TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

			Grade								
		6th	1	9tl	h	12t	h				
		N	%	N	%	N	%				
Total numb	er of surveys	36,025	100%	41,029	100%	31,658	100%				
Gender	Male	18,132	50%	19,944	49%	15,579	49%				
	Female	17,893	50%	21,085	51%	16,079	51%				
Age	11 or younger	13,420	37%	0	0%	0	0%				
	12	21,979	61%	0	0%	0	0%				
	13	522	1%	46	0%	0	0%				
	14	3	0%	14,050	34%	0	0%				
	15	0	0%	25,949	63%	0	0%				
	16	0	0%	776	2%	63	0%				
	17	0	0%	14	0%	11,665	37%				
	18	0	0%	0	0%	19,337	61%				
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	452	1%				
	No answer	101	0%	194	0%	141	0%				
White	Yes	36,025	100%	41,029	100%	31,658	100%				

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY

		Grade							
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	14%	26%	8%	12%	9%	10%		
school?	I like school quite a bit	33%	42%	30%	40%	30%	38%		
	I like school a little	32%	23%	37%	32%	36%	34%		
	I don't like school very much	13%	6%	16%	11%	16%	13%		
	I hate school	9%	3%	10%	5%	8%	5%		
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			2%	1%	1%	0%		
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			7%	4%	6%	2%		
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			6%	2%	14%	6%		
	I'd like to go to college after high school			62%	62%	55%	57%		
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			23%	32%	24%	35%		
During the last 30	Never	82%	83%	82%	81%	64%	67%		
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	14%	13%	14%	15%	24%	23%		
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	3%	3%	3%	3%	7%	6%		
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%		
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
most often.	A and B only	58%	70%	53%	65%	52%	70%
	B only	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	B and C only	17%	11%	23%	18%	26%	18%
	C only	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	C and D only	4%	2%	9%	6%	10%	4%
	D only	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	D and F only	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%
	F only	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	10%	9%	5%	4%	4%	3%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			17%	12%	15%	10%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *^	No			83%	88%	85%	90%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	21%	22%	16%	17%	12%	12%
reduced-price lunch at school? ^	No	79%	78%	84%	83%	88%	88%
Since the beginning of this school year,	0 times	95%	96%	97%	97%	97%	98%
how many times have you changed schools? ^	1 time	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	nde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in	All	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%
your school are friendly?	Most	57%	58%	57%	57%	62%	57%
	Some	32%	33%	33%	35%	27%	33%
	A few	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%
	None	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How many students in	All	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	37%	37%	41%	41%	47%	44%
lunchroom?	Some	39%	41%	37%	40%	34%	38%
	A few	18%	18%	17%	16%	13%	15%
	None	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
How many students in	All	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	8%	6%	12%	10%	11%	8%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	16%	16%	24%	24%	25%	27%
•	A few	43%	45%	46%	50%	48%	53%
	None	33%	32%	16%	14%	6 34% 6 13% 6 2% 6 4% 6 11% 6 25% 6 48% 6 12% 6 9% 6 38% 6 30% 6 18% 6 6%	11%
How many of your teachers are interested	All	26%	30%	9%	8%	9%	8%
in you as a person?	Most	32%	36%	30%	31%	38%	39%
	Some	19%	17%	28%	28%	30%	30%
	A few	16%	13%	21%	25%	18%	19%
	None	8%	5%	11%	8%	6%	3%
How many of your	All	55%	61%	30%	29%	23%	23%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	30%	28%	43%	47%	49%	54%
	Some	8%	6%	15%	14%	16%	15%
	A few	6%	4%	9%	8%	9%	7%
	None	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

		Grade								
How much do you on	uraa ar diaaaraa	6t	h	9t	h	12	th			
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	52%	49%	50%	45%	58%	52%			
and from School	Agree	42%	46%	45%	51%	38%	46%			
	Disagree	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%			
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%			
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	52%	55%	42%	39%	51%	45%			
	Agree	41%	41%	50%	55%	43%	50%			
	Disagree	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%			
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%			
I feel safe in my neighborhood ^	Strongly agree	59%	52%	61%	52%	64%	57%			
	Agree	34%	40%	35%	44%	33%	40%			
	Disagree	5%	6%	3%	4%	2%	3%			
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%			
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	32%	37%	31%	32%	43%	41%			
school are a safe place to be	Agree	47%	48%	50%	56%	44%	50%			
	Disagree	16%	12%	15%	11%	9%	8%			
	Strongly disagree	5%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%			
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%			
is a problem at this school	Agree	9%	8%	14%	11%	11%	8%			
	Disagree	28%	31%	44%	52%	38%	46%			
	Strongly disagree	57%	57%	37%	34%	47%	45%			
Student use of	Strongly agree	6%	5%	18%	19%	20%	22%			
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	10%	9%	40%	43%	40%	46%			
school	Disagree	27%	30%	33%	31%	30%	27%			
	Strongly disagree	56%	56%	10%	6%	10%	5%			

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

					Gra	ide		
			-	th	91		12	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 12	Yes		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Tes		2%	1%	17%	12%	23%	12%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		98%	99%	83%	88%	77%	88%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		61%	67%	63%	71%	69%	78%
times has someone stolen or deliberately	1 time		19%	19%	20%	18%	18%	15%
damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		13%	11%	12%	9%	9%	6%
property.	4 or 5 times		3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	6 or more times		3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		95%	95%	96%	95%	96%	97%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%
you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
to/from school:	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	29%	18%	28%	16%	20%	9%
following has happened to you on school property?		No	71%	82%	72%	84%	80%	91%
Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	62%	43%	53%	34%	35%	19%
		No	38%	57%	47%	66%	65%	81%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	44%	27%	33%	17%	20%	7%
		No	56%	73%	67%	83%	80%	93%
Touched or pinche	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	1%	0%	3%	0%	3%	0%
		No	99%	100%	97%	100%	97%	100%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			19%	25%	24%	17%
	sexual way? *^	No			81%	75%	76%	83%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			21%	35%	19%	25%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *^	No			79%	65%	81%	75%

