2010 Minnesota Student Survey Statewide Tables

Fall 2010

Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:

Minnesota Department of Education Minnesota Department of Health Minnesota Department of Human Services Minnesota Department of Public Safety

For more information contact:

Allison Anfinson, Results Measurement Director NCLB-Safe and Healthy Learners, Minnesota Department of Education ph: 651-582-8483 e: allison.anfinson@state.mn.us

or

Ann Kinney, Senior Research Scientist Minnesota Center for Health Statistics, Minnesota Department of Health ph: 651-201-5946 e: ann.kinney@health.state.mn.us

In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, parents, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2010. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2010 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2010 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 335 public operating districts, 295 agreed to participate (88% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 79% of public school sixth graders, 75% of public school ninth graders, and 59% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2010 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 71% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

A small number of the 2010 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2007 survey instrument. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table	Subject Area	Page
	DEMOGRAPHICS	
Table 1	Sample description	1
	SCHOOL	
Table 2	Feelings about school, school plans, truancy and unsupervised time	2
Table 3	Academic performance and school programs	3
Table 4	Perceptions of school environment	4
Table 5	Perceptions of school and neighborhood safety	5
Table 6	Victimization at school	6
Table 7	Bullying	7
	ACTIVITIES	
Table 8a-b	Use of time	8-9
Table 9a-b	Enrichment activities	10-11
Table 10	Reasons for participation in activities	12
	FAMILY AND RELATIONSHIPS	
Table 11	Family composition and parental communication	13
Table 12	Perception of family and others caring	14
	RISK FACTORS	
Table 13	Family substance abuse	15
Table 14a-b	Physical and sexual violence	16-17
	HEALTH AND SAFETY	
Table 15	General health issues	18
Table 16	Weight-related issues	19
Table 17	Exercise	20
Table 18	Nutrition	21
Table 19	Seat belt use	22
Table 20	Sources of information on risk behaviors	23
	MENTAL HEALTH	
Table 21a-b	Emotional well-being/distress	24-25
Table 22	Self-inflicted injury, suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior	26
Table 23	Gambling behavior	27
Table 24	Destructive and antisocial behavior	28

Continued on the next page

2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY TABLE OF CONTENTS Continued

Table	Subject Area	Page
	SUBSTANCE USE	
Table 25	Summary of substance use	29
Table 26	Cigarette use and age of first use	30
Table 27	Cigar and smokeless tobacco use and age of first use	31
Table 28	Access to tobacco	32
Table 29	Alcohol use frequency and quantity	33
Table 30	Age of first alcohol use	34
Table 31	Access to alcohol	35
Table 32	Drinking and driving	36
Table 33	Marijuana and other drug use and age of first use	37
Table 34	Marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens and heroin	38
Table 35	Methamphetamine, cocaine and ecstasy	39
Table 36a-b	Prescription drugs	40-41
Table 37	Substance use patterns	42
Table 38	Parental disapproval of substance use	43
Table 39	Perceived risk of harm from substance use	44
Table 40a-b	Consequences of substance use	45-46
	SEXUAL HEALTH AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS	
Table 41a-b	Sexual behavior	47-48
Table 42	Reasons for sexual abstinence	49

TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	de		
		6th	1	9th	1	12t	h
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	46,787	100%	47,387	100%	36,734	100%
Gender	Male	23,382	50%	23,520	50%	18,258	50%
	Female	23,405	50%	23,867	50%	18,476	50%
Age	11 or younger	16,684	36%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	28,843	62%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	1,030	2%	51	0%	0	0%
	14	19	0%	15,758	33%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	30,002	63%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	1,284	3%	83	0%
	17	0	0%	63	0%	12,870	35%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	22,616	62%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	979	3%
	No answer	211	0%	229	0%	186	1%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	990	2%	631	1%	330	1%
	Black or African American	2,794	6%	2,577	5%	1,803	5%
	Hispanic or Latino	2,401	5%	2,146	5%	1,135	3%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	2,389	5%	2,617	6%	1,967	5%
	White	31,250	67%	34,407	73%	28,923	79%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	3,369	7%	3,531	7%	1,859	5%
	I don't know / no answer	3,594	8%	1,478	3%	717	2%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME Minnesota Statewide Data

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	17%	26%	11%	14%	12%	13%
school?	I like school quite a bit	33%	39%	30%	39%	31%	39%
	I like school a little	29%	24%	35%	31%	33%	31%
	I don't like school very much	12%	7%	14%	11%	15%	12%
	I hate school	9%	4%	10%	5%	9%	5%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			2%	1%	2%	0%
	I plan to finish high			2 /0	1 70	270	0 78
	school but won't go to college			7%	4%	6%	2%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			4%	1%	9%	3%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			59%	58%	55%	54%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			27%	36%	28%	40%
During the last 30	Never	77%	79%	80%	79%	64%	66%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	17%	15%	14%	16%	24%	24%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	4%	4%	3%	4%	7%	7%
SCHOOL:	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
In a typical week,	0 days	35%	34%	29%	26%	24%	24%
how often are you home alone or	1 day	21%	21%	19%	18%	13%	13%
another place unsupervised after	2 days	15%	16%	17%	17%	16%	15%
school? ^	3 days	11%	12%	13%	15%	15%	16%
	4 days	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%
	5 days	13%	13%	16%	17%	25%	25%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2010.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
most often.	A and B only	54%	65%	49%	63%	50%	67%
	B only	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	B and C only	16%	12%	23%	18%	26%	20%
	C only	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	C and D only	5%	3%	9%	6%	9%	4%
	D only	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	D and F only	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	Fonly	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	13%	11%	6%	5%	5%	3%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			21%	16%	17%	12%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *	No			79%	84%	83%	88%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price	Yes	32%	33%	27%	28%	22%	23%
lunch at school?	No	68%	67%	73%	72%	78%	77%
Since the beginning of this	0 times	92%	93%	95%	96%	96%	97%
school year, how many times have you changed	1 time	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%
schools?	2 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are	All	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%
friendly?	Most	56%	57%	56%	55%	60%	56%
	Some	31%	32%	31%	35%	27%	33%
	A few	8%	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%
	None	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
How many students in your school behave well in the hallways and lunchroom?	All	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%
	Most	37%	35%	42%	41%	48%	44%
	Some	37%	40%	36%	39%	32%	37%
	A few	20%	19%	15%	16%	13%	16%
	None	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
How many students in	All	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	8%	7%	12%	10%	11%	8%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	16%	16%	23%	24%	24%	25%
3	A few	42%	44%	44%	49%	44%	50%
	None	32%	32%	17%	16%	16%	15%
How many of your	All	26%	28%	12%	9%	11%	10%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	32%	33%	29%	30%	37%	40%
	Some	18%	18%	27%	27%	28%	28%
	A few	16%	15%	21%	24%	17%	18%
	None	8%	6%	11%	9%	6%	4%
How many of your	All	54%	58%	33%	32%	27%	27%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	30%	29%	40%	45%	47%	52%
	Some	8%	7%	14%	13%	15%	14%
	A few	6%	5%	9%	9%	8%	7%
	None	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

