17%	25%	7%	10%	4%	5%
	Every day	12%	19%	20%	37%	19%	33%
Private lessons (music, dance,	Not available in my community	8%	6%	6%	4%	5%	4%
etc.) Ne A M 1-	Never	66%	56%	75%	64%	75%	70%
	A few times a year	5%	7%	5%	7%	6%	8%
	Monthly	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
	1-2 times per week	12%	19%	8%	12%	8%	10%
	3-4 times per week	3%	6%	2%	5%	1%	2%
	Every day	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%
Club or community	Not available in my community	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%
sports teams	Never	30%	38%	45%	50%	49%	58%
	A few times a year	12%	12%	11%	12%	13%	10%
	Monthly	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%
	1-2 times per week	14%	16%	7%	9%	9%	8%
	3-4 times per week	19%	14%	11%	9%	10%	8%
	Every day	16%	9%	18%	12%	11%	7%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	11%	7%	3%	1%	3%	2%
	Never	48%	54%	34%	45%	47%	57%
	A few times a year	10%	13%	13%	13%	9%	8%
	Monthly	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%
	1-2 times per week	8%	8%	3%	4%	3%	3%
	3-4 times per week	10%	9%	11%	9%	9%	9%
	Every day	8%	5%	31%	23%	25%	17%

TABLE 9BENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Hobby and academic clubs	Not available in my community	10%	7%	8%	4%	4%	3%
(chess, history, debate, math	Never	64%	68%	74%	78%	71%	70%
team, etc.)	A few times a year	8%	8%	5%	6%	7%	7%
	Monthly	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%
	1-2 times per week	8%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8%
	3-4 times per week	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	Every day	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%
Community clubs and programs (4-H, Park and Rec, Community Ed., etc.)	Not available in my community	9%	7%	7%	4%	4%	4%
	Never	60%	57%	73%	71%	77%	72%
	A few times a year	9%	12%	7%	11%	7%	10%
	Monthly	5%	8%	4%	5%	4%	5%
	1-2 times per week	6%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%
	3-4 times per week	8%	8%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Every day	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Mentoring programs	Not available in my community	12%	9%	8%	5%	5%	5%
	Never	73%	73%	80%	80%	78%	72%
	A few times a year	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	8%
	Monthly	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%
	1-2 times per week	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%	6%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	8%	5%	5%	3%	4%	2%
(religious services,	Never	44%	38%	47%	46%	61%	52%
education, youth group, etc.)	A few times a year	11%	12%	9%	11%	9%	14%
	Monthly	7%	8%	9%	7%	6%	7%
	1-2 times per week	23%	29%	24%	26%	14%	19%
	3-4 times per week	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%
	Every day	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	Ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	78%	84%	76%	82%	79%	84%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	53%	59%	41%	48%	40%	47%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all	My parents or guardians want me to	22%	25%	24%	27%	18%	16%
that apply)	My friends participate	36%	43%	39%	49%	40%	42%
	To help me get into college	27%	28%	40%	46%	30%	44%
	Participate for other reasons	26%	29%	27%	28%	19%	20%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	19%	31%	20%	29%	20%	29%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	9%	12%	5%	6%	4%	3%
	My friends don't participate	11%	15%	12%	15%	11%	12%
	I'm not interested	54%	45%	58%	54%	51%	51%
	I am too busy with other things	36%	46%	41%	48%	49%	62%
	I didn't make the team/pass the audition, etc.	2%	6%	6%	9%	5%	5%
	I was kicked off or removed	3%	1%	4%	3%	6%	1%
	Don't participate for other reasons	27%	31%	22%	21%	17%	15%

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	Ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	45%	41%	42%	37%	43%	40%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Mother and stepfather	8%	12%	9%	13%	8%	9%
	Father and stepmother	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	Mother only	20%	22%	21%	27%	24%	24%
	Father only	3%	2%	5%	4%	7%	4%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	15%	15%	9%	8%	5%	4%
	Other	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	12%
	No adults or no answer	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	40%	24%	35%	18%	33%	24%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	28%	30%	25%	25%	23%	25%
	No, not very often	13%	19%	17%	22%	17%	20%
	No, not at all	6%	10%	7%	12%	10%	11%
	My father is not around	14%	18%	16%	23%	17%	20%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	54%	61%	44%	43%	40%	48%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	29%	23%	29%	31%	33%	29%
	No, not very often	10%	9%	16%	16%	15%	12%
	No, not at all	4%	4%	6%	7%	6%	6%
	My mother is not around	3%	2%	5%	4%	6%	6%

