TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

		<u> </u>			Gra	ıde			
		5th	1	8t	h	9t	h	11t	h
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of sur	veys	30,073	100%	34,871	100%	34,778	100%	30,829	100%
Gender	Male	15,259	51%	17,419	50%	17,323	50%	15,440	50%
	Female	14,814	49%	17,452	50%	17,455	50%	15,389	50%
Age	10 or younger	12,409	41%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	11	17,247	57%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	325	1%	43	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	5	0%	14,237	41%	48	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	20,061	58%	13,661	39%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	461	1%	20,552	59%	32	0%
	16	0	0%	8	0%	455	1%	12,425	40%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	17	0%	17,974	58%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	348	1%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	6	0%
	No answer	87	0%	61	0%	45	0%	44	0%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	1,219	4%	1,571	5%	1,344	4%	1,008	3%
following ethnic or cultural groups?^	No	26,884	89%	31,485	90%	31,683	91%	28,429	92%
Hispanic or Latino/a	Not answered	1,970	7%	1,815	5%	1,751	5%	1,392	5%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	74	0%	49	0%	47	0%	31	0%
following ethnic or cultural	No	27,813	92%	32,635	94%	32,535	94%	29,014	94%
groups?^ Somali	Not answered	2,186	7%	2,187	6%	2,196	6%	1,784	6%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	69	0%	47	0%	48	0%	25	0%
following ethnic or cultural	No	27,700	92%	32,563	93%	32,476	93%	28,965	94%
groups?^ Hmong	Not answered	2,304	8%	2,261	6%	2,254	6%	1,839	6%
In addition, what is your race?^ (If more than one	White only	27,732	92%	31,731	91%	31,667	91%	28,828	94%
describes you, mark ALL that apply)	Multiple race (checked more than one)	2,341	8%	3,140	9%	3,111	9%	2,001	6%

[^] New question in 2013.

TABLE 2 SCHOOL PLANS; IEP PARTICIPATION; CHANGING SCHOOLS; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE White (single or in combination)

					Gra	de			
		51	:h	81	:h	9t	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do right	I don't plan to graduate from high school			0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
AFTER high school?*^	Get my GED			1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college			8%	5%	10%	6%	18%	13%
	Go to a four-year college or university			64%	77%	64%	79%	64%	77%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field			4%	7%	3%	5%	2%	3%
	Attend an apprenticeship program			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Join the military			10%	2%	10%	2%	8%	1%
	Work at a job			6%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%
	Other			5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Do you have an IEP or get special education	Yes	14%	8%	12%	6%	12%	6%	11%	7%
services?	No	86%	92%	88%	94%	88%	94%	89%	93%
Since the beginning of this school year, how	0 times	91%	92%	95%	95%	96%	96%	97%	97%
many times have you changed schools?	1 time	6%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
3	2 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
How would you describe your grades	Mostly As	37%	46%	38%	54%	37%	51%	33%	47%
this school year?^	Mostly Bs	35%	30%	39%	31%	37%	33%	41%	37%
	Mostly Cs	11%	7%	17%	10%	18%	12%	21%	12%
	Mostly Ds	2%	1%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%
	Mostly Fs	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Mostly Incompletes	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	None of these letter grades	14%	14%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 3 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL[^]

		white (single				Gra	de			
			51		81		91			th
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
How often do you care about doing	All of the time		52%	66%	43%	54%	43%	55%	36%	53%
well in school?	Most of the time		38%	29%	43%	37%	43%	36%	46%	39%
	Some of the time		9%	5%	13%	8%	12%	9%	17%	8%
	None of the time		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
How often do you go to class unprepared?	All of the time		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
unprepareus	Most of the time		6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%
	Some of the time		50%	41%	46%	34%	44%	33%	48%	37%
	None of the time		42%	53%	47%	62%	49%	62%	44%	59%
How often do you pay attention in class?	All of the time		24%	35%	18%	21%	17%	19%	14%	17%
0.0001	Most of the time		64%	59%	66%	67%	67%	68%	65%	70%
	Some of the time		11%	6%	15%	12%	16%	13%	20%	12%
	None of the time		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How much do you agree or disagree with	If something interests me, I try to learn more	Strongly agree	44%	43%	51%	45%	54%	46%	64%	56%
each of the following	about it.	Agree	52%	55%	46%	53%	44%	52%	34%	43%
statements?		Disagree	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
		Strongly disagree	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	I think things I learn in school are useful.	Strongly agree	45%	48%	23%	19%	18%	14%	14%	10%
	a.o aoorai.	Agree	48%	46%	61%	66%	61%	67%	60%	68%
		Disagree	5%	4%	13%	13%	17%	17%	21%	19%
	Billion	Strongly disagree	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%
	Being a student is one of the most important	Strongly agree	29%	33%	18%	18%	17%	17%	14%	17%
	parts of who I	Agree	50%	50%	50%	53%	49%	52%	46%	51%
		Disagree	18%	16%	27%	25%	28%	27%	32%	27%
		Strongly disagree	4%	2%	6%	4%	6%	4%	8%	5%