				Gra	ade		
How much do you or	vroo or dioograo	61	h	91	th	12th	
How much do you ag with the following sta	, o	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	53%	49%	53%	48%	61%	56%
and from school	Agree	41%	46%	42%	48%	35%	41%
	Disagree	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	51%	53%	45%	42%	54%	50%
	Agree	41%	41%	47%	52%	39%	45%
	Disagree	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%
	Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	57%	52%	60%	51%	64%	57%
neighborhood	Agree	34%	39%	34%	42%	31%	38%
	Disagree	6%	7%	4%	5%	3%	4%
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	32%	35%	32%	33%	44%	43%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	46%	48%	47%	53%	41%	47%
	Disagree	17%	13%	15%	12%	10%	8%
	Strongly disagree	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	7%	5%	6%	3%	5%	3%
is a problem at this school	Agree	9%	8%	14%	11%	11%	9%
	Disagree	26%	29%	43%	50%	36%	43%
	Strongly disagree	59%	58%	37%	35%	48%	46%
Student use of	Strongly agree	8%	6%	17%	18%	18%	18%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	11%	10%	37%	40%	36%	43%
school	Disagree	25%	28%	34%	34%	34%	32%
	Strongly disagree	56%	55%	12%	9%	13%	7%

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

					Gra			
			61		9t		12	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 12	Yes		%	%	%	%	%	%
months, has anyone offered, sold, or			3%	1%	18%	12%	23%	11%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		97%	99%	82%	88%	77%	89%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		61%	68%	66%	73%	71%	80%
stolen or deliberately damaged your property on school property? 4 o	1 time		19%	18%	18%	16%	17%	14%
	2 or 3 times		13%	10%	11%	8%	9%	5%
	4 or 5 times		3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	6 or more times		3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		94%	93%	95%	95%	95%	97%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%
you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
tomoni sonosi:	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days		1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	31%	20%	24%	15%	18%	9%
following has happened to you on		No	69%	80%	76%	85%	82%	91%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	59%	43%	45%	30%	30%	17%
		No	41%	57%	55%	70%	70%	83%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	42%	27%	28%	15%	17%	6%
		No	58%	73%	72%	85%	83%	94%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	2%	0%	3%	1%	3%	0%
		No	98%	100%	97%	99%	97%	100%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			18%	24%	21%	14%
	sexual way? *	No			82%	76%	79%	86%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			22%	35%	20%	25%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	No			78%	65%	80%	75%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 7 BULLYING

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	48%	46%	64%	60%	75%	73%
has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Once or twice	33%	38%	23%	29%	16%	20%
	About once a week	7%	7%	4%	5%	3%	3%
	Several times a week	7%	6%	4%	4%	2%	2%
	Every day	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	1%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	57%	61%	53%	58%	62%	72%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	33%	32%	33%	34%	26%	23%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded	About once a week	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	2%
another student from friends or activities?	Several times a week	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%
	Every day	2%	1%	4%	2%	5%	1%

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	de		
	ool year, how many	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
opena aemg m		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	7%	4%	9%	4%	16%	4%
study	1-2 hours	47%	46%	37%	30%	40%	30%
	3-5 hours	26%	27%	28%	29%	24%	30%
	6-10 hours	12%	14%	17%	21%	13%	20%
	11-20 hours	4%	6%	7%	12%	6%	11%
	21 hours or more	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
Reading for	0 hours	27%	17%	54%	32%	54%	32%
pleasure	1-2 hours	43%	44%	29%	37%	30%	38%
	3-5 hours	16%	19%	9%	16%	9%	16%
	6-10 hours	8%	10%	4%	8%	4%	7%
	11-20 hours	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%
	21 hours or more	3%	5%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Volunteer	0 hours	70%	63%	67%	61%	63%	50%
work ^	1-2 hours	21%	26%	22%	27%	24%	32%
	3-5 hours	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%	11%
	6-10 hours	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%
	11-20 hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Work for pay	0 hours	59%	45%	57%	45%	37%	27%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	22%	26%	18%	23%	9%	10%
others)	3-5 hours	10%	16%	11%	17%	9%	11%
	6-10 hours	5%	8%	8%	9%	13%	17%
	11-20 hours	2%	3%	4%	4%	19%	23%
	21 hours or more	2%	2%	3%	2%	14%	12%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME Minnesota Statewide Data