TABLE 12PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARINGMixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%
care about you?	A little	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%
	Some	3%	3%	7%	7%	8%	7%
	Quite a bit	6%	6%	15%	15%	18%	16%
	Very much	88%	88%	71%	69%	67%	70%
other adult	Not at all	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	2%
relatives care about you?	A little	3%	3%	5%	6%	6%	7%
	Some	5%	4%	10%	11%	16%	12%
	Quite a bit	17%	12%	25%	22%	25%	25%
	Very much	74%	79%	56%	57%	49%	54%
friends care	Not at all	3%	1%	5%	1%	4%	1%
about you?	A little	10%	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%
	Some	21%	12%	24%	14%	24%	17%
	Quite a bit	37%	27%	39%	30%	36%	35%
	Very much	30%	52%	25%	47%	28%	41%
teachers/ other	Not at all	7%	5%	12%	11%	10%	7%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	14%	12%	21%	25%	22%	24%
-	Some	21%	21%	32%	33%	32%	34%
	Quite a bit	31%	34%	24%	24%	27%	26%
	Very much	27%	28%	11%	7%	10%	10%
religious or	Not at all	20%	15%	27%	25%	31%	24%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	12%	10%	13%	15%	16%	17%
-	Some	17%	15%	19%	18%	19%	21%
	Quite a bit	23%	23%	22%	22%	18%	19%
	Very much	28%	37%	20%	21%	16%	19%
other adults in	Not at all	11%	8%	18%	20%	21%	18%
your community care about you?	A little	17%	15%	21%	23%	23%	24%
	Some	26%	22%	31%	26%	30%	29%
	Quite a bit	27%	29%	21%	22%	18%	21%
	Very much	19%	25%	9%	10%	8%	8%

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSEMixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	Ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	17%	23%	20%	28%	22%	31%
	No	83%	77%	80%	72%	78%	69%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	13%	19%	17%	24%	20%	26%
	No	87%	81%	83%	76%	80%	74%

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *^

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	6%	7%	8%	8%
	Νο	94%	93%	92%	92%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	7%	18%	13%	25%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	93%	82%	87%	75%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	6%	13%	10%	19%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	94%	87%	90%	81%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	Ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that	Yes	17%	19%	15%	24%	12%	18%
you had marks or were afraid of that person? Has anvone in vour	Νο	83%	81%	85%	76%	88%	82%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	18%	21%	17%	28%	15%	23%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	Νο	82%	79%	83%	72%	85%	77%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	3%	11%	5%	15%	7%	17%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	97%	89%	95%	85%	93%	83%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	5%	3%	9%	5%	7%
	Νο	99%	95%	97%	91%	95%	93%

TABLE 15 **GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES**

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	60%	58%	49%	50%	41%	50%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	20%	23%	38%	37%	36%	34%
	3-4 years ago	5%	5%	8%	6%	13%	10%
	More than 4 years ago	5%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%
	I have never had a physical exam	10%	10%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma? ^	Yes	21%	20%	23%	27%	25%	29%
	No	79%	80%	77%	73%	75%	71%
Do you have a physical health	No	82%	81%	83%	81%	85%	81%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	18%	19%	17%	19%	15%	19%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	87%	87%	87%	78%	87%	76%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	13%	13%	13%	22%	13%	24%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			84%	80%	84%	73%
emotional health problem? *^	Yes, during the last year			7%	13%	7%	14%
	Yes, more than a year ago			8%	7%	9%	13%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			93%	94%	91%	93%
or other drug problem? *^^	Yes, during the last year			5%	4%	5%	4%
	Yes, more than a year ago			2%	1%	3%	3%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ New question in 2007.
^ New response options in 2007.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

					Gra	Ide		
			61	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present	Underweight		13%	11%	13%	6%	13%	5%
time, do you think you are	About the right weight		67%	63%	69%	56%	63%	55%
	Overweight		20%	26%	18%	38%	24%	40%
During the last 12 months, have	I am not trying to	Yes			51%	30%	47%	28%
ou done any of control my weight	No			49%	70%	53%	72%	
the following to lose or control	or control ht? (Mark	Yes			13%	33%	16%	32%
weight? (Mark all that apply) **		No			87%	67%	84%	68%
	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			6%	7%	8%	11%
		No			94%	93%	92%	89%
	Exercise	Yes			45%	61%	44%	57%
		No			55%	39%	56%	43%
	Use diet pills,	Yes			3%	7%	6%	10%
	speed or other drugs	No			97%	93%	94%	90%
	Eat healthier	Yes			32%	53%	34%	57%
		No			68%	47%	66%	43%
	Vomit on purpose	Yes			3%	8%	4%	6%
	after eating	No			97%	92%	96%	94%
	Use laxatives	Yes			3%	2%	4%	3%
		No			97%	98%	96%	97%
	Not overweight				70%	76%	66%	76%
according to Body Mass Index (BMI) **	At risk for overweig	ht			16%	16%	16%	16%
	Overweight				14%	9%	18%	7%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

** Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	11%	9%	11%	14%	14%	21%
did you exercise	1 day	7%	7%	4%	9%	7%	13%
or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	2 days	9%	11%	7%	12%	12%	16%
	3 days	10%	15%	10%	12%	13%	13%
	4 days	13%	14%	12%	12%	10%	9%
	5 days	14%	18%	18%	19%	17%	16%
	6 days	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	6%
	7 days	29%	19%	28%	14%	19%	6%
On how many of	0 days	6%	6%	6%	10%	10%	17%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	7%	8%	5%	8%	6%	12%
physically active for a combined	2 days	10%	12%	7%	13%	11%	16%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	10%	16%	8%	12%	11%	13%
	4 days	11%	14%	10%	12%	10%	11%
	5 days	16%	18%	18%	19%	16%	16%
	6 days	8%	7%	10%	8%	10%	6%
	7 days	32%	19%	36%	18%	25%	10%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
11	Saaab af tha	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you dri		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	15%	22%	14%	32%	20%	35%
	1-2 glasses	47%	51%	48%	49%	49%	49%
	3-4 glasses	26%	21%	25%	14%	22%	12%
	5 or more glasses	12%	7%	13%	5%	9%	3%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	38%	39%	40%	44%	43%	46%
	1-2 glasses	40%	41%	40%	40%	43%	42%
	3-4 glasses	12%	14%	12%	11%	9%	8%
	5 or more glasses	9%	7%	8%	5%	6%	4%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	40%	43%	47%	49%	53%	59%
	1-2 glasses	40%	39%	34%	38%	33%	32%
	3-4 glasses	12%	12%	12%	9%	8%	7%
	5 or more glasses	8%	6%	6%	4%	5%	2%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	40%	48%	37%	46%	38%	48%
	1-2 glasses	39%	35%	38%	37%	36%	39%
	3-4 glasses	12%	9%	13%	10%	14%	9%
	5 or more glasses	10%	7%	12%	6%	12%	4%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	51%	65%	51%	66%	59%	76%
	1-2 glasses	26%	22%	27%	23%	26%	17%
	3-4 glasses	10%	6%	12%	6%	10%	5%
	5 or more glasses	13%	7%	11%	5%	6%	2%
Water	0 glasses	5%	6%	9%	10%	9%	9%
	1-2 glasses	21%	22%	24%	26%	26%	30%
	3-4 glasses	22%	23%	22%	27%	27%	30%
	5 or more glasses	52%	48%	45%	38%	38%	31%
How many servings	0 servings	8%	4%	8%	8%	10%	8%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	13%	12%	12%	13%	12%	13%
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	20%	19%	20%	24%	26%	24%
	3 servings	21%	25%	22%	21%	22%	23%
	4 servings	16%	17%	17%	15%	12%	16%
	5 or more servings	22%	23%	22%	19%	18%	16%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

		61	6th		9th		th
How often do yo when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
inter yea in		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%
	Sometimes	13%	12%	18%	18%	18%	11%
	Often	26%	22%	27%	26%	21%	24%
	Always	58%	64%	50%	53%	55%	62%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			42%	48%	10%	10%
	Never			4%	5%	4%	1%
	Sometimes			8%	7%	11%	6%
	Often			7%	4%	9%	9%
	Always			40%	36%	67%	74%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	ade		
	in a man of a farming	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
Where have you rece information about	erved most of your	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	29%	39%	64%	75%	76%	82%
drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Parents	62%	72%	58%	67%	51%	54%
	Brothers or sisters	22%	27%	28%	38%	27%	31%
	School/teachers/ counselors	69%	76%	62%	69%	57%	63%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	25%	32%	19%	24%	12%	19%
	Religious/ community groups ^	11%	15%	13%	16%	7%	9%
	Internet	16%	18%	26%	29%	30%	27%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	40%	45%	42%	52%	38%	47%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	6%	6%	5%	3%	4%	3%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	37%	39%	67%	75%	73%	81%
that apply)	Parents	51%	59%	49%	58%	38%	44%
	Brothers or sisters	18%	19%	22%	27%	18%	21%
	School/teachers/ counselors	43%	45%	52%	59%	51%	54%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	13%	20%	15%	28%	15%	33%
	Religious/ community groups ^	6%	7%	12%	13%	8%	10%
	Internet	16%	12%	36%	26%	39%	25%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	27%	29%	38%	47%	40%	49%
	I do not know much about sex	14%	15%	3%	2%	3%	2%

^ New response option in 2007.

