TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

		Grade								
		6th	า	9th	ı	12t	h			
		N	%	N	%	N	%			
Total number of	surveys	3,369	100%	3,531	100%	1,859	100%			
Gender	Male	1,470	44%	1,611	46%	886	48%			
	Female	1,899	56%	1,920	54%	973	52%			
Age	11 or younger	1,234	37%	0	0%	0	0%			
	12	2,014	60%	0	0%	0	0%			
	13	98	3%	4	0%	0	0%			
	14	2	0%	1,203	34%	0	0%			
	15	0	0%	2,162	61%	0	0%			
	16	0	0%	131	4%	7	0%			
	17	0	0%	8	0%	695	37%			
	18	0	0%	0	0%	1,101	59%			
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	51	3%			
	No answer	21	1%	23	1%	5	0%			
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%			
	Black or African American	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%			
	Hispanic or Latino	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%			
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%			
	White	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%			
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	3,369	100%	3,531	100%	1,859	100%			
	I don't know / no answer	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%			

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	17%	24%	10%	14%	11%	11%
school?	I like school quite a bit	33%	37%	27%	35%	33%	34%
	I like school a little	28%	26%	34%	33%	30%	34%
	I don't like school very much	12%	9%	15%	11%	15%	13%
	I hate school	10%	5%	13%	7%	11%	7%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			3%	1%	3%	1%
School plans:	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			9%	5%	6%	2%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			3%	1%	9%	5%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			58%	57%	52%	51%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			26%	35%	30%	41%
During the last 30	Never	75%	73%	73%	70%	57%	56%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	18%	19%	18%	21%	25%	28%
or cut full days of	3 to 5 times	5%	6%	5%	6%	10%	11%
school?	6 to 10 times	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%
In a typical week,	0 days	37%	33%	24%	24%	24%	20%
how often are you home alone or	1 day	19%	20%	16%	16%	11%	12%
another place unsupervised after school? ^	2 days	15%	15%	15%	15%	14%	14%
	3 days	10%	13%	15%	16%	15%	17%
	4 days	5%	5%	7%	7%	8%	9%
	5 days	14%	15%	23%	22%	29%	27%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2010.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
most often.	A and B only	48%	56%	35%	47%	42%	57%
	B only	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	B and C only	18%	14%	27%	24%	26%	24%
	C only	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	C and D only	5%	5%	14%	9%	12%	8%
	D only	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	D and F only	2%	2%	5%	4%	3%	1%
	F only	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	19%	17%	11%	9%	9%	5%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			26%	21%	21%	16%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *	No			74%	79%	79%	84%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	46%	49%	39%	44%	33%	39%
reduced-price lunch at school?	No	54%	51%	61%	56%	67%	61%
Since the beginning of this	0 times	90%	91%	92%	92%	94%	95%
school year, how many times have you changed	1 time	6%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%
schools?	2 times	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	ıde			
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
How many students in	All	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%	2%	
your school are friendly?	Most	50%	50%	49%	47%	52%	47%	
	Some	35%	36%	36%	39%	30%	40%	
	A few	10%	11%	9%	11%	8%	10%	
	None	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	
How many students in	All	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	29%	27%	36%	33%	38%	35%	
lunchroom?	Some	39%	41%	37%	40%	34%	41%	
	A few	26%	26%	20%	22%	18%	20%	
	None	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	
How many students in	All	2%	2%	6%	3%	7%	2%	
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	11%	11%	15%	15%	13%	13%	
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	19%	19%	23%	22%	24%	28%	
	A few	39%	40%	40%	45%	42%	44%	
	None	29%	29%	17%	15%	14%	14%	
How many of your	All	24%	22%	11%	8%	11%	9%	
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	32%	33%	24%	26%	35%	36%	
	Some	19%	18%	29%	26%	28%	29%	
	A few	16%	20%	24%	29%	18%	22%	
	None	10%	8%	12%	11%	8%	4%	
How many of your	All	50%	47%	27%	24%	23%	22%	
teachers show respect for students?	Most	31%	32%	39%	43%	47%	51%	
	Some	9%	10%	18%	17%	17%	17%	
	A few	8%	8%	12%	13%	8%	9%	
	None	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

		Grade						
How much do you or	vroo or dioograp	6t	h	9t	h	12th		
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	52%	42%	49%	42%	56%	49%	
and from School	Agree	41%	49%	44%	52%	37%	46%	
	Disagree	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	
	Strongly disagree	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	47%	46%	40%	36%	50%	42%	
	Agree	41%	45%	49%	55%	41%	51%	
	Disagree	10%	9%	8%	8%	6%	6%	
	Strongly disagree	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	
I feel safe in my neighborhood	Strongly agree	55%	44%	52%	44%	58%	48%	
	Agree	36%	41%	39%	47%	34%	45%	
	Disagree	6%	10%	6%	8%	4%	6%	
	Strongly disagree	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	29%	29%	30%	28%	41%	36%	
school are a safe place to be	Agree	46%	48%	46%	52%	42%	51%	
	Disagree	17%	18%	17%	16%	11%	10%	
	Strongly disagree	8%	5%	7%	4%	6%	3%	
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	8%	6%	8%	4%	7%	3%	
is a problem at this school	Agree	9%	10%	17%	12%	13%	11%	
	Disagree	26%	29%	44%	51%	39%	49%	
	Strongly disagree	57%	55%	31%	33%	41%	37%	
Student use of	Strongly agree	8%	8%	21%	20%	21%	19%	
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	11%	12%	36%	37%	36%	40%	
school	Disagree	26%	28%	31%	32%	32%	33%	
	Strongly disagree	54%	52%	12%	11%	11%	8%	