				Gra	de		
During the school y hours in a typical w		61	h	9t	h	12th	
spend doing the fol		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
, ,		%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
DVDS OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	27%	33%	20%	25%	20%	25%
	3-5 hours	30%	31%	29%	31%	29%	33%
	6-10 hours	20%	18%	25%	23%	26%	24%
	11-20 hours	10%	8%	13%	11%	14%	10%
	21 hours or more	10%	6%	10%	6%	8%	4%
Playing video	0 hours	13%	51%	15%	66%	23%	77%
games ^	1-2 hours	32%	34%	25%	22%	25%	15%
	3-5 hours	22%	9%	20%	6%	19%	4%
	6-10 hours	15%	3%	17%	3%	15%	2%
	11-20 hours	8%	2%	11%	1%	10%	1%
	21 hours or more	9%	2%	11%	2%	9%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	42%	26%	18%	8%	9%	5%
phone or texting ^	1-2 hours	29%	30%	29%	19%	28%	19%
	3-5 hours	10%	15%	15%	15%	20%	19%
	6-10 hours	7%	10%	12%	14%	16%	18%
	11-20 hours	5%	7%	10%	14%	11%	16%
	21 hours or more	7%	12%	16%	29%	16%	24%
Online activities	0 hours	38%	24%	24%	12%	17%	9%
(e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) ^	1-2 hours	33%	38%	35%	30%	34%	32%
3 , ,	3-5 hours	13%	19%	18%	23%	22%	26%
	6-10 hours	7%	10%	11%	16%	14%	18%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	6%	11%	8%	10%
	21 hours or more	4%	5%	6%	8%	6%	5%
Hanging out	0 hours	10%	8%	8%	6%	5%	4%
	1-2 hours	22%	22%	15%	15%	10%	13%
	3-5 hours	25%	27%	23%	24%	19%	23%
	6-10 hours	19%	20%	22%	24%	25%	27%
	11-20 hours	11%	11%	15%	16%	20%	19%
	21 hours or more	13%	12%	17%	16%	20%	14%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Minnesota Statewide Data

Decision at the section of	van hawatta			Gra	de		
During the school y have you participate		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	ca in the	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band,	Not available in my community	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%
choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^	Never	44%	28%	54%	34%	58%	43%
urama, etc.) ·	Less than monthly	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	9%
	Monthly	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
	1-2 times per week	19%	27%	6%	9%	5%	7%
	3-4 times per week	15%	21%	7%	12%	5%	8%
	Every day	8%	12%	20%	31%	17%	27%
Club or community sports	Not available in my community	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
teams	Never	33%	38%	41%	43%	45%	49%
	Less than monthly	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%
	Monthly	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%
	1-2 times per week	16%	20%	9%	12%	12%	12%
	3-4 times per week	22%	17%	13%	13%	10%	10%
	Every day	13%	8%	20%	15%	14%	10%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	9%	7%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Never	50%	55%	35%	38%	42%	50%
	Less than monthly	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%
	Monthly	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%
	1-2 times per week	11%	11%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	3-4 times per week	12%	9%	14%	13%	11%	12%
	Every day	8%	6%	34%	32%	30%	23%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	7%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	64%	61%	71%	70%	70%	69%
Ed., etc.)	Less than monthly	8%	11%	8%	10%	8%	9%
	Monthly	7%	9%	6%	7%	7%	8%
	1-2 times per week	7%	8%	5%	5%	6%	6%
	3-4 times per week	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Every day	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Minnesota Statewide Data

Description of the state of the				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	eu iii tiie	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mentoring programs (as a	Not available in my community	10%	8%	6%	5%	6%	4%
mentor or being mentored) ^	Never	76%	77%	80%	79%	75%	70%
memorea)	Less than monthly	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%
	Monthly	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%
	1-2 times per week	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	8%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Religious activities (religious	Not available in my community	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%
(religious services,	Never	40%	37%	40%	34%	51%	45%
services, education, youth group, etc.)	Less than monthly	8%	8%	8%	8%	11%	12%
	Monthly	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	10%
	1-2 times per week	33%	37%	33%	40%	19%	25%
	3-4 times per week	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	8%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%
	Never	74%	73%	81%	80%	79%	75%
	Less than monthly	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%
	Monthly	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%
	1-2 times per week	5%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	3-4 times per week	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Tutoring, Homework Help	Not available in my community	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%
or other academic programs ^^	Never	72%	71%	77%	76%	76%	71%
	Less than monthly	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	9%
	Monthly	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%
	1-2 times per week	7%	9%	4%	6%	5%	7%
	3-4 times per week	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Every day	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons. $^{\wedge\wedge}$ New question in 2010.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	80%	84%	81%	86%	83%	86%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	52%	60%	47%	54%	43%	49%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	21%	22%	22%	27%	15%	18%
ιτιατ αρριγ)	My friends participate	35%	41%	43%	53%	42%	49%
	To help me get into college	21%	20%	34%	45%	31%	47%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	7%	9%	7%	8%	5%	6%
	Participate for other reasons	19%	21%	19%	18%	15%	13%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	15%	24%	16%	26%	16%	24%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	6%	8%	4%	6%	3%	3%
	My friends don't participate	9%	11%	12%	15%	11%	12%
	I'm not interested	56%	49%	60%	54%	57%	51%
	I am too busy with other things	34%	43%	39%	47%	45%	59%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	8%	16%	12%	23%	7%	12%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	5%	9%	5%	10%	3%	7%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Don't participate for other reasons	21%	21%	17%	15%	15%	12%

[^] New response option in 2010.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	60%	60%	59%	60%	60%	60%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Mother only	14%	14%	16%	16%	16%	17%
	Father only	2%	1%	4%	2%	5%	3%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	13%	13%	9%	9%	5%	5%
	Other	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%
	No adults or no answer	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	46%	30%	43%	29%	46%	34%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	30%	34%	28%	31%	26%	31%
	No, not very often	13%	19%	14%	20%	13%	17%
	No, not at all	5%	8%	7%	11%	7%	9%
	My father is not around	7%	8%	8%	10%	8%	9%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	58%	67%	49%	53%	52%	56%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	27%	23%	30%	28%	28%	28%
	No, not very often	10%	7%	13%	12%	11%	10%
	No, not at all	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	4%
	My mother is not around	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Minnesota Statewide Data