TABLE 21AEMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

		Grade								
How much do you ag	ree or disearee with	6t	h	9t	h	12	th			
the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
I get a lot of	Agree	%	%	%	%	%	%			
headaches,	5	21%	27%	15%	33%	12%	28%			
stomachaches or sickness.	Mostly agree	19%	25%	18%	24%	12%	25%			
	Mostly disagree	26%	24%	27%	22%	24%	26%			
	Disagree	34%	23%	39%	21%	51%	21%			
I am often irritable and angry.	Agree	14%	18%	12%	22%	10%	14%			
	Mostly agree	18%	18%	19%	23%	17%	23%			
	Mostly disagree	34%	29%	35%	31%	37%	38%			
	Disagree	34%	35%	33%	24%	36%	25%			
I have many fears and am easily	Agree	6%	16%	5%	12%	4%	8%			
scared.	Mostly agree	9%	16%	6%	16%	5%	14%			
	Mostly disagree	29%	30%	24%	30%	21%	34%			
	Disagree	56%	38%	65%	41%	70%	44%			
I often have trouble	Agree	17%	20%	21%	28%	16%	22%			
concentrating.	Mostly agree	22%	20%	25%	26%	25%	28%			
	Mostly disagree	28%	27%	27%	24%	28%	29%			
	Disagree	33%	33%	28%	22%	31%	21%			
I am restless and	Agree	23%	21%	23%	24%	17%	18%			
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	22%	20%	24%	25%	24%	26%			
	Mostly disagree	23%	22%	24%	23%	28%	28%			
	Disagree	32%	37%	29%	27%	31%	28%			
I often have trouble	Agree	20%	24%	19%	26%	17%	22%			
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	18%	19%	18%	21%	19%	19%			
	Mostly disagree	22%	22%	26%	22%	29%	27%			
	Disagree	39%	34%	36%	30%	35%	33%			
I do things before I	Agree	24%	21%	21%	22%	14%	16%			
think.	Mostly agree	27%	27%	27%	30%	25%	24%			
	Mostly disagree	28%	29%	31%	30%	35%	37%			
	Disagree	21%	23%	21%	17%	27%	23%			
I am often unhappy,	Agree	9%	14%	9%	17%	8%	9%			
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	10%	14%	10%	18%	11%	19%			
teanul.	Mostly disagree	23%	24%	23%	28%	29%	32%			
	Disagree	-								
	Bisagiec	59%	48%	58%	37%	52%	40%			

TABLE 21BEMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESSMixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12t	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	11%	17%	13%	24%	15%	28%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	11%	11%	17%	22%	26%	33%
	Yes, more than usual	10%	12%	15%	15%	18%	16%
	Yes, a little	39%	40%	36%	30%	27%	18%
	Not at all	28%	21%	20%	9%	14%	4%
have you felt	All the time	4%	7%	5%	9%	5%	6%
sad?	Most of the time	8%	14%	7%	20%	7%	14%
	Some of the time	19%	27%	21%	31%	26%	40%
	Little of the time	46%	41%	41%	34%	41%	35%
	None of the time	24%	10%	26%	6%	21%	5%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	7%	9%	7%	13%	7%	8%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	9%	9%	9%	14%	9%	11%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	11%	14%	12%	19%	16%	19%
	A little bit	25%	27%	21%	22%	20%	27%
	Not at all	48%	41%	52%	32%	49%	35%
have you felt	All the time	5%	7%	6%	9%	5%	6%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	8%	13%	7%	17%	8%	14%
-	Some of the time	24%	26%	21%	29%	24%	34%
	Little of the time	40%	41%	42%	36%	44%	38%
	None of the time	22%	13%	24%	9%	19%	7%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR

				Gra	Ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt	No	81%	79%	84%	59%	80%	63%
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? ^	Yes, during the last year	15%	15%	11%	28%	11%	15%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	6%	5%	13%	9%	22%
Have you ever	No	79%	72%	73%	54%	66%	57%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	15%	21%	17%	32%	19%	22%
	Yes, more than a year ago	7%	7%	9%	14%	14%	22%
Have you ever tried	No	94%	94%	91%	83%	88%	85%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	4%	4%	4%	9%	4%	5%
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	2%	4%	8%	8%	11%