 $^{^{\}ast}$ 6th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 7 BULLYING ^

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	46%	43%	61%	57%	74%	71%
	Once or twice	33%	39%	26%	32%	18%	22%
	About once a week	7%	8%	5%	5%	3%	3%
	Several times a week	8%	7%	4%	4%	2%	2%
	Every day	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	54%	57%	46%	52%	57%	68%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	36%	36%	38%	39%	28%	27%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or	About once a week	5%	4%	7%	5%	5%	3%
	Several times a week	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%
activities?	Every day	2%	1%	4%	2%	5%	1%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	nde		
	ool year, how many	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	6%	3%	9%	3%	17%	5%
study	1-2 hours	45%	42%	38%	29%	41%	31%
	3-5 hours	27%	29%	29%	32%	24%	31%
	6-10 hours	14%	17%	17%	23%	11%	20%
	11-20 hours	5%	6%	6%	10%	5%	10%
	21 hours or more	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Reading for	0 hours	29%	18%	53%	34%	53%	34%
pleasure	1-2 hours	42%	45%	30%	38%	30%	40%
	3-5 hours	15%	19%	9%	15%	10%	15%
	6-10 hours	7%	9%	4%	7%	5%	7%
	11-20 hours	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	21 hours or more	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	1%
Volunteer	0 hours	73%	65%	70%	62%	67%	53%
work or community	1-2 hours	20%	26%	21%	27%	22%	31%
service	3-5 hours	4%	6%	5%	7%	6%	11%
	6-10 hours	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	11-20 hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	21 hours or more	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Work for pay	0 hours	51%	35%	50%	36%	27%	18%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	27%	31%	21%	25%	8%	8%
others)	3-5 hours	13%	20%	12%	20%	8%	9%
	6-10 hours	5%	9%	8%	12%	12%	17%
	11-20 hours	2%	3%	5%	5%	24%	30%
	21 hours or more	1%	2%	3%	2%	21%	17%

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME

December of the state of				Gra	de		
During the school hours in a typical v		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
spend doing the fo		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%
DVD3 OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	25%	31%	17%	22%	17%	24%
	3-5 hours	30%	31%	27%	32%	29%	35%
	6-10 hours	21%	19%	27%	25%	28%	25%
	11-20 hours	11%	9%	16%	12%	15%	9%
	21 hours or more	10%	5%	11%	6%	8%	3%
Playing computer	0 hours	10%	22%	10%	35%	19%	54%
or video games	1-2 hours	31%	42%	26%	31%	28%	26%
	3-5 hours	24%	19%	23%	15%	21%	11%
	6-10 hours	16%	10%	18%	10%	15%	6%
	11-20 hours	9%	5%	12%	6%	9%	2%
	21 hours or more	9%	3%	12%	4%	8%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	52%	31%	27%	12%	13%	6%
phone or text messaging ^	1-2 hours	32%	40%	37%	29%	37%	28%
	3-5 hours	7%	14%	14%	19%	21%	24%
	6-10 hours	4%	7%	9%	15%	14%	20%
	11-20 hours	2%	4%	6%	12%	7%	11%
	21 hours or more	2%	4%	6%	13%	6%	11%
Online activities	0 hours	42%	30%	22%	12%	18%	13%
(e-mail, instant messaging,	1-2 hours	32%	35%	31%	27%	32%	35%
blogging, web	3-5 hours	13%	17%	19%	22%	22%	25%
surfing, etc.) ^	6-10 hours	6%	10%	13%	18%	14%	16%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	9%	13%	8%	7%
	21 hours or more	3%	4%	7%	8%	5%	3%
Hanging out	0 hours	10%	6%	6%	4%	4%	2%
	1-2 hours	23%	21%	16%	13%	9%	11%
	3-5 hours	26%	28%	22%	23%	19%	22%
	6-10 hours	19%	22%	22%	25%	26%	30%
	11-20 hours	11%	12%	16%	18%	21%	21%
	21 hours or more	12%	11%	18%	18%	21%	15%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ White (single or in combination)

				Gra	ide		
During the school		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
have you participated in the following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (band,	Not available in my community	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
choir, dance, drama, etc.)	Never	33%	13%	51%	25%	58%	39%
arama, cto.,	A few times a year	6%	6%	8%	9%	9%	11%
	Monthly	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	1-2 times per week	23%	29%	3%	5%	3%	4%
	3-4 times per week	23%	31%	8%	13%	5%	8%
	Every day	12%	18%	26%	46%	21%	36%
Private lessons (music, dance,	Not available in my community	6%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%
etc.)	Never	67%	51%	74%	57%	77%	67%
	A few times a year	4%	7%	5%	8%	5%	8%
	Monthly	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%
	1-2 times per week	17%	28%	11%	20%	8%	14%
	3-4 times per week	2%	6%	1%	5%	1%	3%
	Every day	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Club or community	Not available in my community	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
sports teams	Never	28%	32%	41%	41%	46%	51%
	A few times a year	12%	13%	11%	12%	10%	12%
	Monthly	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%
	1-2 times per week	17%	20%	9%	11%	11%	10%
	3-4 times per week	23%	19%	14%	13%	10%	10%
	Every day	12%	8%	18%	15%	13%	9%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	8%	7%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Never	46%	49%	32%	33%	41%	48%
	A few times a year	11%	12%	10%	11%	7%	8%
	Monthly	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	1-2 times per week	11%	11%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	3-4 times per week	12%	10%	14%	13%	11%	12%
	Every day	8%	6%	35%	34%	31%	24%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ White (single or in combination)