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
care about you:	A little	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	Some	2%	2%	5%	6%	6%	5%
	Quite a bit	5%	5%	12%	11%	14%	12%
	Very much	90%	91%	78%	78%	75%	80%
other adult	Not at all	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
relatives care about you?	A little	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	Some	5%	4%	8%	8%	11%	9%
	Quite a bit	17%	13%	23%	21%	26%	24%
	Very much	74%	81%	63%	65%	55%	62%
friends care	Not at all	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
about you?	A little	9%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%
	Some	19%	11%	19%	13%	18%	14%
	Quite a bit	39%	28%	42%	30%	39%	32%
	Very much	31%	54%	29%	52%	33%	48%
teachers/ other	Not at all	4%	3%	8%	6%	6%	3%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	11%	9%	16%	17%	15%	15%
•	Some	20%	19%	31%	33%	32%	34%
	Quite a bit	33%	35%	31%	31%	32%	35%
	Very much	31%	33%	15%	13%	14%	13%
religious or	Not at all	17%	12%	19%	16%	24%	20%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	11%	10%	10%	10%	12%	12%
•	Some	17%	15%	18%	17%	19%	20%
	Quite a bit	25%	27%	26%	27%	23%	25%
	Very much	30%	36%	27%	30%	21%	23%
other adults in	Not at all	8%	6%	12%	11%	12%	11%
your community care about you?	A little	15%	12%	18%	18%	19%	18%
•	Some	24%	21%	29%	28%	31%	29%
	Quite a bit	30%	32%	28%	29%	26%	29%
	Very much	22%	29%	13%	15%	12%	13%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	ıde			
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member	Yes	10%	12%	12%	18%	14%	19%	
repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	90%	88%	88%	82%	86%	81%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	7%	9%	9%	12%	10%	11%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	93%	91%	91%	88%	90%	89%	

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	2%	3%	4%	4%
	No	98%	97%	96%	96%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, threatened	Yes	5%	9%	7%	14%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	95%	91%	93%	86%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	4%	9%	6%	12%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	96%	91%	94%	88%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person? Has anyone in your	Yes	12%	12%	8%	12%	7%	9%
	No	88%	88%	92%	88%	93%	91%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	13%	13%	9%	14%	8%	11%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	87%	87%	91%	86%	92%	89%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	3%	5%	3%	8%	3%	8%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	97%	95%	97%	92%	97%	92%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%
	No	99%	98%	99%	96%	98%	96%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	58%	58%	49%	50%	44%	48%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	19%	21%	38%	39%	38%	37%
	3-4 years ago	4%	4%	7%	6%	11%	9%
	More than 4 years ago	5%	5%	2%	1%	4%	3%
	I have never had a physical exam	14%	12%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	16%	14%	18%	17%	17%	19%
nave asınına?	No	84%	86%	82%	83%	83%	81%
Do you have a physical health	No	87%	88%	89%	87%	90%	87%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	13%	12%	11%	13%	10%	13%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	93%	92%	92%	87%	91%	86%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	7%	8%	8%	13%	9%	14%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			90%	88%	89%	83%
emotional health problem? *	Yes, during the last year			5%	8%	6%	9%
	Yes, more than a year ago			5%	5%	6%	8%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			97%	98%	95%	97%
or other drug problem? *	Yes, during the last year			3%	2%	3%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	1%	2%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