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

					Gra	ide			
			61		9t		12		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Doctor the lead 40	V		%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		4%	3%	28%	20%	31%	19%	
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		96%	97%	72%	80%	69%	81%	
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		56%	55%	60%	64%	67%	76%	
times has someone stolen or deliberately	1 time		19%	22%	19%	20%	16%	15%	
damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		15%	16%	13%	12%	11%	8%	
proposity.	4 or 5 times		4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	
	6 or more times		6%	4%	5%	2%	3%	0%	
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		92%	88%	94%	90%	93%	95%	
days did you not go to school because	1 day		4%	7%	3%	5%	3%	3%	
you felt unsafe at school or going	2 or 3 days		2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	
to/from school?	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
	6 or more days		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	40%	30%	33%	24%	24%	15%	
following has happened to you on		No	60%	70%	67%	76%	76%	85%	
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	64%	53%	51%	42%	34%	22%	
		No	36%	47%	49%	58%	66%	78%	
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	48%	37%	34%	22%	22%	8%	
		No	52%	63%	66%	78%	78%	92%	
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	4%	1%	6%	1%	6%	1%	
		No	96%	99%	94%	99%	94%	99%	
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			28%	39%	30%	23%	
	sexual way? *	No			72%	61%	70%	77%	
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			28%	48%	26%	36%	
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	No			72%	52%	74%	64%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 7 BULLYING

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	45%	40%	62%	55%	71%	69%
	Once or twice	32%	38%	22%	30%	17%	23%
	About once a week	7%	8%	5%	6%	3%	4%
	Several times a week	8%	9%	5%	5%	4%	2%
	Every day	7%	6%	6%	4%	4%	2%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	53%	50%	47%	49%	60%	65%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	34%	38%	34%	37%	23%	27%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or	About once a week	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	3%
	Several times a week	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%
activities?	Every day	3%	3%	6%	3%	8%	2%

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	ide		
	ool year, how many	6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	9%	6%	13%	6%	16%	5%
study	1-2 hours	47%	50%	38%	35%	36%	34%
	3-5 hours	24%	24%	24%	29%	27%	33%
	6-10 hours	12%	13%	15%	17%	11%	16%
	11-20 hours	5%	4%	7%	9%	7%	8%
	21 hours or more	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Reading for	0 hours	27%	20%	55%	30%	49%	29%
pleasure	1-2 hours	42%	40%	27%	36%	28%	36%
	3-5 hours	14%	17%	9%	15%	12%	18%
	6-10 hours	7%	10%	5%	8%	5%	9%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	5%
	21 hours or more	5%	7%	3%	6%	3%	3%
Volunteer	0 hours	67%	61%	66%	61%	63%	57%
work ^	1-2 hours	20%	25%	21%	25%	22%	25%
	3-5 hours	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	11%
	6-10 hours	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
	11-20 hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	21 hours or more	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Work for pay	0 hours	56%	42%	55%	45%	42%	28%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	21%	24%	16%	19%	10%	10%
others)	3-5 hours	11%	17%	12%	17%	9%	11%
	6-10 hours	6%	10%	8%	10%	11%	16%
	11-20 hours	3%	4%	5%	5%	16%	22%
	21 hours or more	3%	3%	4%	3%	12%	13%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME

Design the coheal year how many				Gra	ıde		
During the school y hours in a typical w		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
pend doing the following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
DVDS OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	25%	30%	19%	24%	18%	23%
	3-5 hours	29%	30%	27%	28%	26%	30%
	6-10 hours	20%	18%	24%	23%	26%	27%
	11-20 hours	11%	9%	13%	12%	17%	11%
	21 hours or more	12%	9%	13%	9%	9%	5%
Playing video	0 hours	12%	48%	14%	60%	20%	71%
games ^	1-2 hours	29%	33%	24%	24%	25%	16%
	3-5 hours	22%	9%	18%	7%	18%	7%
-	6-10 hours	15%	4%	19%	4%	15%	4%
	11-20 hours	8%	4%	11%	3%	11%	1%
	21 hours or more	13%	3%	13%	2%	11%	2%
Talking on the	0 hours	37%	19%	15%	8%	9%	5%
phone or texting ^	1-2 hours	28%	27%	24%	14%	24%	15%
	3-5 hours	11%	15%	14%	12%	17%	16%
	6-10 hours	8%	12%	12%	13%	17%	15%
	11-20 hours	6%	10%	12%	15%	11%	18%
	21 hours or more	10%	17%	24%	37%	21%	31%
Online activities	0 hours	33%	20%	20%	12%	15%	10%
(e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) ^	1-2 hours	32%	35%	32%	28%	30%	31%
	3-5 hours	15%	18%	19%	20%	21%	25%
	6-10 hours	8%	10%	13%	15%	15%	17%
	11-20 hours	5%	8%	8%	14%	11%	9%
	21 hours or more	7%	8%	8%	11%	9%	8%
Hanging out	0 hours	10%	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%
	1-2 hours	20%	19%	12%	13%	8%	12%
	3-5 hours	22%	27%	20%	21%	16%	23%
	6-10 hours	17%	19%	23%	21%	26%	24%
	11-20 hours	14%	12%	16%	17%	22%	20%
	21 hours or more	16%	16%	23%	22%	22%	16%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES

5 1 1 1 1 1 1	During the school year, how often			Gra	de		
		6t		9t		12	th
have you participated in the following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band,	Not available in my community	7%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%
choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^	Never	47%	29%	60%	39%	56%	46%
a.aa, 0.0.,	Less than monthly	6%	7%	6%	9%	7%	9%
	Monthly	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	1-2 times per week	15%	25%	4%	8%	4%	7%
	3-4 times per week	14%	19%	6%	11%	6%	7%
	Every day	8%	13%	16%	27%	19%	23%
Club or community sports	Not available in my community	5%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%
teams	Never	34%	41%	43%	51%	44%	53%
	Less than monthly	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%
	Monthly	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%
	1-2 times per week	14%	16%	8%	10%	8%	11%
	3-4 times per week	20%	15%	12%	10%	11%	9%
	Every day	14%	10%	21%	12%	17%	8%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	8%	6%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	Never	50%	58%	38%	46%	41%	56%
	Less than monthly	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	8%
	Monthly	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%
	1-2 times per week	9%	10%	4%	4%	5%	4%
	3-4 times per week	12%	8%	12%	12%	10%	10%
	Every day	10%	7%	34%	27%	31%	16%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	9%	6%	6%	3%	7%	3%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community Ed., etc.)	Never	62%	60%	70%	72%	66%	73%
	Less than monthly	8%	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%
	Monthly	6%	9%	5%	6%	6%	6%
	1-2 times per week	7%	9%	5%	6%	7%	6%
	3-4 times per week	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	Every day	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES

5	,			Gra	de		
During the school y		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
nave you participated in the following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mentoring programs (as a	Not available in my community	14%	9%	8%	4%	6%	4%
mentor or being mentored) ^	Never	71%	74%	77%	77%	70%	70%
memorea)	Less than monthly	3%	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%
	Monthly	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%
	1-2 times per week	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	7%
	3-4 times per week	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	Every day	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Religious activities (religious	Not available in my community	7%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%
	Never	45%	42%	47%	49%	53%	58%
services, education, youth group, etc.)	Less than monthly	9%	8%	7%	10%	12%	10%
	Monthly	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%
	1-2 times per week	26%	30%	28%	26%	14%	17%
	3-4 times per week	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%
	Every day	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	9%	7%	6%	4%	8%	5%
	Never	72%	72%	80%	81%	76%	76%
	Less than monthly	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%
	Monthly	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%
	1-2 times per week	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	3-4 times per week	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Tutoring, Homework Help	Not available in my community	7%	5%	6%	3%	7%	4%
or other academic programs ^^	Never	71%	66%	75%	71%	72%	71%
programs ***	Less than monthly	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%
	Monthly	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%
	1-2 times per week	8%	10%	5%	7%	5%	8%
	3-4 times per week	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	Every day	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons. $^{\wedge\wedge}$ New question in 2010.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	81%	81%	78%	83%	81%	82%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	52%	58%	45%	51%	47%	48%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	25%	26%	25%	27%	14%	16%
mat appry)	My friends participate	35%	43%	44%	48%	40%	48%
	To help me get into college	29%	27%	38%	46%	35%	46%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	9%	12%	9%	9%	6%	5%
	Participate for other reasons	25%	25%	25%	23%	17%	16%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	20%	30%	20%	30%	22%	32%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	6%	9%	5%	7%	5%	3%
	My friends don't participate	9%	14%	13%	14%	11%	12%
	I'm not interested	53%	47%	60%	49%	57%	52%
	I am too busy with other things	34%	40%	38%	47%	42%	58%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	10%	22%	13%	27%	12%	15%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	7%	13%	6%	14%	4%	9%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	Don't participate for other reasons	22%	23%	20%	17%	14%	12%

[^] New response option in 2010.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	45%	41%	41%	35%	42%	38%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	Mother and stepfather	9%	10%	10%	14%	9%	13%
	Father and stepmother	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
	Mother only	19%	22%	25%	27%	21%	27%
	Father only	2%	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	17%	16%	9%	10%	5%	4%
	Other	4%	5%	6%	6%	11%	8%
	No adults or no answer	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	40%	24%	34%	21%	38%	26%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	27%	29%	23%	26%	24%	27%
	No, not very often	15%	19%	16%	21%	15%	18%
	No, not at all	5%	11%	9%	12%	9%	10%
	My father is not around	12%	17%	17%	20%	15%	19%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	55%	60%	42%	45%	48%	51%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	27%	24%	31%	29%	26%	29%
	No, not very often	11%	9%	15%	15%	15%	12%
	No, not at all	5%	4%	8%	8%	6%	4%
	My mother is not around	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%
care about you:	A little	2%	2%	4%	7%	4%	3%
	Some	2%	3%	7%	6%	8%	6%
	Quite a bit	6%	7%	14%	15%	17%	15%
	Very much	89%	87%	72%	70%	67%	74%
other adult	Not at all	2%	1%	5%	4%	5%	3%
relatives care about you?	A little	3%	2%	4%	6%	6%	4%
-	Some	5%	4%	10%	10%	11%	10%
	Quite a bit	15%	16%	24%	21%	28%	25%
	Very much	75%	77%	57%	59%	51%	58%
friends care	Not at all	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	1%
about you?	A little	10%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%
	Some	20%	13%	19%	15%	18%	15%
	Quite a bit	38%	27%	38%	29%	37%	34%
	Very much	31%	52%	31%	47%	33%	43%
teachers/ other	Not at all	6%	5%	12%	9%	7%	4%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	14%	14%	19%	23%	17%	18%
,	Some	19%	22%	31%	33%	32%	37%
	Quite a bit	34%	33%	26%	26%	30%	31%
	Very much	27%	27%	12%	9%	14%	11%
religious or	Not at all	22%	16%	27%	26%	32%	29%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	10%	12%	11%	12%	13%	15%
	Some	14%	15%	18%	15%	15%	16%
	Quite a bit	23%	24%	21%	21%	21%	20%
	Very much	31%	33%	22%	26%	19%	20%
other adults in	Not at all	11%	9%	17%	18%	16%	19%
your community care about you?	A little	20%	16%	21%	23%	21%	22%
and and all your	Some	23%	23%	29%	26%	28%	28%
	Quite a bit	26%	27%	20%	20%	24%	19%
	Very much	20%	24%	13%	12%	11%	12%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th	
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	16%	22%	20%	28%	23%	29%	
repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	84%	78%	80%	72%	77%	71%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	13%	17%	16%	21%	17%	23%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	87%	83%	84%	79%	83%	77%	