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

			Grad	е	
During the last 12	months, how often	9th	1	12t	h
have you done the	se activities?	Male	Female	Male	Female
<u></u>		%	%	%	%
Played cards for money	Not at all	50%	79%	44%	78%
	Less than once a month	25%	14%	28%	15%
	About once a month	13%	4%	14%	5%
	About once a week	8%	2%	9%	1%
	Daily	4%	1%	6%	1%
Bet on games of personal skill like	Not at all	51%	82%	52%	86%
pool, golf, or	Less than once a month	22%	11%	22%	10%
bowling	About once a month	13%	4%	13%	3%
	About once a week	8%	2%	7%	1%
	Daily	5%	1%	6%	19
Bet money on	Not at all	62%	87%	63%	91%
sports teams or horseracing ^	Less than once a month	19%	8%	17%	6%
	About once a month	10%	3%	10%	2%
	About once a week	6%	1%	5%	19
	Daily	4%	1%	5%	19
Bought lottery	Not at all	84%	90%	63%	73%
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	7%	6%	16%	17%
	About once a month	3%	2%	10%	6%
	About once a week	3%	1%	6%	3%
	Daily	2%	1%	5%	19
Gambled in a	Not at all	94%	98%	69%	83%
casino	Less than once a month	2%	1%	14%	12%
	About once a month	1%	1%	9%	3%
	About once a week	1%	0%	4%	19
	Daily	2%	0%	4%	19
Gambled for	Not at all	92%	98%	89%	98%
money online ^^	Less than once a month	2%	1%	3%	0%
	About once a month	2%	0%	2%	0%
	About once a week	2%	0%	1%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	4%	19

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 24DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIORMixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	88%	89%	85%	78%	85%	85%
have you run away	Once or twice	10%	9%	11%	16%	7%	12%
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%
During the last 12	Never	77%	88%	65%	78%	71%	88%
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	17%	10%	20%	16%	16%	9%
or destroyed property at school or somewhere else?	3 to 5 times	3%	1%	7%	3%	6%	2%
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	2%	2%	4%	1%
	More than 10 times	2%	1%	5%	2%	4%	1%
During the last 12 months, how often have you hit or beat	Never	56%	71%	54%	67%	62%	81%
	Once or twice	29%	21%	28%	23%	23%	13%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	7%	4%	7%	5%	7%	2%
	6 to 10 times	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	More than 10 times	5%	2%	8%	4%	5%	2%
During the last 12	Never	87%	89%	69%	69%	65%	73%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	8%	8%	16%	17%	17%	15%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	2%	2%	5%	6%	5%	5%
for it?	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	More than 10 times	2%	1%	7%	5%	8%	4%
On how many of the	0 days	98%	99%	94%	98%	92%	99%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	3%	1%	4%	1%
On how many of the	0 days	92%	97%	84%	91%	84%	94%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%
concorproperty:	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	7%	3%	8%	3%

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ** Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^	Νο	95%	95%	77%	77%	58%	66%
	Yes	5%	5%	23%	23%	42%	34%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	99%	99%	91%	94%	80%	86%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) ^	Yes	1%	1%	9%	6%	20%	14%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	Νο	100%	100%	93%	94%	75%	87%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	7%	6%	25%	13%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	79%	80%	51%	40%	30%	27%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	12%	12%	21%	28%	27%	31%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	6%	6%	24%	28%	39%	38%

** These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items. ^ New computed variables in 2007.

TABLE 26CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USEMixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	Ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	97%	96%	82%	79%	69%	69%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	2%	2%	4%	7%	6%	6%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	4%
	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	5%	4%	11%	11%
During the last 30 days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Never	98%	97%	84%	81%	72%	71%
	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	2%	6%	9%	9%	11%
	One to five cigarettes per day	1%	1%	6%	7%	11%	11%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	5%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	86%	86%	61%	54%	43%	40%
of a cigarette? ^	10 years old or younger	10%	9%	13%	13%	14%	11%
	11 years old	3%	3%	5%	7%	4%	6%
	12 years old	1%	1%	7%	7%	6%	7%
	13 years old	0%	0%	6%	9%	6%	8%
	14 years old	0%	0%	6%	8%	8%	7%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	6%	9%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	6%

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^

				Gra	ade		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	:	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	99%	91%	97%	83%	97%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	6%	1%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	99%	86%	92%	71%	87%
days did you	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	6%	3%	12%	8%
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	2%
cigars?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	94%	97%	73%	84%	47%	70%
tobacco?	10 years old or younger	4%	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%
	11 years old	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%
	12 years old	1%	0%	5%	2%	3%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	3%	4%	2%
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%	5%	7%	3%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	2%	11%	5%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	8%

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

			Grad	le	
		9t	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	12	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	26%	16%	63%	62%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	2%	7%	4%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	4%	5%	14%	8%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	6%	3%	4%	1%
	Bought it from vending machines	4%	1%	2%	1%
	Bought it on the Internet	4%	1%	2%	0%
	Got it from friends	57%	65%	44%	54%
	Got it from my parents ^	10%	10%	9%	12%
	Got it from other family members ^	16%	17%	9%	11%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	33%	40%	16%	22%
	Took it from my home	17%	27%	6%	8%
	Took it from a friend's home	13%	15%	6%	4%
	Took it from stores	12%	5%	11%	5%

			Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
			%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	19%	6%	10%	4%			
you use a fake ID?	No	81%	94%	90%	96%			

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New response option in 2007.