Minnesota Statewide Data

					Gra	nde		
			61	th	91	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present	Underweight		14%	11%	12%	6%	12%	4%
time, do you think you are	About the right weig	ght	71%	71%	72%	68%	71%	67%
	Overweight		15%	18%	16%	26%	17%	28%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			54%	32%	55%	30%
12 months, have you done any of	lose weight or control my weight	No			46%	68%	45%	70%
the following to ose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			8%	22%	10%	21%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^		No			92%	78%	90%	79%
un muc appry)	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			2%	3%	5%	6%
		No			98%	97%	95%	94%
	Exercise	Yes			39%	58%	37%	58%
		No			61%	42%	63%	42%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			1%	3%	2%	4%
	drugs	No			99%	97%	98%	96%
	Eat healthier	Yes			27%	53%	28%	56%
		No			73%	47%	72%	44%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			1%	4%	2%	3%
	arter eating	No			99%	96%	98%	97%
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	1%	1%	1%
		No			99%	99%	99%	99%
Weight status * according to	Not overweight				73%	83%	74%	83%
Body Mass	Overweight				15%	11%	12%	11%
Index (BMI) **	Obese				12%	6%	13%	6%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	12%	11%	12%	13%	15%	19%
did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least	1 day	7%	8%	5%	8%	7%	11%
	2 days	11%	13%	9%	12%	11%	17%
	3 days	13%	16%	10%	13%	11%	14%
20 minutes?	4 days	12%	14%	11%	11%	10%	10%
	5 days	15%	15%	19%	19%	18%	14%
	6 days	8%	8%	10%	10%	9%	7%
	7 days	23%	14%	24%	14%	19%	8%
On how many of	0 days	6%	7%	6%	8%	10%	14%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	7%	8%	5%	7%	6%	11%
physically active for a combined	2 days	10%	13%	8%	11%	10%	16%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	12%	16%	9%	12%	10%	14%
	4 days	12%	14%	10%	11%	10%	11%
	5 days	15%	16%	18%	20%	18%	15%
	6 days	9%	9%	11%	11%	10%	7%
	7 days	30%	17%	34%	19%	27%	11%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you drir		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	14%	19%	14%	25%	17%	29%
	1-2 glasses	48%	51%	47%	52%	49%	53%
	3-4 glasses	26%	22%	26%	18%	24%	14%
	5 or more glasses	12%	7%	13%	5%	11%	4%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	43%	45%	42%	49%	42%	51%
	1-2 glasses	39%	40%	41%	40%	44%	40%
	3-4 glasses	11%	10%	11%	8%	10%	7%
	5 or more glasses	7%	5%	6%	3%	4%	2%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	46%	49%	51%	58%	55%	65%
	1-2 glasses	38%	38%	34%	33%	33%	29%
	3-4 glasses	10%	9%	9%	7%	8%	5%
	5 or more glasses	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	47%	56%	43%	59%	41%	57%
•	1-2 glasses	37%	34%	38%	32%	38%	34%
	3-4 glasses	9%	6%	11%	6%	13%	7%
	5 or more glasses	7%	4%	8%	3%	8%	3%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	61%	73%	58%	74%	61%	82%
	1-2 glasses	23%	19%	26%	19%	26%	14%
	3-4 glasses	8%	5%	9%	5%	8%	3%
	5 or more glasses	8%	4%	7%	3%	6%	1%
Water	0 glasses	5%	4%	7%	6%	7%	6%
	1-2 glasses	22%	23%	24%	26%	26%	28%
	3-4 glasses	25%	27%	27%	30%	28%	32%
	5 or more glasses	48%	46%	42%	37%	39%	34%
How many servings	0 servings	6%	4%	7%	5%	8%	5%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	13%	12%	13%	13%	12%	12%
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	21%	21%	22%	23%	22%	23%
	3 servings	22%	23%	22%	24%	23%	25%
	4 servings	17%	19%	17%	18%	16%	18%
	5 or more servings	21%	21%	20%	17%	19%	16%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ide		
		6th		9th		12	th
when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
unon you m		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%
	Sometimes	9%	7%	13%	10%	13%	8%
	Often	20%	17%	22%	20%	19%	16%
	Always	69%	75%	63%	68%	64%	74%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			39%	48%	7%	7%
	Never			4%	3%	4%	1%
	Sometimes			5%	3%	9%	4%
	Often			5%	3%	9%	6%
	Always			48%	44%	72%	82%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

				Grade				
Where have you ree	ived meat of very	61	h	91	h	12th		
information about			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Friends or peers	24%	28%	57%	67%	71%	78%	
that apply)	Parents	52%	60%	51%	57%	46%	51%	
	Brothers or sisters	15%	20%	22%	28%	23%	28%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	64%	71%	61%	69%	53%	62%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	19%	23%	15%	19%	11%	14%	
	Religious/ community groups	8%	10%	12%	14%	8%	8%	
	Internet	12%	13%	23%	25%	30%	26%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	27%	27%	32%	41%	33%	42%	
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	10%	10%	5%	5%	5%	4%	
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	32%	30%	62%	69%	70%	78%	
that apply)	Parents	42%	49%	42%	50%	36%	43%	
	Brothers or sisters	13%	14%	17%	20%	14%	16%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	41%	39%	51%	57%	47%	55%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	10%	13%	11%	20%	10%	23%	
	Religious/ community groups	4%	5%	11%	15%	8%	10%	
	Internet	12%	9%	30%	22%	38%	24%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	19%	19%	27%	39%	31%	44%	
	I do not know much about sex	15%	19%	3%	4%	3%	2%	

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
Harrimonah da wari an	diaaa	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	_	%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of headaches,	Agree	16%	21%	11%	24%	10%	23%
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	18%	22%	14%	23%	13%	22%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	30%	29%	29%	27%	27%	26%
	Disagree	36%	28%	45%	26%	51%	28%
I am often irritable	Agree	10%	11%	8%	12%	7%	10%
and angry.	Mostly agree	14%	14%	15%	17%	15%	17%
	Mostly disagree	34%	31%	35%	36%	35%	39%
	Disagree	41%	44%	42%	35%	43%	34%
I have many fears and am easily scared.	Agree	6%	12%	3%	10%	3%	8%
	Mostly agree	8%	16%	6%	15%	5%	14%
	Mostly disagree	28%	29%	25%	31%	22%	31%
	Disagree	58%	42%	66%	44%	70%	48%
I often have trouble	Agree	15%	14%	15%	19%	14%	15%
concentrating.	Mostly agree	20%	18%	22%	23%	23%	24%
	Mostly disagree	29%	28%	29%	30%	29%	32%
	Disagree	36%	39%	34%	29%	34%	29%
I am restless and	Agree	20%	17%	16%	17%	13%	13%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	20%	18%	22%	21%	22%	22%
J	Mostly disagree	24%	24%	26%	28%	28%	30%
	Disagree	36%	40%	37%	34%	37%	35%
I often have trouble	Agree	16%	16%	12%	17%	12%	15%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	16%	16%	15%	17%	16%	17%
, 3	Mostly disagree	24%	25%	27%	27%	28%	27%
	Disagree	44%	43%	46%	39%	45%	41%
I do things before I	Agree	18%	16%	15%	17%	13%	13%
think.	Mostly agree	26%	24%	26%	26%	23%	24%
	Mostly disagree	31%	31%	33%	34%	35%	36%
	Disagree	25%	29%	26%	23%	29%	28%
I am often unhappy,	Agree	7%	9%	6%	10%	5%	7%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	8%	10%	8%	12%	9%	11%
	Mostly disagree	23%	22%	22%	26%	24%	30%
	Disagree	63%	59%	65%	52%	62%	53%