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *

			Gra	de	
		91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include	Yes	4%	6%	6%	8%
shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	No	96%	94%	94%	92%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, threatened	Yes	8%	16%	11%	22%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	92%	84%	89%	78%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	6%	15%	9%	15%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	94%	85%	91%	85%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that	Yes	16%	19%	15%	22%	13%	16%
you had marks or were afraid of that person? Has anyone in your	No	84%	81%	85%	78%	87%	84%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	17%	21%	16%	26%	14%	21%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	83%	79%	84%	74%	86%	79%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	4%	9%	5%	16%	5%	13%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	96%	91%	95%	84%	95%	87%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually	Yes	2%	5%	2%	10%	3%	7%
or had you touch them sexually?	No	98%	95%	98%	90%	97%	93%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	60%	59%	53%	57%	48%	52%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	17%	19%	34%	33%	35%	34%
	3-4 years ago	4%	5%	7%	5%	9%	7%
	More than 4 years ago	5%	6%	2%	2%	5%	4%
	I have never had a physical exam	13%	12%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	24%	22%	24%	23%	27%	27%
nave asınına?	No	76%	78%	76%	77%	73%	73%
Do you have a physical health	No	82%	82%	84%	81%	85%	82%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	18%	18%	16%	19%	15%	18%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	89%	87%	86%	77%	87%	79%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	11%	13%	14%	23%	13%	21%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			84%	80%	84%	77%
emotional health problem? *	Yes, during the last year			9%	12%	9%	11%
	Yes, more than a year ago			7%	8%	7%	12%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			94%	95%	91%	95%
or other drug problem? *	Yes, during the last year			4%	3%	6%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago			2%	1%	4%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

					Gra	nde		
			61	th	91	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present time, do you	Underweight		15%	12%	13%	6%	14%	5%
think you are	About the right weig	About the right weight		65%	69%	59%	65%	58%
	Overweight		17%	23%	18%	34%	22%	37%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			51%	30%	48%	31%
12 months, have you done any of	lose weight or control my weight	No			49%	70%	52%	69%
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			11%	30%	12%	27%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^		No			89%	70%	88%	73%
un muc appry)	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			5%	6%	6%	8%
		No			95%	94%	94%	92%
	Exercise	Yes			42%	59%	43%	58%
		No			58%	41%	57%	42%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			2%	5%	4%	7%
	drugs	No			98%	95%	96%	93%
	Eat healthier	Yes			31%	52%	32%	56%
		No			69%	48%	68%	44%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			3%	6%	3%	5%
	arter eating	No			97%	94%	97%	95%
	Use laxatives	Yes			2%	1%	2%	2%
		No			98%	99%	98%	98%
Weight status * according to	Not overweight				69%	76%	71%	73%
Body Mass	Overweight				16%	15%	14%	17%
Index (BMI) **	Obese				15%	9%	16%	10%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	10%	11%	11%	14%	14%	21%
did you exercise	1 day	7%	8%	5%	8%	6%	11%
or play sports that made you	2 days	10%	14%	9%	13%	10%	18%
sweat or breathe hard for at least	3 days	13%	17%	9%	14%	9%	14%
20 minutes?	4 days	12%	15%	13%	12%	10%	9%
	5 days	12%	15%	19%	17%	18%	14%
	6 days	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	5%
	7 days	28%	15%	26%	14%	24%	8%
On how many of	0 days	5%	7%	7%	10%	10%	16%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	6%	9%	4%	8%	5%	10%
physically active for a combined	2 days	9%	14%	8%	13%	9%	18%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	12%	15%	7%	12%	8%	14%
	4 days	11%	15%	12%	11%	8%	10%
	5 days	15%	14%	19%	18%	20%	15%
	6 days	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%	6%
	7 days	33%	18%	34%	18%	31%	10%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

		Grade							
	Sarah addha	61	h	9t	h	12	th		
How many glasses of following did you drift		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
Milk	0 glasses	17%	25%	19%	33%	22%	36%		
	1-2 glasses	49%	51%	47%	49%	48%	50%		
	3-4 glasses	22%	17%	22%	14%	20%	11%		
	5 or more glasses	12%	8%	13%	5%	10%	3%		
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	37%	42%	40%	48%	38%	45%		
	1-2 glasses	39%	39%	40%	38%	43%	41%		
	3-4 glasses	14%	12%	12%	9%	12%	10%		
	5 or more glasses	9%	7%	8%	4%	7%	4%		
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	41%	45%	47%	54%	52%	58%		
	1-2 glasses	38%	36%	35%	33%	32%	34%		
	3-4 glasses	12%	12%	12%	9%	9%	6%		
	5 or more glasses	9%	7%	7%	4%	6%	3%		
Pop or soda	0 glasses	46%	49%	41%	51%	40%	52%		
	1-2 glasses	35%	35%	36%	35%	36%	36%		
	3-4 glasses	12%	8%	12%	8%	11%	9%		
	5 or more glasses	8%	7%	10%	6%	12%	3%		
Sports drinks	0 glasses	59%	69%	58%	72%	58%	80%		
	1-2 glasses	23%	20%	24%	19%	23%	15%		
	3-4 glasses	9%	6%	9%	5%	9%	3%		
	5 or more glasses	9%	6%	9%	4%	9%	2%		
Water	0 glasses	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	8%		
	1-2 glasses	19%	21%	25%	24%	22%	29%		
	3-4 glasses	23%	23%	24%	28%	31%	30%		
	5 or more glasses	52%	50%	44%	41%	41%	33%		
How many servings	0 servings	5%	5%	8%	7%	7%	7%		
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	12%	12%	13%	13%	10%	11%		
ou eat yesterday?	2 servings	20%	21%	21%	21%	20%	24%		
	3 servings	23%	22%	21%	23%	23%	24%		
	4 servings	16%	18%	15%	19%	16%	18%		
	5 or more servings	25%	23%	22%	16%	23%	16%		