During the set - 1	upon hour offer-			Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Hobby and academic clubs	Not available in my community	7%	6%	5%	3%	5%	3%
(chess, history, debate, math	Never	69%	71%	78%	77%	70%	67%
team, etc.)	A few times a year	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%
	Monthly	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	7%
	1-2 times per week	8%	8%	5%	6%	7%	9%
	3-4 times per week	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%
	Every day	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community Ed., etc.)	Never	65%	59%	75%	71%	74%	69%
	A few times a year	11%	15%	8%	11%	8%	11%
	Monthly	6%	10%	5%	8%	6%	8%
	1-2 times per week	6%	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%
	3-4 times per week	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Mentoring programs	Not available in my community	9%	8%	5%	4%	5%	4%
	Never	80%	80%	85%	83%	80%	72%
	A few times a year	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	9%
	Monthly	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%
	1-2 times per week	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	7%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
(religious services, education, youth group, etc.)	Never	37%	31%	36%	28%	49%	41%
	A few times a year	10%	10%	9%	10%	13%	15%
	Monthly	8%	8%	10%	11%	10%	11%
	1-2 times per week	36%	42%	36%	43%	19%	26%
	3-4 times per week	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	83%	88%	81%	86%	82%	86%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	53%	62%	42%	51%	38%	44%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	21%	21%	24%	28%	14%	18%
шас арргуу	My friends participate	36%	44%	42%	54%	39%	49%
	To help me get into college	22%	21%	35%	45%	28%	45%
	Participate for other reasons	20%	22%	20%	21%	16%	16%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	13%	22%	14%	22%	13%	19%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	6%	8%	4%	5%	2%	2%
	My friends don't participate	11%	13%	13%	18%	10%	11%
	I'm not interested	60%	53%	63%	58%	58%	53%
	I am too busy with other things	37%	50%	41%	51%	49%	65%
	I didn't make the team/pass the audition, etc.	2%	5%	4%	8%	3%	5%
	I was kicked off or removed	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Don't participate for other reasons	21%	22%	19%	18%	14%	12%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	66%	66%	65%	64%	65%	65%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Mother only	10%	10%	12%	13%	14%	14%
	Father only	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	3%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	13%	13%	10%	9%	5%	4%
	Other	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%
	No adults or no answer	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	51%	33%	45%	27%	45%	32%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	30%	36%	30%	33%	29%	33%
	No, not very often	11%	19%	14%	22%	14%	19%
	No, not at all	4%	6%	5%	9%	6%	8%
	My father is not around	5%	6%	6%	8%	6%	8%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	62%	70%	50%	53%	51%	55%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	27%	22%	32%	30%	31%	30%
	No, not very often	8%	5%	12%	12%	11%	10%
	No, not at all	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	My mother is not around	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING White (single or in combination)

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
care about you?	A little	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	Some	2%	2%	4%	5%	5%	5%
	Quite a bit	5%	4%	12%	12%	16%	13%
	Very much	92%	92%	80%	78%	75%	79%
other adult	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
relatives care about you?	A little	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%
•	Some	4%	3%	8%	8%	11%	10%
	Quite a bit	17%	12%	25%	22%	28%	25%
	Very much	76%	82%	62%	64%	54%	60%
friends care	Not at all	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
about you?	A little	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%
	Some	19%	11%	22%	11%	20%	14%
	Quite a bit	43%	30%	44%	31%	43%	35%
	Very much	29%	54%	25%	53%	29%	46%
teachers/ other	Not at all	4%	2%	7%	6%	6%	4%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	11%	8%	17%	19%	17%	17%
•	Some	21%	20%	32%	34%	34%	36%
	Quite a bit	36%	38%	30%	31%	32%	33%
	Very much	29%	32%	12%	10%	11%	10%
religious or	Not at all	14%	10%	18%	14%	21%	18%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	11%	9%	11%	11%	14%	14%
	Some	17%	16%	18%	19%	21%	22%
	Quite a bit	28%	29%	28%	29%	25%	26%
	Very much	30%	37%	25%	27%	19%	20%
other adults in	Not at all	7%	4%	10%	9%	11%	9%
your community care about you?	A little	15%	12%	19%	18%	20%	20%
and anout you.	Some	26%	22%	32%	31%	33%	33%
	Quite a bit	32%	35%	28%	29%	26%	28%
	Very much	20%	27%	11%	12%	9%	10%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	9%	12%	12%	19%	14%	20%
repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	91%	88%	88%	81%	86%	80%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	7%	8%	8%	12%	9%	12%
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	93%	92%	92%	88%	91%	88%

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *^

			Gra	de	
		91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting	Yes	2%	2%	3%	5%
or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	No	98%	98%	97%	95%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	4%	9%	6%	15%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	96%	91%	94%	85%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	3%	8%	4%	12%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	97%	92%	96%	88%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that	Yes	10%	9%	7%	12%	6%	9%
you had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	90%	91%	93%	88%	94%	91%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	11%	11%	8%	14%	7%	11%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	89%	89%	92%	86%	93%	89%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	2%	5%	2%	8%	2%	8%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	98%	95%	98%	92%	98%	92%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	4%
	No	99%	98%	99%	96%	99%	96%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	57%	56%	46%	44%	40%	46%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	21%	23%	41%	44%	41%	39%
	3-4 years ago	5%	5%	8%	7%	13%	10%
	More than 4 years ago	5%	5%	1%	2%	4%	3%
	I have never had a physical exam	12%	10%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma? ^	Yes	15%	12%	17%	19%	17%	20%
nave astnma?	No	85%	88%	83%	81%	83%	80%
Do you have a physical health	No	86%	88%	89%	86%	90%	86%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	14%	12%	11%	14%	10%	14%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	93%	93%	92%	86%	92%	85%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	7%	7%	8%	14%	8%	15%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			90%	86%	89%	80%
emotional health problem? *^	Yes, during the last year			5%	8%	5%	10%
	Yes, more than a year ago			5%	6%	6%	9%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			97%	98%	94%	97%
or other drug problem? *^^	Yes, during the last year			2%	2%	4%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	0%	2%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ New question in 2007.
^^ New response options in 2007.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