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	n	121	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any stress or pressure?	Yes, almost more than I could take	8%	9%	9%	16%	11%	19%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	9%	10%	15%	20%	22%	30%
	Yes, more than usual	9%	9%	14%	16%	18%	18%
	Yes, a little	41%	42%	40%	36%	33%	26%
	Not at all	33%	30%	22%	12%	16%	6%
have you felt sad?	All the time	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%
	Most of the time	6%	9%	6%	13%	6%	10%
	Some of the time	18%	23%	18%	30%	21%	33%
	A little of the time	48%	48%	44%	42%	44%	45%
	None of the time	26%	15%	29%	11%	26%	9%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	4%	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	7%	7%	6%	9%	6%	8%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	10%	11%	10%	15%	10%	15%
	A little bit	24%	25%	20%	24%	21%	24%
	Not at all	55%	52%	59%	45%	58%	49%
have you felt	All the time	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	7%	9%	6%	12%	7%	12%
-	Some of the time	20%	22%	20%	29%	23%	32%
	A little of the time	44%	46%	43%	43%	44%	43%
	None of the time	27%	18%	27%	11%	23%	10%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Minnesota Statewide Data

		Grade						
		61	h	91	h	12th		
		Male Female		Male Female		Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Have you ever hurt	No	86%	87%	89%	75%	89%	76%	
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?	Yes, during the last year	10%	10% 9%	6 7%	17%	6%	8%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	3%	3%	8%	5%	16%	
Have you ever	No	85%	84%	82%	71%	79%	73%	
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	10%	12%	12%		12%	13%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	4%	6%	8%	9%	14%	
Have you ever tried	No	96%	96%	95%	92%	94%	92%	
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	1%	2%	4%	4%	6%	

TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*

		Grade 9th 12th						
During the last 12	months, how often							
have you done the	ese activities?	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %			
Played cards for noney Bet on games of ersonal skill ke pool, golf, r bowling Bet money on ports teams or	Not at all	67%	89%	52%	⁷ •			
money	Less than once a month	19%	8%	26%	119			
	About once a month	8%	2%	14%	39			
	About once a week	3%	1%	6%	19			
	Daily	2%	0%	3%	09			
Bet on games of	Not at all	66%	90%	61%	919			
personal skill like pool, golf	Less than once a month	18%	7%	21%	79			
or bowling	About once a month	9%	2%	11%	29			
	About once a week	4%	1%	5%	0,			
	Daily	3%	0%	2%	0,			
Bet money on sports teams or horseracing ^	Not at all	71%	91%	69%	929			
	Less than once a month	16%	7%	17%	69			
	About once a month	7%	1%	8%	19			
	About once a week	3%	1%	3%	0,			
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	09			
Bought lottery	Not at all	88%	93%	62%	759			
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	6%	5%	19%	179			
	About once a month	3%	1%	10%	59			
	About once a week	2%	1%	6%	29			
	Daily	2%	0%	3%	19			
Gambled in a	Not at all	96%	99%	67%	809			
casino	Less than once a month	1%	1%	16%	159			
	About once a month	1%	0%	10%	49			
	About once a week	1%	0%	4%	19			
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	09			
Sambled for	Not at all	95%	99%	93%	999			
money online	Less than once a month	2%	0%	3%	09			
	About once a month	1%	0%	2%	09			
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	09			
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	09			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

		Grade						
		6ti	h	9tl	n	12t	h	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	92%	93%	92%	89%	92%	93%	
have you run away	Once or twice	7%	6%	6%	9%	5%	6%	
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
During the last 12	Never	84%	93%	80%	90%	82%	94%	
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	12%	6%	14%	8%	12%	5%	
or destroyed property at school or somewhere else?	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	
During the last 12	Never	67%	81%	71%	85%	79%	92%	
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	24%	14%	20%	11%	14%	6%	
up another person?	3 to 5 times	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
	More than 10 times	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	
During the last 12	Never	92%	94%	81%	84%	76%	83%	
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	6%	4%	11%	9%	14%	10%	
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	4%	2%	5%	2%	
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	97%	99%	96%	99%	
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	
On how many of the	0 days	95%	99%	91%	97%	90%	98%	
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
construction property.	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more days	1%	0%	3%	1%	5%	1%	

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE **

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	97%	98%	85%	89%	60%	77%
	Yes	3%	2%	15%	11%	40%	23%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	No	100%	100%	95%	97%	83%	91%
	Yes	0%	0%	5%	3%	17%	9%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	97%	98%	82%	91%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	3%	2%	18%	9%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	86%	90%	65%	64%	39%	41%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	8%	6%	17%	19%	24%	31%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	3%	3%	14%	14%	32%	26%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
days, on how many days did you smoke a cigarette?	0 days	98%	98%	90%	90%	76%	81%
	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	3%	4%	6%	5%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	6%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	98%	99%	91%	91%	78%	82%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	1%	4%	5%	9%	8%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	0%	3%	3%	7%	7%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	93%	94%	76%	77%	55%	60%
of a cigarette?	10 years old or younger	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	4%
	11 years old	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	12 years old	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	5%	4%	4%
	14 years old	0%	0%	5%	6%	5%	5%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	7%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	8%

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	92%	98%	78%	97%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	3%	1%	6%	1%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	6%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	92%	97%	73%	91%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	4%	2%	14%	6%
cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	6%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	96%	98%	80%	91%	48%	75%
used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	12 years old	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	6%	4%	6%	2%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	9%	4%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	9%

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

			Grad	de	
INOLUDES ONLY TUO	CE WILL LICED	9t	h	121	h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	17%	11%	66%	56%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	1%	3%	1%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	3%	2%	11%	8%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	3%	1%	2%	1%
	Bought it from vending machines	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Got it from friends	57%	62%	40%	48%
	Got it from my parents	8%	8%	6%	7%
	Got it from other family members	10%	13%	5%	7%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	31%	33%	11%	17%
	Took it from my home	15%	20%	4%	5%
	Took it from a friend's home	10%	8%	3%	2%
	Took it from stores	9%	4%	5%	3%