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ide		
		61	6th		h	12th	
ноw опеп ао уо when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%
	Sometimes	10%	11%	15%	14%	13%	7%
	Often	21%	20%	22%	24%	17%	19%
	Always	66%	68%	59%	60%	67%	73%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			41%	48%	11%	13%
	Never			5%	3%	4%	1%
	Sometimes			5%	5%	6%	4%
	Often			5%	4%	8%	5%
	Always			45%	40%	70%	76%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

				Gra	ıde		
M/hava hava vav va	.i	61	h	91	h	12	th
Where have you rece information about	eivea most of your	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	28%	38%	64%	74%	76%	80%
drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Parents	60%	68%	55%	64%	54%	58%
	Brothers or sisters	19%	26%	25%	33%	28%	30%
	School/teachers/ counselors	64%	71%	59%	68%	57%	65%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	23%	30%	19%	26%	16%	20%
	Religious/ community groups	9%	14%	12%	12%	9%	9%
	Internet	15%	21%	29%	36%	38%	34%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	33%	37%	38%	48%	40%	46%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	9%	8%	5%	3%	4%	2%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	37%	40%	69%	77%	73%	78%
that apply)	Parents	51%	58%	49%	56%	40%	51%
	Brothers or sisters	18%	20%	22%	26%	19%	20%
	School/teachers/ counselors	41%	44%	50%	57%	48%	59%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	12%	20%	16%	29%	15%	32%
	Religious/ community groups	4%	7%	11%	12%	10%	9%
	Internet	17%	15%	36%	29%	44%	30%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	24%	26%	33%	45%	36%	47%
	I do not know much about sex	13%	15%	3%	2%	4%	1%

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

		Grade							
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th		
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
I get a lot of	Agree	17%	29%	15%	32%	12%	27%		
headaches, stomachaches or	Mostly agree	20%	23%	16%	24%	15%	24%		
sickness.	Mostly disagree	27%	25%	27%	23%	25%	24%		
	Disagree	36%	23%	41%	21%	48%	26%		
I am often irritable	Agree	14%	18%	14%	20%	11%	14%		
and angry.	Mostly agree	18%	21%	19%	23%	19%	20%		
	Mostly disagree	32%	28%	32%	33%	35%	38%		
	Disagree	37%	33%	36%	24%	36%	28%		
I have many fears	Agree	7%	15%	4%	13%	4%	9%		
and am easily scared.	Mostly agree	8%	15%	6%	15%	5%	14%		
	Mostly disagree	26%	28%	23%	28%	22%	30%		
	Disagree	59%	41%	66%	44%	69%	47%		
I often have trouble concentrating.	Agree	18%	20%	21%	27%	19%	23%		
	Mostly agree	23%	23%	25%	25%	24%	26%		
	Mostly disagree	27%	24%	27%	25%	26%	28%		
	Disagree	32%	33%	28%	22%	31%	24%		
I am restless and	Agree	26%	22%	22%	24%	18%	18%		
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	21%	21%	23%	25%	25%	25%		
	Mostly disagree	21%	23%	25%	23%	25%	24%		
	Disagree	32%	34%	30%	28%	32%	33%		
I often have trouble	Agree	19%	23%	17%	24%	18%	20%		
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	18%	18%	20%	19%	18%	19%		
ciajing acicopi	Mostly disagree	24%	22%	23%	24%	27%	26%		
	Disagree	39%	37%	40%	33%	37%	35%		
I do things before I	Agree	21%	21%	20%	23%	17%	15%		
think.	Mostly agree	28%	28%	26%	28%	24%	24%		
	Mostly disagree	28%	28%	30%	29%	32%	34%		
	Disagree	22%	23%	23%	20%	26%	26%		
I am often unhappy,	Agree	9%	14%	9%	15%	8%	9%		
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	10%	16%	10%	17%	10%	14%		
tour run	Mostly disagree	24%	23%	23%	26%	26%	29%		
	Disagree	57%	47%	58%	42%	56%	47%		

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	n	12t	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	12%	16%	15%	23%	15%	24%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	10%	14%	16%	24%	26%	30%
	Yes, more than usual	11%	10%	14%	15%	19%	18%
	Yes, a little	38%	36%	34%	29%	26%	22%
	Not at all	29%	25%	20%	9%	14%	5%
have you felt sad?	All the time	5%	8%	6%	8%	5%	5%
sau :	Most of the time	9%	15%	8%	19%	8%	13%
	Some of the time	16%	27%	21%	33%	23%	36%
	A little of the time	43%	40%	42%	33%	42%	38%
	None of the time	26%	11%	23%	7%	21%	8%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	7%	9%	8%	14%	7%	7%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	7%	11%	7%	12%	8%	10%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	10%	14%	13%	17%	14%	18%
	A little bit	26%	26%	20%	24%	24%	23%
	Not at all	49%	40%	51%	33%	48%	41%
have you felt	All the time	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	9%	13%	8%	18%	10%	17%
-	Some of the time	18%	24%	23%	31%	22%	31%
	A little of the time	42%	41%	41%	36%	43%	37%
	None of the time	26%	14%	21%	8%	19%	10%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	91	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male Fe	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt	No	83%	79%	84%	61%	84%	66%
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?	Yes, during the last year	12%	16%	12%	27%	10%	11%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	5%	4%	12%	7%	23%
Have you ever	No	78%	74%	74%	56%	74%	63%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	15%	19%	18%	32%	14%	18%
	Yes, more than a year ago	7%	7%	8%	12%	13%	19%
Have you ever tried	No	93%	93%	92%	84%	90%	88%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	4%	4%	4%	9%	4%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago	3%	3%	4%	7%	6%	9%

TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

		Grade							
During the last 12	months, how often	9th	า	12t	h				
have you done the		Male	Female	Male	Female				
District souds for	Not at all	%	%	%	%				
Played cards for money		62%	86%	52%	82%				
	Less than once a month	19%	10%	25%	12%				
	About once a month	9%	3%	14%	4%				
	About once a week	5%	1%	5%	2%				
	Daily	4%	0%	5%	1%				
Bet on games of personal skill	Not at all	59%	86%	61%	89%				
like pool, golf,	Less than once a month	20%	8%	20%	8%				
or bowling	About once a month	11%	3%	9%	2%				
	About once a week	6%	2%	5%	1%				
	Daily	4%	1%	5%	1%				
Bet money on	Not at all	65%	89%	68%	91%				
sports teams or horseracing ^	Less than once a month	17%	7%	16%	5%				
	About once a month	8%	3%	8%	2%				
	About once a week	5%	1%	4%	1%				
	Daily	4%	1%	4%	1%				
Bought lottery	Not at all	85%	92%	65%	75%				
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	7%	5%	16%	17%				
	About once a month	3%	2%	10%	5%				
	About once a week	2%	1%	5%	2%				
	Daily	3%	0%	4%	1%				
Gambled in a	Not at all	93%	99%	67%	76%				
casino	Less than once a month	2%	1%	14%	16%				
	About once a month	1%	0%	11%	5%				
	About once a week	1%	0%	4%	2%				
	Daily	2%	0%	4%	1%				
Gambled for	Not at all	92%	99%	91%	98%				
money online	Less than once a month	2%	0%	3%	1%				
	About once a month	1%	0%	1%	0%				
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	0%				
	Daily	3%	0%	3%	1%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

				Gra	de		
		6ti	h	9tl	h	12t	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	88%	88%	84%	82%	88%	89%
have you run away	Once or twice	9%	10%	10%	14%	8%	9%
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
During the last 12	Never	78%	86%	71%	83%	76%	91%
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	16%	10%	18%	12%	16%	7%
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	More than 10 times	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	0%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	58%	70%	58%	74%	71%	83%
have you hit or beat	Once or twice	27%	20%	26%	18%	19%	12%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	7%	5%	7%	4%	3%	2%
	6 to 10 times	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	More than 10 times	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	1%
During the last 12	Never	86%	88%	70%	73%	71%	73%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	10%	9%	15%	14%	16%	15%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	2%	2%	5%	6%	6%	5%
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	More than 10 times	2%	1%	7%	5%	6%	4%
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	95%	99%	92%	99%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	92%	96%	86%	94%	85%	96%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	5%	2%	5%	2%	4%	1%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
consor proporty.	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	1%	5%	2%	8%	2%

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE **

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	95%	96%	79%	81%	60%	73%
,	Yes	5%	4%	21%	19%	40%	27%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	99%	100%	92%	96%	82%	89%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	Yes	1%	0%	8%	4%	18%	11%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	99%	100%	96%	96%	83%	90%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	1%	0%	4%	4%	17%	10%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	79%	83%	56%	49%	40%	34%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	11%	10%	16%	21%	20%	26%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	7%	5%	26%	28%	39%	40%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	96%	96%	84%	83%	73%	77%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	2%	2%	4%	6%	6%	5%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	4%	3%	9%	7%
During the last 30 days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Never	97%	97%	86%	84%	74%	78%
	Less than one cigarette per day	2%	2%	5%	8%	10%	8%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	1%	5%	6%	10%	9%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	87%	87%	65%	61%	52%	48%
of a cigarette?	10 years old or younger	8%	8%	10%	10%	10%	8%
	11 years old	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	12 years old	1%	2%	5%	6%	3%	5%
	13 years old	0%	0%	8%	8%	4%	7%
	14 years old	0%	0%	6%	9%	5%	6%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	7%

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	97%	99%	90%	98%	80%	98%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	3%	1%	6%	1%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	98%	87%	94%	73%	87%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	6%	3%	12%	7%
cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	6%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	93%	96%	75%	86%	53%	72%
used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%
	11 years old	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	12 years old	1%	0%	4%	2%	3%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	3%	2%	2%
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%	4%	4%	3%
	15 years old	0%	0%	4%	2%	9%	4%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	6%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	13%	9%

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

			Grad	de	
INOLUBEO ONI VITUO	05 W/10 U05D	9t	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	21%	12%	62%	59%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	4%	1%	5%	2%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	4%	2%	16%	14%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	4%	1%	3%	1%
	Bought it from vending machines	2%	0%	3%	1%
	Bought it on the Internet	3%	0%	2%	0%
	Got it from friends	58%	62%	43%	50%
	Got it from my parents	10%	11%	6%	14%
	Got it from other family members	14%	14%	9%	11%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	37%	35%	14%	17%
	Took it from my home	16%	22%	6%	9%
	Took it from a friend's home	15%	8%	5%	4%
	Took it from stores	13%	4%	8%	5%

			Grade						
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12th					
		Male	Male Female		Female				
	TODAGGO IN THE EAST OF DATE		%	%	%				
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	17%	5%	10%	4%				
you use a fake ID?	No	83%	95%	90%	96%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	84%	87%	61%	53%	45%	37%
many occasions (if	1-2	10%	9%	12%	18%	9%	16%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	3%	2%	10%	12%	11%	13%
to drink?	6-9	2%	1%	7%	6%	10%	10%
	10-19	1%	0%	4%	6%	10%	11%
	20-39	0%	0%	3%	3%	9%	8%
	40+	1%	0%	3%	2%	7%	5%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	93%	93%	75%	70%	59%	56%
	1 or 2 days	4%	5%	14%	17%	16%	22%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	6%	6%	13%	11%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%	3%	7%	6%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	87%	90%	65%	57%	47%	39%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	9%	8%	11%	16%	7%	12%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	1%	6%	9%	8%	11%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	6%	6%	7%	12%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	6%	6%	10%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	2%	2%	6%	6%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	6%	4%	19%	10%
Over the last 2	Never			86%	84%	72%	77%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			6%	8%	10%	10%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			3%	5%	9%	6%
	3 to 5 times			3%	3%	6%	6%
	6 or more times			2%	1%	3%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	74%	77%	46%	40%	29%	25%
	10 years old or younger	18%	15%	15%	12%	9%	4%
	11 years old	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	2%
	12 years old	2%	3%	7%	8%	6%	4%
	13 years old	0%	0%	10%	14%	7%	10%
	14 years old	0%	0%	14%	17%	9%	11%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	4%	13%	14%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	18%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	12%