White (single or in combination)

			Grade								
			61	th	9t	h	12	th			
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
			%	%	%	%	%	%			
At the present time, do you	Underweight		13%	10%	12%	6%	13%	4%			
think you are	About the right weig	jht	71%	71%	72%	66%	70%	65%			
	Overweight		15%	19%	16%	28%	18%	31%			
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			54%	29%	57%	26%			
12 months, have you done any of	lose weight or control my weight	No			46%	71%	43%	74%			
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			9%	25%	11%	26%			
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^		No			91%	75%	89%	74%			
an mat appry)	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			3%	4%	5%	8%			
		No			97%	96%	95%	92%			
	Exercise	Yes			40%	63%	35%	61%			
		No			60%	37%	65%	39%			
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			1%	4%	3%	7%			
	drugs	No			99%	96%	97%	93%			
	Eat healthier	Yes			29%	58%	27%	61%			
		No			71%	42%	73%	39%			
	Vomit on purpose	Yes			1%	5%	1%	5%			
	after eating	No			99%	95%	99%	95%			
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	1%	1%	1%			
		No			99%	99%	99%	99%			
Weight status *	Not overweight	'			74%	84%	74%	84%			
according to Body Mass	At risk for overweig	ht			15%	11%	13%	11%			
Index (BMI) **	Overweight				12%	5%	13%	5%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile

At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

			<u> </u>	Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	121	:h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	10%	9%	10%	10%	14%	18%
did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	1 day	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%	12%
	2 days	10%	12%	8%	11%	12%	17%
	3 days	11%	14%	10%	13%	11%	15%
	4 days	13%	16%	11%	13%	11%	11%
	5 days	15%	17%	19%	20%	17%	14%
	6 days	9%	9%	11%	11%	10%	7%
	7 days	24%	15%	26%	14%	18%	7%
On how many of	0 days	5%	4%	5%	6%	9%	14%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%	11%
physically active for a combined	2 days	10%	12%	7%	11%	10%	15%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	12%	15%	9%	12%	10%	15%
	4 days	13%	16%	10%	12%	11%	11%
	5 days	16%	18%	18%	21%	17%	15%
	6 days	10%	10%	11%	12%	10%	8%
	7 days	30%	18%	35%	19%	26%	11%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you dring		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	10%	14%	11%	21%	15%	28%
	1-2 glasses	47%	51%	45%	52%	49%	52%
	3-4 glasses	31%	27%	30%	21%	26%	17%
	5 or more glasses	13%	8%	14%	6%	10%	3%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	45%	44%	43%	48%	43%	51%
	1-2 glasses	40%	43%	43%	41%	45%	42%
	3-4 glasses	10%	10%	10%	8%	9%	6%
	5 or more glasses	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	48%	49%	51%	57%	57%	66%
	1-2 glasses	39%	40%	37%	35%	33%	29%
	3-4 glasses	9%	8%	9%	6%	7%	4%
	5 or more glasses	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	44%	56%	39%	57%	35%	53%
	1-2 glasses	41%	36%	41%	34%	41%	38%
	3-4 glasses	9%	6%	12%	7%	16%	7%
	5 or more glasses	6%	3%	8%	3%	8%	2%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	58%	71%	53%	70%	57%	79%
	1-2 glasses	26%	20%	30%	22%	30%	17%
	3-4 glasses	8%	5%	10%	5%	9%	3%
	5 or more glasses	7%	3%	7%	3%	5%	1%
Water	0 glasses	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%
	1-2 glasses	25%	25%	27%	28%	30%	30%
	3-4 glasses	26%	29%	27%	31%	29%	32%
	5 or more glasses	43%	42%	38%	34%	33%	31%
How many servings	0 servings	7%	3%	6%	5%	8%	6%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	13%	12%	12%	12%	14%	13%
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	22%	20%	22%	23%	23%	23%
	3 servings	23%	24%	23%	24%	23%	25%
	4 servings	17%	20%	18%	19%	16%	18%
	5 or more servings	18%	20%	19%	17%	16%	16%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ade		
		6th		9th		12	th
	How often do you wear a seat belt when you		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	2%	1%	3%	1%	6%	2%
	Sometimes	10%	6%	15%	12%	19%	12%
	Often	23%	18%	26%	24%	21%	20%
	Always	65%	74%	56%	63%	54%	66%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			39%	50%	5%	4%
	Never			4%	3%	6%	2%
	Sometimes			6%	4%	13%	7%
	Often			6%	3%	12%	8%
	Always			46%	40%	64%	78%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

				Gra	ıde		
14/1	in and managed and a comme	6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
Where have you rece information about	ivea most of your	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	24%	31%	59%	71%	75%	83%
drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Parents	60%	68%	54%	60%	45%	50%
	Brothers or sisters	17%	22%	23%	31%	23%	30%
	School/teachers/ counselors	72%	78%	63%	71%	53%	62%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	19%	23%	14%	16%	8%	11%
	Religious/ community groups ^	9%	13%	12%	16%	6%	8%
	Internet	9%	10%	19%	20%	23%	17%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	32%	35%	36%	45%	35%	43%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	6%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	30%	29%	62%	70%	74%	82%
that apply)	Parents	45%	52%	42%	51%	33%	42%
	Brothers or sisters	12%	13%	16%	20%	13%	16%
	School/teachers/ counselors	43%	41%	54%	60%	48%	54%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	9%	12%	9%	16%	7%	20%
	Religious/ community groups ^	4%	5%	11%	16%	8%	10%
	Internet	10%	7%	29%	17%	34%	17%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	20%	21%	33%	40%	35%	45%
	I do not know much about sex	15%	20%	3%	3%	2%	2%

[^] New response option in 2007.