			Gra	de			
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
	TODAGGO IN THE EAST OF DATE		%	%	%		
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	11%	4%	6%	3%		
you use a fake ID?	No	89%	96%	94%	97%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	90%	93%	69%	67%	43%	43%
many occasions (if	1-2	7%	5%	12%	13%	11%	15%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	2%	1%	7%	9%	10%	13%
to drink?	6-9	1%	0%	5%	5%	9%	9%
	10-19	0%	0%	4%	4%	10%	9%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	6%
	40+	0%	0%	2%	1%	9%	5%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink	0 days	96%	97%	82%	80%	58%	61%
	1 or 2 days	3%	3%	11%	12%	18%	20%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	4%	4%	11%	10%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	6%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	92%	95%	73%	70%	46%	46%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	6%	4%	11%	12%	7%	11%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	1%	5%	6%	6%	10%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	4%	7%	11%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	3%	7%	9%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	2%	2%	6%	6%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	3%	22%	7%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many	Never			90%	90%	71%	79%
times (if any) have	Once			5%	5%	11%	9%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			2%	3%	8%	6%
	3 to 5 times			2%	2%	6%	4%
	6 or more times			1%	1%	3%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	121	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	81%	87%	57%	58%	31%	32%	
	10 years old or younger	13%	8%	10%	6%	7%	3%	
	11 years old	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	
	12 years old	2%	1%	6%	5%	4%	3%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	9%	11%	6%	6%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	11%	13%	10%	10%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	3%	13%	15%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	17%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	12%	

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL *

			Gra	de	
INOLUDEO ONI VITUOSE IVI	10.11050	9t	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WE ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	3%	2%	3%	1%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	2%	4%	3%
	Bought it at stores	4%	4%	6%	3%
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	0%	1%	0%
	Got it from friends	48%	58%	59%	66%
	Got it from my parents	15%	16%	11%	12%
	Got it from other family members	13%	15%	12%	12%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	17%	23%	33%	36%
	Got it at parties	30%	38%	36%	44%
	Took it from my home	26%	30%	13%	12%
	Took it from a friend's home	13%	15%	6%	4%
	Took it from stores	5%	2%	3%	1%

			Gra	de	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
7	ALGONGE IN THE EAST OF BATO		%	%	%
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	8%	3%	8%	3%
you use a fake ID?	No	92%	97%	92%	97%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^{**} Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

			Gra	de	
		9th		121	th
		Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven	0 times or no use	95%	97%	77%	85%
	Once	2%	2%	7%	6%
a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	Twice	1%	1%	4%	3%
drugs?	3 or more times	1%	1%	12%	5%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	74%	73%	60%	68%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	12%	13%	25%	23%
drugs?	Yes, often	5%	3%	12%	6%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	10%	10%	3%	3%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	de		
		6tl		9ti		121	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	89%	91%	75%	84%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	4%	4%	7%	7%
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	5%	1%
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	97%	98%	81%	84%	58%	66%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	12 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	14 years old	0%	0%	6%	6%	6%	5%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	8%	7%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	9%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	99%	96%	95%	92%	95%
days did you use any	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
urugo .	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	97%	97%	93%	92%	86%	89%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	12 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	2%	3%	1%	1%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	3%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	3%

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ Minnesota Statewide Data

				Gra	de		
During the last 12 month	s, on how many occasions	6t	h	9tl	h	12t	h
(if any) have you	s, on now many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	98%	99%	84%	86%	65%	73%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	1%	1%	5%	5%	8%	8%
	3-5	0%	0%	3%	3%	5%	5%
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	40+	0%	0%	4%	2%	12%	5%
sniffed glue, or	0	96%	97%	97%	97%	97%	98%
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			97%	98%	94%	97%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			1%	1%	3%	2%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	0%	1%	1%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			99%	99%	98%	99%
	1-2			0%	0%	1%	0%
	3-5			0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ Minnesota Statewide Data

			Grad	е		
Desire with a least 40 mounths and		9th	1	12th		
During the last 12 months, o occasions (if any) have you.		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
used methamphetamine	0	99%	99%	98%	99%	
(meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice) by any method?	1-2	1%	1%	1%	0%	
	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	
used "crack" (cocaine in	0	98%	99%	96%	98%	
chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form?	1-2	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	
used MDMA (E, X,	0	97%	98%	94%	96%	
"ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or Ketamine	1-2	1%	1%	2%	2%	
("Special K")?	3-5	0%	1%	1%	1%	
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *

			Grad	е	
During the last 12 months	on how	9th	1	12th	1
During the last 12 months many occasions (if any) h		Male	Female	Male	Female
	-	%	%	%	%
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills	0	98%	97%	97%	98%
that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%
that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	1%	1%	1%
3	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD	0	97%	96%	94%	95%
or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	1-2	1%	2%	2%	2%
	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6-9	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	97%	96%	92%	95%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	1%	2%	2%	2%
prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took	3-5	1%	1%	2%	1%
only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	98%	98%	96%	98%
pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were	1-2	1%	1%	2%	1%
not prescribed for you	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%
by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grade			
During the last 12 n	nonths. on how	6th			
many occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female		
		%	%		
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by	0	99%	99%		
	1-2	1%	1%		
a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%		
	6-9	0%	0%		
	10-19	0%	0%		
	20-39	0%	0%		
	40+	0%	0%		

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

	<u> </u>	Grade						
		6th		9th		12th		
other drugs .	use alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
other drugs		%	%	%	%	%	%	
school?	Yes	1%	1%	6%	5%	14%	7%	
	No	99%	99%	94%	95%	86%	93%	
school?	Yes	1%	1%	4%	3%	10%	5%	
	No	99%	99%	96%	97%	90%	95%	
right after school?	Yes	2%	1%	9%	9%	19%	12%	
SCHOOL!	No	98%	99%	91%	91%	81%	88%	