TABLE 29ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITYMixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12	0	84%	84%	56%	44%	35%	30%
months, on how many occasions (if	1-2	11%	12%	14%	18%	12%	14%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	2%	3%	9%	16%	11%	14%
to drink?	6-9	1%	1%	8%	9%	9%	13%
	10-19	1%	1%	5%	6%	10%	11%
	20-39	0%	0%	3%	4%	9%	10%
	40+	0%	0%	5%	3%	15%	7%
During the last 30	0 days	94%	93%	72%	63%	49%	49%
days, on how many days did you drink	1 or 2 days	5%	6%	15%	20%	20%	24%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	6%	9%	14%	14%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%	5%	8%	9%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	3%	7%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
lf you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	l don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	87%	86%	59%	47%	38%	33%
generally, how	1 glass, can, or drink	10%	11%	14%	18%	8%	11%
much (if any) do you drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	2%	6%	11%	7%	11%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	5%	9%	6%	13%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	5%	8%	12%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	4%	7%	9%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	8%	6%	26%	11%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many	Never			83%	80%	65%	71%
times (if any) have	Once			7%	9%	11%	10%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			5%	5%	10%	10%
	3 - 5 times			4%	4%	7%	6%
	6 or more times			2%	2%	7%	2%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	Ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	73%	75%	44%	33%	23%	19%
	10 years old or younger	18%	17%	15%	13%	13%	9%
	11 years old	7%	6%	6%	7%	2%	2%
	12 years old	2%	2%	8%	11%	6%	5%
	13 years old	0%	0%	11%	17%	7%	11%
	14 years old	0%	0%	13%	16%	12%	14%
	15 years old	0%	0%	4%	3%	16%	15%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	16%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	9%

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL *

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores ^	6%	2%	5%	3%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	6%	3%	6%	6%
	Bought it at stores	8%	5%	13%	6%
	Bought it on the Internet	3%	0%	3%	1%
	Got it from friends	56%	63%	62%	73%
	Got it from my parents ^	17%	19%	13%	13%
	Got it from other family members ^	17%	15%	15%	16%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	26%	29%	41%	43%
	Got it at parties	41%	44%	45%	49%
	Took it from my home	25%	28%	17%	13%
	Took it from a friend's home	17%	18%	8%	9%
	Took it from stores	8%	3%	5%	3%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS			Grade			
		9t	9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	Yes	13%	3%	15%	6%	
	No	87%	97%	85%	94%	

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

^ New response option in 2007.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

		Grade				
		9th		12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other drugs?	0 times or no use	92%	93%	71%	76%	
	Once	4%	4%	10%	9%	
	Twice	2%	2%	5%	5%	
	3 or more times	3%	1%	14%	10%	
Do you ever ride with friends after they have been using alcohol or drugs?	No	65%	64%	50%	53%	
	Yes, but rarely	18%	23%	30%	33%	
	Yes, often	8%	7%	18%	11%	
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	8%	6%	3%	3%	

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tł	1	12t	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	97%	98%	81%	83%	72%	75%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	5%	7%	8%	10%
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	3%	3%	3%	4%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	3%	3%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	4%	2%	4%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	5%	3%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	7%	3%
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	94%	96%	68%	66%	47%	49%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or						
	younger 11 years old	3%	3%	6%	3%	6%	2%
	-	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	12 years old	1%	0%	4%	6%	3%	5%
	13 years old	0%	0%	8%	9%	7%	7%
	14 years old	0%	0%	8%	10%	8%	10%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	3%	9%	9%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	7%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	97%	97%	93%	90%	88%	91%
days did you use any	1 or 2 days	1%	2%	3%	6%	5%	5%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	94%	95%	86%	83%	79%	81%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	12 years old	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	3%	4%	2%	2%
	14 years old	0%	0%	4%	6%	1%	3%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	4%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	4%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	5%

^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
During the last 12 month	s, on how many occasions	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
(if any) have you	s, on now many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	i	%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	96%	97%	74%	73%	58%	60%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	2%	2%	7%	9%	9%	12%
	3-5	1%	1%	5%	5%	6%	7%
	6-9	0%	0%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	3%	4%	4%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	40+	0%	0%	8%	4%	15%	9%
sniffed glue, or	0	95%	95%	94%	92%	95%	97%
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
order to get high?	6-9	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			94%	95%	91%	96%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			2%	3%	4%	3%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	1%	2%	1%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			1%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19			1%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+			1%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			97%	99%	97%	99%
	1-2			1%	1%	1%	1%
	3-5			1%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9			1%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