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^ White (single or in combination)

				Gra	de		
How much do you ag	uroo or disaaroo with	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of headaches,	Agree	15%	20%	11%	24%	9%	22%
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	18%	23%	15%	24%	12%	24%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	31%	30%	30%	29%	28%	28%
	Disagree	36%	28%	44%	24%	51%	26%
I am often irritable	Agree	9%	9%	8%	11%	6%	9%
and angry.	Mostly agree	14%	13%	15%	17%	15%	18%
	Mostly disagree	36%	33%	38%	38%	39%	41%
	Disagree	41%	45%	40%	33%	40%	32%
I have many fears	Agree	5%	13%	3%	10%	2%	6%
and am easily scared.	Mostly agree	9%	17%	5%	17%	5%	14%
	Mostly disagree	31%	31%	27%	34%	23%	34%
	Disagree	55%	39%	65%	39%	70%	45%
I often have trouble	Agree	13%	12%	14%	18%	13%	15%
concentrating.	Mostly agree	19%	16%	23%	23%	24%	25%
	Mostly disagree	30%	30%	30%	31%	31%	34%
	Disagree	38%	42%	33%	27%	32%	26%
I am restless and	Agree	19%	15%	15%	17%	12%	13%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	21%	17%	22%	23%	24%	23%
.og.	Mostly disagree	25%	26%	28%	30%	30%	33%
	Disagree	36%	42%	34%	31%	34%	32%
I often have trouble	Agree	15%	16%	12%	18%	11%	15%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	16%	17%	16%	19%	17%	18%
olaying asloop.	Mostly disagree	25%	26%	28%	28%	30%	29%
	Disagree	43%	41%	43%	35%	43%	38%
I do things before I	Agree	17%	15%	15%	15%	11%	10%
think.	Mostly agree	26%	25%	26%	28%	23%	23%
	Mostly disagree	33%	34%	36%	37%	39%	40%
	Disagree	24%	26%	24%	20%	28%	26%
I am often unhappy,	Agree	6%	8%	5%	10%	4%	7%
depressed or	Mostly agree	8%	9%	7%	13%	8%	13%
tearful.	Mostly disagree	24%	24%	24%	28%	26%	
	Disagree						33%
	Disagice	63%	59%	65%	49%	62%	47%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	h	12t	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	8%	8%	9%	17%	11%	20%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	9%	10%	15%	22%	22%	32%
	Yes, more than usual	10%	11%	15%	18%	19%	20%
	Yes, a little	45%	46%	42%	34%	35%	25%
	Not at all	28%	25%	20%	8%	13%	4%
have you felt	All the time	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%
sad?	Most of the time	5%	9%	5%	13%	5%	11%
	Some of the time	18%	24%	16%	32%	21%	37%
	Little of the time	51%	50%	47%	42%	48%	43%
	None of the time	23%	13%	29%	8%	24%	7%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%	4%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	6%	6%	5%	10%	6%	8%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	10%	11%	10%	16%	11%	16%
	A little bit	26%	27%	21%	25%	22%	26%
	Not at all	55%	52%	60%	42%	57%	46%
have you felt	All the time	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	6%	8%	6%	12%	6%	11%
-	Some of the time	21%	24%	20%	31%	23%	34%
	Little of the time	47%	49%	47%	43%	47%	43%
	None of the time	24%	15%	25%	9%	21%	8%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR White (single or in combination)

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt	No	85%	89%	90%	73%	89%	75%
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? ^	Yes, during the last year	10%	8%	7%	18%	6%	10%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	3%	3%	8%	5%	16%
Have you ever	No	85%	86%	82%	69%	78%	68%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	10%	10%	12%	21%	12%	15%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	4%	6%	10%	9%	17%
Have you ever tried	No	97%	97%	96%	92%	94%	91%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	7%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 23 **GAMBLING BEHAVIOR ***

		Grade							
During the last 12 i	months how often	9th	1	12t	h				
have you done the		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %				
Played cards for	Not at all	50%	82%	38%	78%				
money	Less than once a month	28%	14%	31%	17%				
	About once a month	13%	3%	18%	4%				
	About once a week	6%	1%	10%	1%				
	Daily	2%	0%	3%	0%				
Bet on games of	Not at all	57%	87%	51%	88%				
personal skill like pool, golf, or	Less than once a month	22%	10%	25%	9%				
bowling	About once a month	12%	3%	15%	2%				
	About once a week	6%	1%	7%	0%				
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%				
Bet money on	Not at all	66%	90%	64%	91%				
sports teams or horseracing ^	Less than once a month	19%	8%	20%	7%				
ilorseracing	About once a month	9%	2%	10%	1%				
	About once a week	4%	0%	4%	0%				
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%				
Bought lottery	Not at all	87%	92%	56%	70%				
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	7%	5%	21%	20%				
	About once a month	3%	2%	13%	7%				
	About once a week	2%	1%	8%	3%				
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	0%				
Gambled in a	Not at all	96%	99%	65%	79%				
casino	Less than once a month	2%	0%	18%	16%				
	About once a month	1%	0%	11%	4%				
	About once a week	0%	0%	4%	1%				
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	0%				
Gambled for	Not at all	94%	99%	91%	99%				
money online ^^	Less than once a month	2%	0%	4%	0%				
	About once a month	1%	0%	2%	0%				
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	0%				
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	12t	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	93%	94%	92%	90%	93%	93%
have you run away	Once or twice	6%	5%	5%	8%	4%	6%
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	86%	94%	76%	89%	79%	93%
have you damaged or destroyed property at school or	Once or twice	11%	5%	16%	9%	14%	5%
	3 to 5 times	2%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	0%
During the last 12 months, how often have you hit or beat	Never	70%	85%	68%	84%	77%	91%
	Once or twice	22%	12%	23%	12%	16%	7%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%
During the last 12	Never	94%	97%	79%	83%	73%	81%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	4%	3%	12%	10%	15%	11%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	3%	3%	4%	3%
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	4%	2%	5%	3%
On how many of the	0 days	100%	100%	98%	100%	96%	100%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	96%	99%	91%	97%	89%	97%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%
consol property :	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	3%	1%	5%	1%