TABLE 38 PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	ide		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes		53%	56%	46%	52%	46%	50%
	No		47%	44%	54%	48%	54%	50%
How do you think your parents or	smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
guardians would feel if you ^		They would not care at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	8%	6%
		They would disapprove	4%	4%	10%	10%	24%	20%
		They would strongly disapprove	93%	94%	86%	86%	65%	72%
	drank alcohol?	They would approve	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%
		They would not care at all	3%	2%	7%	6%	20%	17%
		They would disapprove	11%	9%	20%	21%	34%	35%
		They would strongly disapprove	84%	87%	71%	71%	42%	46%
	smoked marijuana?	They would approve	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
		They would not care at all	1%	0%	2%	2%	5%	3%
		They would disapprove	2%	2%	7%	7%	16%	13%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	96%	89%	90%	77%	83%
	used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
		They would not care at all	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		They would disapprove	2%	2%	4%	4%	7%	5%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	97%	94%	95%	90%	94%

[^] New questions in 2010.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE

			Grade						
			6t	h	9t	h	12th		
			Male	Male Female		Male Female		Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	6%	5%	5%	2%	6%	3%	
	cigarettes per	Slight risk	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	
	day?	Moderate risk	20%	17%	20%	17%	22%	17%	
other ways if they		Great risk	67%	71%	69%	75%	65%	76%	
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk	8%	6%	6%	3%	8%	3%	
		Slight risk	14%	11%	14%	10%	21%	12%	
		Moderate risk	29%	27%	28%	27%	32%	30%	
		Great risk	50%	56%	53%	60%	39%	55%	
	smoke marijuana once	No risk	7%	6%	13%	7%	22%	10%	
	or twice a week?	Slight risk	7%	6%	15%	11%	23%	18%	
		Moderate risk	19%	18%	21%	21%	22%	25%	
		Great risk	67%	70%	52%	61%	33%	47%	

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Grad	de	
		9th		12th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
9		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	94%	94%	87%	90%
get the same effect?	Yes	6%	6%	13%	10%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	95%	95%	94%	95%
	Yes	5%	5%	6%	5%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even	No or no use	94%	92%	91%	92%
though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	6%	8%	9%	8%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	90%	88%	77%	80%
or getting over their effects?	Once	5%	6%	9%	9%
	Twice	2%	3%	5%	4%
	3 or more times	3%	3%	10%	7%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	95%	94%	89%	91%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	2%	3%	5%	5%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	1%	1%	3%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	3%	2%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	94%	91%	89%	87%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	3%	4%	5%	6%
	Twice	1%	2%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	4%	3%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Grad	de	
		9t	h	121	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
how many times have you missed work or school, or	0 times or no use	96%	96%	92%	93%
neglected other major	Once	2%	2%	4%	4%
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	2%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	96%	97%	91%	94%
	Once	2%	2%	6%	4%
	Twice	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	2%	0%
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	96%	97%	92%	95%
while using alcohol or other	Once	2%	2%	4%	3%
drugs?	Twice	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	1%
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	91%	88%	75%	75%
drugs that later you could not	Once	4%	6%	10%	12%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	2%	3%	6%	6%
	3 or more times	3%	3%	9%	7%
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	92%	88%	80%	77%
drugs than you intended to?	Once	4%	6%	8%	10%
	Twice	2%	3%	5%	6%
	3 or more times	3%	3%	8%	7%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grade			
		9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	78%	82%	49%	50%	
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	10%	7%	10%	7%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	12%	11%	41%	43%	
During the last 12	None	95%	83%	92%	52%	
months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	2%	10%	4%	28%	
	2 persons	1%	3%	1%	10%	
	3 persons	0%	2%	1%	5%	
	4 persons	0%	1%	1%	2%	
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%	
	6 or more persons	2%	1%	2%	2%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	79%	98%	52%	97%	
many different female	1 person	9%	1%	25%	2%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	4%	0%	9%	1%	
	3 persons	2%	0%	5%	0%	
	4 persons	1%	0%	3%	0%	
	5 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more persons	4%	0%	5%	0%	
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	96%	98%	93%	95%	
gotten someone	1 time	1%	1%	3%	4%	
pregnant?	2 or more times	1%	0%	2%	1%	
	Not sure	2%	0%	2%	1%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	le	
		9tl	1	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
SEXUAL INTERIOCOTISE		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	44%	39%	40%	29%
protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	16%	15%	16%	16%
	At least once with every partner	41%	47%	44%	55%
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	39%	30%	29%	16%
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	14%	15%	14%	15%
	At least once with every partner	47%	55%	57%	69%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	34%	38%	16%	13%
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	11%	7%	6%	4%
method?	Sometimes	10%	6%	8%	5%
	Usually	11%	10%	15%	10%
	Always	34%	40%	55%	68%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	13%	12%	12%	15%
a condom used?	Rarely	7%	10%	10%	13%
	Sometimes	7%	9%	10%	11%
	Usually	14%	17%	19%	19%
	Always	59%	51%	48%	42%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	72%	65%	65%	57%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	28%	35%	35%	43%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE *

		Grade					
		9t	h	12t	h		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	51%	66%	35%	51%		
	I don't want to have sex	22%	62%	19%	51%		
	Most students in my school don't have sex	14%	8%	4%	2%		
	My friends don't have sex	23%	35%	11%	20%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	46%	70%	25%	44%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	24%	24%	13%	14%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	26%	38%	28%	41%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	28%	39%	17%	25%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	48%	64%	35%	49%		
	Fear of pregnancy ^	36%	69%	35%	61%		
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	28%	45%	20%	36%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	29%	44%	28%	41%		
	Other reason(s)	39%	31%	48%	32%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.