			Grad	e		
During the last 12 months	n have many	9th	1	12th	า	
During the last 12 months, o occasions (if any) have you		Male		Male	Female	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		%	%	%	%	
used methamphetamine	0	96%	98%	95%	98%	
(meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice) by any method?	1-2	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	3-5	0%	1%	1%	0%	
	6-9	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form?	0	95%	96%	91%	94%	
	1-2	2%	2%	3%	3%	
	3-5	1%	1%	2%	2%	
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	1%	
	10-19	1%	0%	0%	1%	
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%	
used MDMA (E, X,	0	95%	95%	93%	95%	
"ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or Ketamine	1-2	2%	3%	3%	3%	
("Special K")?	3-5	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	6-9	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	10-19	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A **PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^**

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

			Grad	le	
During the last 12 months	on how	9tl	h	12th	ı
many occasions (if any) h	ave you	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills	0	95%	94%	95%	96%
that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or	1-2	1%	3%	2%	1%
that you took only to get high?	3-5	1%	1%	2%	1%
ingit.	6-9	1%	1%	0%	1%
	10-19	1%	1%	0%	0%
	20-39	1%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	0	95%	93%	92%	92%
	1-2	1%	3%	3%	3%
	3-5	1%	2%	2%	2%
	6-9	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10-19	1%	1%	1%	1%
	20-39	1%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	93%	92%	88%	92%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	2%	3%	3%	3%
prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took	3-5	2%	3%	3%	2%
only to get high?	6-9	1%	1%	2%	1%
	10-19	1%	1%	2%	0%
	20-39	1%	0%	1%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	97%	97%	94%	96%
pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were	1-2	1%	2%	2%	3%
not prescribed for you	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%
by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 36B **PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^**

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

		Grad	de
During the last 12 m	nonths. on how	6th	1
many occasions (if	•	Male	Female
-		%	%
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	98%	98%
	1-2	1%	1%
	3-5	0%	1%
	6-9	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%

* 9th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de			
-		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
Do you ever u other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
earer arage n	•	%	%	%	%	%	%	
before school?	Yes	2%	2%	11%	12%	20%	13%	
SCHOOL	No	98%	98%	89%	88%	80%	87%	
during school?	Yes	1%	1%	8%	9%	16%	10%	
SCHOOL	No	99%	99%	92%	91%	84%	90%	
right after school?	Yes	3%	3%	18%	19%	26%	21%	
501001	No	97%	97%	82%	81%	74%	79%	

TABLE 38 SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^

Mixed race (checked	more than one	race/ethnicity)
---------------------	---------------	-----------------

					Gra	de		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents	Yes		61%	62%	47%	49%	41%	45%
(or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Νο		39%	38%	53%	51%	59%	55%
How do you think your close friends	smoked one or more packs of	They would approve	2%	2%	6%	3%	8%	3%
would feel if you ciga	cigarettes per day?	They would not care at all	6%	4%	18%	17%	26%	21%
		They would disapprove	15%	11%	25%	23%	23%	25%
		They would strongly disapprove	76%	83%	50%	57%	43%	51%
	have five or more drinks of an	They would approve	2%	3%	9%	6%	15%	7%
	alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	They would not care at all	8%	5%	26%	24%	38%	28%
	WCCK :	They would disapprove	16%	12%	22%	22%	20%	26%
		They would strongly disapprove	74%	81%	44%	49%	28%	38%
	smoked marijuana once or	They would approve	2%	3%	10%	8%	16%	8%
	twice a week?	They would not care at all	6%	3%	23%	21%	28%	26%
		They would disapprove	10%	7%	16%	16%	17%	19%
		They would strongly disapprove	81%	88%	51%	56%	39%	46%
	used other drugs once or twice	They would approve	2%	3%	5%	4%	7%	3%
	a week?	They would not care at all	6%	3%	14%	10%	15%	10%
		They would disapprove	11%	6%	16%	17%	20%	17%
		They would strongly disapprove	80%	88%	65%	70%	58%	70%

^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^ Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

					Gra	de		
			61	h	9t	h	12th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
you think people mo risk harming cig	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	6%	5%	7%	4%	8%	4%
	cigarettes per	Slight risk	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%	6%
	day?	Moderate risk	23%	24%	21%	21%	23%	19%
		Great risk	64%	64%	64%	69%	61%	71%
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk	7%	5%	8%	4%	8%	4%
		Slight risk	11%	12%	15%	12%	25%	13%
		Moderate risk	29%	29%	28%	29%	32%	32%
		Great risk	53%	54%	48%	55%	35%	52%
	smoke	No risk	7%	6%	14%	10%	19%	9%
	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	7%	7%	17%	16%	27%	23%
		Moderate risk	17%	18%	23%	20%	24%	26%
		Great risk	69%	70%	46%	53%	29%	42%