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL *

Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

			Gra	de	
INOLUDEO ONI VITUOSE W	10.11050	9t	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WE ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 D		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	4%	2%	6%	1%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	5%	1%	5%	4%
	Bought it at stores	8%	4%	11%	5%
	Bought it on the Internet	3%	0%	1%	0%
	Got it from friends	51%	59%	57%	68%
	Got it from my parents	17%	15%	14%	11%
	Got it from other family members	14%	14%	13%	13%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	22%	25%	33%	40%
	Got it at parties	36%	42%	39%	46%
	Took it from my home	30%	30%	16%	11%
	Took it from a friend's home	16%	14%	7%	7%
	Took it from stores	9%	3%	7%	3%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Grade				
		9th		12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	Yes	12%	5%	10%	3%	
	No	88%	95%	90%	97%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^{**} Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

		Grade				
		9th		12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other drugs?	0 times or no use	92%	95%	79%	83%	
	Once	3%	3%	6%	8%	
	Twice	1%	1%	4%	3%	
	3 or more times	3%	1%	12%	7%	
Do you ever ride with friends after they have been using alcohol or drugs?	No	68%	69%	54%	60%	
	Yes, but rarely	17%	20%	28%	28%	
	Yes, often	7%	5%	15%	10%	
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	9%	5%	4%	2%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	de		
		6ti		9tl	n	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 30	0 davs	%	%	%	%	%	% 740/
days, on how many	,	97%	98%	79%	81%	68%	74%
days did you use marijuana or	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	7%	7%	7%	10%
hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	4%	4%	5%	4%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	3%	2%	5%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	5%	3%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	7%	3%
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	94%	95%	66%	68%	50%	49%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%
	11 years old	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%
	12 years old	1%	1%	5%	3%	4%	3%
	13 years old	0%	0%	8%	9%	4%	5%
_	14 years old	0%	0%	10%	11%	6%	10%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	3%	10%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	12%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	10%
During the last 30	0 days	96%	97%	93%	91%	90%	92%
days, on how many days did you use any	1 or 2 days	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%
urugs :	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	94%	94%	87%	85%	81%	83%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	12 years old	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	3%	4%	1%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	3%	5%	2%	2%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	4%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	5%

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
During the last 12 month	s, on how many occasions	6t	h	9th		12th	
(if any) have you	s, on now many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	95%	97%	70%	72%	59%	59%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	3%	2%	7%	9%	7%	10%
	3-5	1%	0%	5%	5%	5%	8%
	6-9	0%	0%	4%	3%	4%	5%
	10-19	0%	0%	4%	3%	5%	4%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	4%
	40+	1%	0%	8%	5%	17%	10%
sniffed glue, or	0	94%	95%	95%	94%	95%	98%
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high?	1-2	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%
	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6-9	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			95%	96%	91%	95%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			2%	2%	3%	3%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	1%	2%	1%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			1%	1%	2%	0%
	10-19			1%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			98%	99%	97%	99%
	1-2			1%	0%	1%	0%
	3-5			1%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9			1%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)

			Grad	de	
During the last 12 mo	nths, on	9t	h	121	h
how many occasions (if any) have	e you	Male	Female	Male	Female
. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		%	%	%	%
used	0	97%	98%	97%	98%
methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank,	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	0%	0%
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk	0	96%	98%	95%	96%
or rock form), or	1-2	1%	1%	2%	2%
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	1%	1%	1%	0%
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	1%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G,	0	95%	96%	92%	94%
Liquid E, Liquid X)	1-2	2%	2%	3%	3%
or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	1%	1%	2%	1%
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *

			Grad	le	
During the last 12 months	on how	9th	1	12th	
many occasions (if any) h		Male	Female	Male	Female
used stimulents like	0	%	%	%	%
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills		96%	94%	95%	96%
that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or	1-2	1%	3%	1%	1%
that you took only to get high?	3-5	1%	2%	1%	1%
mgn:	6-9	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	1%	0%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	0	94%	93%	92%	91%
	1-2	2%	3%	2%	4%
	3-5	1%	1%	2%	3%
	6-9	1%	1%	2%	2%
	10-19	1%	1%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	1%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	94%	92%	89%	91%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	2%	4%	4%	3%
prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took	3-5	2%	2%	3%	3%
only to get high?	6-9	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10-19	1%	1%	2%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	1%	1%	1%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	97%	96%	93%	96%
pills) or sedatives or	1-2	1%	2%	2%	2%
barbituates that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6-9	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grad	le	
During the last 12 n	nonths. on how	6th		
many occasions (if	•	Male	Female	
		%	%	
used any prescription drugs	0	97%	98%	
that were not prescribed for you by	1-2	1%	1%	
a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	1%	0%	
	6-9	0%	0%	
	10-19	0%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade							
_			h	9t	h	121	th		
Do you ever use alcohol or other drugs		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
before school?	Yes	2%	2%	12%	11%	18%	12%		
SCHOOL?	No	98%	98%	88%	89%	82%	88%		
during school?	Yes	1%	1%	9%	7%	13%	8%		
SCHOOLS	No	99%	99%	91%	93%	87%	92%		
school?	Yes	4%	3%	16%	18%	24%	18%		
	No	96%	97%	84%	82%	76%	82%		