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE **

				Gra	ide		
		6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^	No	98%	99%	85%	87%	57%	73%
Fraguent use of any	Yes	2%	1%	15%	13%	43%	27%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	100%	100%	95%	97%	81%	89%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) ^	Yes	0%	0%	5%	3%	19%	11%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	95%	96%	75%	87%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	5%	4%	25%	13%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	86%	90%	61%	58%	32%	32%
, car (esteraion)	Used only alcohol in the past year	9%	7%	22%	25%	32%	38%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	3%	2%	14%	15%	34%	28%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items. ^ New computed variables in 2007.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
5 1 11 1 12		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	89%	88%	73%	75%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	3%	4%	7%	6%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	2%	9%	8%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	99%	99%	90%	89%	75%	76%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	1%	4%	6%	10%	10%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	0%	3%	4%	8%	9%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	4%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	94%	95%	75%	74%	49%	52%
of a cigarette? ^	10 years old or younger	4%	3%	7%	6%	8%	5%
	11 years old	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	12 years old	1%	0%	4%	4%	5%	4%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	6%	5%	5%
	14 years old	0%	0%	5%	6%	6%	7%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	8%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	+	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	100%	92%	98%	80%	98%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	3%	1%	5%	1%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	6%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	100%	92%	97%	71%	92%
days did you	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	4%	2%	16%	6%
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	6%	1%
cigars?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	96%	99%	77%	90%	43%	72%
tobacco?	10 years old or younger	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	11 years old	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	12 years old	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	2%	4%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%	4%	6%	2%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	1%	10%	5%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	10%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

			Grad	de	
	05 1440 11050	9t	h	121	:h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	12' Male % 68% 5% 12% 3% 1% 42% 5% 5% 5% 5% 3%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	21%	14%	68%	58%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	1%	5%	3%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	3%	2%	12%	8%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	3%	1%	3%	1%
	Bought it from vending machines	3%	1%	1%	1%
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Got it from friends	59%	67%	42%	52%
	Got it from my parents ^	8%	9%	5%	7%
	Got it from other family members ^	11%	14%	5%	6%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	33%	36%	12%	19%
	Took it from my home	15%	24%	5%	5%
	Took it from a friend's home	10%	12%	3%	3%
	Took it from stores	10%	4%	6%	3%

			Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
	TODAGGO IN THE EAGT 30 DATG		%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	10%	6%	5%	3%			
you use a fake ID?	No	90%	94%	95%	97%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New response option in 2007.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	89%	92%	63%	60%	35%	34%
many occasions (if	1-2	8%	6%	13%	15%	11%	14%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	2%	1%	8%	10%	11%	14%
to drink?	6-9	1%	0%	6%	6%	9%	11%
	10-19	0%	0%	4%	5%	12%	12%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	2%	10%	8%
	40+	0%	0%	3%	2%	13%	7%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	96%	97%	78%	75%	49%	52%
days did you drink	1 or 2 days	3%	2%	12%	15%	19%	23%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	5%	6%	14%	13%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	3%	10%	8%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	5%	4%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	92%	95%	67%	64%	37%	36%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	6%	4%	12%	14%	7%	11%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	6%	7%	6%	10%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	5%	7%	13%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	4%	8%	11%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	8%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	6%	4%	29%	10%
Over the last 2	Never			88%	88%	64%	74%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			6%	6%	12%	12%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			3%	3%	10%	8%
	3 - 5 times			2%	2%	9%	5%
	6 or more times			1%	1%	4%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	81%	88%	53%	52%	25%	25%	
	10 years old or younger	12%	8%	10%	7%	7%	4%	
	11 years old	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	
	12 years old	2%	1%	7%	7%	5%	4%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	11%	13%	6%	7%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	12%	15%	10%	12%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	4%	3%	15%	17%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	16%	18%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	12%	

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

			Gra	de	
	40 405D	9t	h	121	th
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L		Male	Female	Male	Female
7.20011021111112210100		%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores ^	4%	1%	3%	1%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	4%	2%	5%	4%
	Bought it at stores	5%	3%	7%	4%
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	0%	1%	0%
	Got it from friends	54%	63%	65%	72%
	Got it from my parents ^	16%	18%	11%	13%
	Got it from other family members ^	14%	15%	12%	12%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	21%	25%	38%	41%
	Got it at parties	34%	41%	38%	48%
	Took it from my home	26%	30%	13%	13%
	Took it from a friend's home	14%	16%	5%	6%
	Took it from stores	5%	2%	3%	1%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS			Grade				
		9th		12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	Yes	7%	3%	8%	3%		
	No	93%	97%	92%	97%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

[^] New response option in 2007.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