^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 40A **CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE ***

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12	h
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	90%	87%	81%	86%
get the same effect?	Yes	10%	13%	19%	14%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or	No or no use	92%	88%	90%	90%
other drugs but couldn't?	Yes	8%	12%	10%	10%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was	No or no use	90%	87%	87%	89%
nurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	10%	13%	13%	11%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	82%	74%	69%	71%
	Once	9%	13%	10%	13%
	Twice	2%	6%	7%	5%
	3 or more times	7%	8%	14%	11%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	91%	86%	84%	85%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	4%	7%	6%	7%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	2%	3%	5%	4%
	3 or more times	3%	4%	5%	4%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	89%	79%	78%	77%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	5%	10%	10%	10%
	Twice	2%	5%	4%	5%
	3 or more times	4%	6%	8%	8%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

			Grad	de	
		9t	h	12	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	92%	90%	83%	86%
missed work or school, or neglected other major	Once	4%	5%	7%	7%
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	2%	4%	3%
	3 or more times	3%	2%	6%	4%
how many times has alcohol	0 times or no use	91%	91%	86%	90%
or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	Once	4%	5%	8%	7%
	Twice	2%	2%	3%	2%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	3%	1%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	91%	90%	82%	90%
hit someone or become violent vhile using alcohol or other	Once	3%	6%	9%	5%
drugs?	Twice	2%	3%	4%	2%
	3 or more times	3%	2%	5%	2%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	84%	75%	64%	67%
used so much alcohol or other drugs that later you could not	Once	7%	12%	14%	13%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	4%	6%	6%	9%
	3 or more times	6%	8%	17%	11%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	84%	76%	69%	68%
used more alcohol or other drugs than you intended to?	Once	6%	12%	10%	14%
	Twice	3%	6%	7%	8%
	3 or more times	6%	6%	14%	10%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A **SEXUAL BEHAVIOR ***

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

			Grad	de	
		9t	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	64%	67%	39%	35%
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	14%	14%	13%	7%
	Yes, 3 times or more	21%	20%	49%	58%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	91%	69%	88%	40%
many different male	1 person	2%	18%	5%	33%
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	1%	7%	2%	13%
	3 persons	1%	2%	1%	6%
	4 persons	0%	1%	1%	3%
	5 persons	0%	1%	2%	2%
	6 or more persons	4%	2%	3%	4%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	68%	95%	43%	94%
many different female partners have you had	1 person	12%	3%	24%	3%
sexual intercourse?	2 persons	6%	1%	12%	0%
	3 persons	3%	0%	5%	1%
	4 persons	2%	0%	5%	0%
	5 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more persons	8%	1%	8%	1%
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	91%	94%	89%	90%
gotten someone	1 time	2%	3%	4%	8%
pregnant?	2 or more times	3%	1%	3%	2%
	Not sure	4%	1%	5%	1%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B **SEXUAL BEHAVIOR ***

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

		Grade				
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		9th		12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	42%	37%	39%	24%	
	Not with every partner	12%	14%	16%	18%	
	At least once with every partner	47%	49%	45%	58%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	41%	27%	33%	19%	
	Not with every partner	12%	15%	15%	15%	
	At least once with every partner	47%	58%	51%	66%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Never	33%	35%	24%	14%	
	Rarely	10%	8%	6%	6%	
	Sometimes	12%	5%	9%	5%	
	Usually	10%	10%	12%	10%	
	Always	35%	42%	48%	65%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?	Never	16%	11%	15%	17%	
	Rarely	6%	11%	10%	17%	
	Sometimes	8%	6%	11%	8%	
	Usually	14%	19%	17%	20%	
	Always	56%	54%	47%	38%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	69%	64%	58%	51%	
	No	31%	36%	42%	49%	

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.

TABLE 42 **REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE ***

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

		Grade					
		9th		12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	50%	61%	34%	46%		
	I don't want to have sex	21%	53%	20%	50%		
	Most students in my school don't have sex	12%	5%	6%	2%		
	My friends don't have sex	21%	29%	10%	23%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	41%	58%	23%	37%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	25%	28%	15%	13%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	24%	30%	25%	36%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	26%	35%	15%	24%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	49%	64%	40%	57%		
	Fear of pregnancy ^	41%	69%	42%	62%		
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	27%	41%	16%	32%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	26%	37%	28%	40%		
	Other reason(s) ^^	48%	46%	55%	42%		

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New response option in 2007.