TABLE 38 PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	ıde		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents	Yes		57%	56%	47%	50%	45%	51%
(or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	No		43%	44%	53%	50%	55%	49%
How do you think your parents or	smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%
guardians would feel if you ^	0.90	They would not care at all	2%	1%	3%	4%	10%	11%
		They would disapprove	6%	7%	14%	16%	26%	23%
		They would strongly disapprove	91%	91%	80%	79%	60%	63%
	drank alcohol?	They would approve	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%
		They would not care at all	4% 4% 9%	8%	19%	19%		
		They would disapprove	13%	12%	21%	26%	34%	35%
		They would strongly disapprove	81%	83%	67%	64%	42%	43%
	smoked marijuana?	They would approve	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%
		They would not care at all	1%	1%	4%	4%	8%	8%
		They would disapprove	4%	3%	12%	13%	21%	19%
		They would strongly disapprove	93%	95%	82%	81%	68%	71%
	used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
		They would not care at all	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%
		They would disapprove	3%	2%	5%	6%	7%	6%
		They would strongly disapprove	95%	96%	91%	92%	88%	91%

[^] New questions in 2010.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	ıde		
			61	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Male Female		Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they	smoke one or	No risk	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	4%
	more packs of cigarettes per	Slight risk	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%	5%
	day?	Moderate risk	19%	18%	20%	20%	21%	16%
		Great risk	68%	67%	65%	69%	64%	76%
	have five or more drinks of	No risk	7%	7%	7%	4%	7%	3%
	an alcoholic	Slight risk	14%	13%	14%	13%	20%	11%
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	31%	27%	29%	29%	31%	29%
		Great risk	48%	54%	50%	54%	43%	57%
	smoke	No risk	8%	7%	20%	13%	29%	15%
_	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	9%	9%	19%	19%	23%	25%
		Moderate risk	19%	19%	20%	21%	17%	22%
		Great risk	64%	64%	41%	46%	31%	38%

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	121	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
9		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	91%	89%	85%	88%
get the same effect?	Yes	9%	11%	15%	12%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	92%	92%	92%	92%
other drugs but couldn't?	Yes	8%	8%	8%	8%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was	No or no use	91%	87%	90%	90%
nurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	9%	13%	10%	10%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	82%	79%	76%	75%
	Once	8%	10%	8%	12%
	Twice	3%	6%	6%	5%
	3 or more times	7%	5%	10%	9%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	91%	90%	89%	88%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	4%	5%	4%	6%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	1%	2%	3%	2%
	3 or more times	3%	3%	4%	3%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	90%	83%	87%	81%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	4%	8%	5%	9%
	Twice	3%	4%	3%	5%
	3 or more times	3%	5%	5%	6%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	121	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
how many times have you missed work or school, or	0 times or no use	93%	92%	90%	89%
neglected other major	Once	2%	4%	4%	6%
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	2%	3%	3%	3%
, and the second	3 or more times	2%	2%	4%	2%
how many times has alcohol	0 times or no use	92%	94%	90%	93%
or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	Once	4%	4%	5%	4%
	Twice	2%	1%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	2%	1%	3%	0%
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	93%	93%	92%	94%
while using alcohol or other	Once	3%	4%	4%	4%
drugs?	Twice	2%	2%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	2%	1%	3% 4% 90% 5% 2% 3% 92% 4% 2% 74% 11% 5% 10% 78%	1%
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	84%	81%	74%	73%
drugs that later you could not	Once	7%	9%	11%	13%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	4%	4%	5%	6%
	3 or more times	5%	6%	10%	8%
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	87%	80%	78%	72%
drugs than you intended to?	Once	6%	9%	9%	12%
	Twice	2%	5%	5%	7%
	3 or more times	5%	6%	8%	10%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	de	
		9t	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	62%	66%	40%	38%
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	15%	13%	11%	8%
	Yes, 3 times or more	23%	21%	48%	54%
During the last 12 months, with how many different male	None	92%	68%	89%	40%
	1 person	2%	17%	3%	30%
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	1%	7%	1%	13%
	3 persons	1%	3%	1%	6%
	4 persons	0%	2%	1%	4%
	5 persons	0%	1%	1%	2%
	6 or more persons	3%	2%	4%	4%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	63%	94%	45%	94%
many different female	1 person	13%	3%	25%	3%
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	8%	1%	9%	2%
	3 persons	4%	0%	9%	0%
	4 persons	3%	1%	4%	0%
	5 persons	2%	0%	2%	0%
	6 or more persons	8%	1%	7%	1%
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	92%	94%	89%	89%
gotten someone	1 time	2%	4%	5%	8%
pregnant?	2 or more times	3%	1%	3%	2%
	Not sure	4%	1%	3%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	le	
		9tl	1	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
SEXUAL INTERIOCORSE		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	40%	38%	37%	22%
protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	19%	14%	15%	20%
STDS/FIIV/AIDS!	At least once with every partner	41%	48%	48%	58%
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	34%	28%	30%	13%
	Not with every partner	16%	14%	14%	18%
	At least once with every partner	50%	57%	57%	69%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	32%	34%	19%	14%
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	9%	8%	6%	5%
memou?	Sometimes	10%	6%	7%	6%
	Usually	15%	10%	16%	13%
	Always	34%	42%	52%	62%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	11%	10%	14%	16%
a condom used?	Rarely	7%	11%	10%	13%
	Sometimes	8%	9%	13%	12%
	Usually	14%	18%	18%	21%
	Always	60%	52%	45%	38%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	74%	63%	59%	53%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	26%	37%	41%	47%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE *

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	45%	58%	31%	43%
	I don't want to have sex	24%	52%	22%	50%
	Most students in my school don't have sex	12%	5%	3%	1%
	My friends don't have sex	17%	22%	10%	14%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	39%	59%	21%	37%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	25%	29%	14%	14%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	23%	28%	26%	36%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	25%	32%	19%	26%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	46%	63%	36%	50%
	Fear of pregnancy ^	39%	71%	34%	61%
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	25%	38%	20%	30%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	25%	34%	27%	36%
	Other reason(s)	46%	43%	46%	39%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.