		Grade				
		9th		12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other drugs?	0 times or no use	95%	97%	71%	77%	
	Once	2%	2%	9%	10%	
	Twice	1%	1%	5%	5%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	15%	9%	
Do you ever ride with friends after they have been using alcohol or drugs?	No	73%	71%	56%	62%	
	Yes, but rarely	12%	16%	27%	28%	
	Yes, often	4%	4%	14%	7%	
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	10%	10%	3%	3%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ White (single or in combination)

				Gra	de		
		6tl		9tl		12t	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 30	0 days	99%	% 100%	% 90%	92%	% 77%	% 84%
days, on how many	1 or 2 days						
days did you use marijuana or	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	4%	4%	7%	7%
hashish?		0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	1%
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	98%	99%	83%	85%	57%	63%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	11 years old	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	12 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	14 years old	0%	0%	6%	6%	6%	6%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	8%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	7%
During the last 30	0 days	99%	99%	96%	95%	92%	95%
days, on how many days did you use any	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%
of these "other	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
drugs"?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	97%	98%	93%	91%	85%	88%
these "other drugs"	10 years old or	0.70	33,3	33,3	3173	33,3	3370
for the first time?	younger	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	11 years old	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	12 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	2%	4%	1%	1%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	3%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	3%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ White (single or in combination)

				Gra	de		
During the lost 12 month	a an haw many accesions	6tl	h	9th	ı	121	h
(if any) have you	s, on how many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	99%	99%	85%	87%	66%	72%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	1%	0%	4%	5%	8%	9%
	3-5	0%	0%	2%	3%	5%	5%
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	3%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	40+	0%	0%	4%	2%	11%	5%
sniffed glue, or breathed the contents	0	97%	98%	97%	96%	97%	98%
of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"), PCP (wet sticks or	0			97%	98%	93%	97%
dipped joints), or other	1-2			1%	1%	3%	2%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	0%	2%	1%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			99%	99%	98%	99%
	1-2			0%	0%	1%	0%
	3-5			0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^

			Grad	е			
During the last 12 months of	un haw many	9th	1	12th	า		
During the last 12 months, o occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
used methamphetamine	0	99%	99%	97%	99%		
(meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice) by any method?	1-2	0%	1%	1%	1%		
	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%		
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form?	0	98%	98%	94%	96%		
	1-2	1%	1%	3%	2%		
	3-5	0%	0%	1%	1%		
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%		
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%		
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%		
used MDMA (E, X,	0	98%	98%	95%	97%		
"ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or Ketamine	1-2	1%	1%	2%	2%		
("Special K")?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	1%		
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%		
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%		
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grade			
on how	9th		12th		
ave you	Male			Female	
	%	%	%	%	
	98%	96%	97%	97%	
	1%	2%	1%	1%	
3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%	
6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%	
10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	
20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	
40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	
0	97%	96%	94%	96%	
1-2	1%	2%	2%	2%	
3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%	
6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%	
10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%	
20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	
40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	
0	97%	96%	92%	95%	
1-2	1%	2%	2%	2%	
3-5	1%	1%	2%	2%	
6-9	1%	0%	1%	1%	
10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%	
20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	
40+	0%	0%	1%	0%	
0	98%	98%		98%	
1-2				1%	
3-5				0%	
6-9				0%	
10-19				0%	
20-39				0%	
40+				0%	
	10-19 20-39 40+ 0 1-2 3-5 6-9 10-19 20-39 40+ 0 1-2 3-5 6-9 10-19 20-39 40+ 0 1-2 3-5 6-9 10-19 20-39	Male % 0 98% 1-2 1% 3-5 1% 6-9 0% 10-19 0% 20-39 0% 40+ 0% 0 97% 1-2 1% 3-5 1% 6-9 0% 10-19 0% 20-39 0% 40+ 0% 0 97% 1-2 1% 3-5 1% 6-9 1% 10-19 0% 20-39 0% 40+ 0% 0 98% 1-2 1% 3-5 0% 6-9 0% 10-19 0% 20-39 0%	9th Male Female % % 1-2 1% 2% 3-5 1% 1% 6-9 0% 0% 10-19 0% 0% 20-39 0% 0% 40+ 0% 0% 1-2 1% 2% 3-5 1% 1% 6-9 0% 0% 10-19 0% 0% 20-39 0% 0% 40+ 0% 0% 1-2 1% 2% 3-5 1% 1% 6-9 0% 0% 40+ 0% 0% 1-2 1% 2% 3-5 1% 1% 6-9 1% 0% 10-19 0% 0% 20-39 0% 0% 40+ 0% 0% 40+ 0% 0% <	9th 12th Male Female Male	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grad	le
During the last 12 n	nonths. on how	6th	
many occasions (if	•	Male Female	
		%	%
used any prescription drugs	0	99%	99%
that were not prescribed for you by	1-2	1%	0%
a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade						
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th	
Do you ever use alcohol or other drugs		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
before school?	Yes	1%	1%	6%	5%	16%	9%	
	No	99%	99%	94%	95%	84%	91%	
during school?	Yes	1%	0%	4%	4%	11%	6%	
SCHOOL:	No	99%	100%	96%	96%	89%	94%	
right after school?	Yes	1%	1%	10%	10%	22%	13%	
	No	99%	99%	90%	90%	78%	87%	

TABLE 38 SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^

					Gra	ıde		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents	Yes		64%	66%	48%	54%	44%	49%
(or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	No		36%	34%	52%	46%	56%	51%
How do you think your close friends	smoked one or more packs of	They would approve	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%
would feel if you	cigarettes per day?	They would not care at all	4%	2%	13%	8%	24%	16%
		They would disapprove	13%	7%	23%	17%	29%	26%
		They would strongly disapprove	82%	90%	61%	72%	42%	56%
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	They would approve	2%	2%	5%	4%	12%	5%
		They would not care at all	5%	2%	21%	15%	39%	28%
		They would disapprove	13%	8%	22%	20%	22%	25%
		They would strongly disapprove	80%	89%	51%	61%	27%	41%
	smoked marijuana once or	They would approve	2%	1%	5%	4%	10%	5%
	twice a week?	They would not care at all	3%	1%	14%	10%	25%	18%
		They would disapprove	8%	4%	17%	12%	22%	19%
		They would strongly disapprove	88%	93%	63%	74%	43%	58%
	used other drugs once or twice	They would approve	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%
	a week?	They would not care at all	3%	1%	10%	6%	13%	6%
		They would disapprove	9%	5%	17%	13%	20%	16%
		They would strongly disapprove	86%	93%	71%	80%	62%	76%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^

					Gra	ıde			
			6t	h	9t	h	12	12th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	
you think people risk harming ci	smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%	2%	
		Slight risk	6%	5%	7%	5%	9%	5%	
		Moderate risk	22%	19%	21%	18%	23%	19%	
		Great risk	69%	74%	67%	75%	63% 7	74%	
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	4%	3%	5%	2%	7%	2%	
		Slight risk	13%	9%	15%	11%	25%	14%	
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	30%	28%	30%	29%	33%	34%	
		Great risk	53%	60%	50%	58%	35%	50%	
	smoke	No risk	4%	3%	8%	4%	14%	6%	
	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	4%	4%	12%	9%	22%	16%	
		Moderate risk	14%	15%	21%	19%	25%	26%	
		Great risk	77%	79%	59%	68%	39%	53%	

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Gra		
		9t	h	12t	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	93%	92%	83%	87%
get the same effect?	Yes	7%	8%	17%	13%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	95%	94%	93%	94%
other drugs but couldn't?	Yes	5%	6%	7%	6%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even	No or no use	94%	92%	90%	91%
though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	6%	8%	10%	9%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	88%	85%	72%	75%
	Once	6%	8%	10%	11%
	Twice	2%	3%	5%	5%
	3 or more times	4%	4%	12%	9%
how many times have you given up important social or	0 times or no use	95%	92%	87%	88%
recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	3%	4%	6%	6%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	1%	2%	3%	3%
	3 or more times	1%	2%	4%	3%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	94%	89%	85%	83%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	3%	6%	6%	9%
	Twice	1%	3%	3%	4%
	3 or more times	2%	3%	5%	5%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Gra	de		
		9t	h	121	th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
During the last 12 mentils m		%	%	%	%	
how many times have you missed work or school, or	0 times or no use	96%	95%	89%	90%	
neglected other major (Once	2%	3%	5%	5%	
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	1%	3%	2%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	3%	2%	
how many times has alcohol	0 times or no use	95%	96%	89%	93%	
or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	Once	3%	3%	7%	6%	
	Twice	1%	1%	3%	1%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	1%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	96%	96%	90%	94%	
while using alcohol or other	Once	2%	3%	6%	4%	
t someone or become violent	Twice	1%	1%	3%	1%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	1%	
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	89%	84%	69%	69%	
drugs that later you could not	Once	5%	8%	12%	15%	
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	3%	4%	7%	8%	
	3 or more times	4%	4%	12%	9%	
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	90%	84%	74%	70%	
drugs than you intended to?	Once	5%	8%	10%	13%	
	Twice	2%	4%	6%	7%	
	3 or more times	3%	4%	11%	10%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
	:	%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	82%	85%	51%	50%
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	9%	6%	11%	7%
	Yes, 3 times or more	9%	9%	38%	43%
During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	96%	86%	92%	52%
	1 person	2%	9%	4%	29%
	2 persons	0%	3%	1%	10%
	3 persons	0%	1%	1%	4%
	4 persons	0%	1%	0%	2%
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%
	6 or more persons	1%	1%	1%	1%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	83%	98%	54%	98%
many different female	1 person	8%	1%	25%	2%
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	3%	0%	9%	0%
	3 persons	1%	0%	5%	0%
	4 persons	1%	0%	2%	0%
	5 persons	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more persons	3%	0%	4%	0%
How many times have	0 times	97%	98%	95%	96%
you been pregnant or gotten someone	1 time	1%	1%	2%	3%
pregnant?	2 or more times	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Not sure	1%	0%	2%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	de	
INOLUDEO ONI VITUOSE I	WIO HAVE EVED HAD	9tl	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
OLKONE INTERCOOKOL	_	%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	42%	39%	40%	29%
protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	15%	15%	15%	16%
STDS/IIIV/AIDS :	At least once with every partner	43%	47%	45%	55%
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	40%	30%	28%	17%
	Not with every partner	12%	15%	14%	14%
	At least once with every partner	48%	55%	58%	69%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	30%	35%	14%	11%
you and/or your partner use any birth control	Rarely	10%	7%	6%	4%
method?	Sometimes	10%	5%	7%	4%
	Usually	12%	10%	14%	11%
	Always	39%	43%	59%	69%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	13%	11%	11%	14%
a condom used?	Rarely	6%	8%	9%	12%
	Sometimes	7%	7%	10%	10%
	Usually	13%	17%	19%	20%
	Always	62%	58%	51%	44%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	74%	69%	67%	60%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	26%	31%	33%	40%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE *

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	56%	72%	39%	58%
	I don't want to have sex	21%	63%	20%	51%
	Most students in my school don't have sex	15%	10%	5%	2%
	My friends don't have sex	28%	45%	14%	25%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	47%	72%	25%	46%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	27%	27%	13%	16%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	30%	42%	31%	47%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	30%	41%	16%	24%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	52%	68%	37%	53%
	Fear of pregnancy ^	38%	71%	39%	64%
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	29%	45%	20%	36%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	31%	48%	29%	46%
	Other reason(s) ^^	40%	34%	48%	34%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New response option in 2007.