 $^{^{\}mbox{\scriptsize Λ}}$ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 4 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL; SKIPPING SCHOOL[^] White (single or in combination)

						Gra				
			51		81		91		11	
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
How much do you	Overall, adults at	Strongly agree								
agree or disagree with each of the	my school treat students fairly.	Agree	43%	47%	27%	24%	28%	23%	25%	21%
following statements?			44%	42%	53%	57%	55%	60%	58%	62%
		Disagree	10%	9%	15%	15%	13%	1% 3% 2% 17% 19 61% 59 19% 11 19% 12 19% 14% 3% 22% 20% 15% 2 3% 15% 2% 3% 61% 6 3% 61% 60% 10% 10% 10% 14% 14 16% 52% 55	12%	14%
		Strongly disagree	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	Adults at my school listen to	Strongly agree	43%	44%	23%	18%	22%	17%	19%	15%
	the students.	Agree	46%	46%	55%	57%	57%	61%	59%	62%
		Disagree	9%	8%	17%	20%	17%	19%	17%	19%
		Strongly disagree	2%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	35%	43%	21%	20%	22%	20%	17%	17%
		Agree	47%	46%	54%	57%	57%	62%	56%	62%
		Disagree	14%	9%	18%	19%	16%	15%	21%	18%
		Strongly disagree	5%	2%	6%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%
	At my school, teachers care	Strongly agree	61%	67%	31%	30%	29%	27%	26%	25%
	about students.	Agree	35%	30%	56%	58%	58%	61%	61%	64%
		Disagree	3%	2%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	Most teachers at my school are	Strongly agree	33%	41%	19%	18%	17%	14%	18%	16%
	interested in me as a person.	Agree	52%	48%	52%	52%	51%	52%	52%	53%
		Disagree	12%	9%	23%	24%	25%	28%	25%	26%
		Strongly disagree	3%	2%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%
During the last 30 days, how many	None	1			90%	90%	89%	88%	80%	82%
times have you skipped school or	Once or twice				7%	8%	8%	9%	14%	12%
cut classes, but NOT a full day of	3 to 5 times				1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%
school, without being excused?*	6 to 9 times				0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 or more times				1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
During the last 30 days, how many	None				93%	93%	93%	93%	90%	92%
times have you skipped school or	Once or twice				6%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%
cut a FULL day of school or classes,	3 to 5 times				1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
without being excused?*	6 to 9 times				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 5 TIME AWAY FROM CLASS^

					Gra	de			
During the leat 20 days		5t	h	8t	:h	9t	h	11	th
During the last 30 days how many times have		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	,	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
gone to the nurses office?	None	53%	48%	70%	60%	78%	69%	81%	71%
	Once or twice	33%	37%	24%	32%	18%	25%	16%	25%
	3 to 5 times	8%	11%	4%	6%	2%	4%	2%	3%
	6 to 9 times	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	10 or more times	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
stayed home because you were	None	51%	47%	55%	49%	59%	51%	58%	48%
sick?	Once or twice	35%	38%	35%	38%	32%	37%	34%	39%
	3 to 5 times	10%	11%	8%	10%	7%	9%	6%	10%
	6 to 9 times	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	10 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
been sent to the	None	87%	96%	84%	93%	90%	94%	92%	96%
	Once or twice	10%	4%	12%	5%	8%	4%	6%	3%
	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
had in-school suspension (ISS)?	None	97%	99%	95%	98%	97%	98%	97%	99%
	Once or twice	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
been suspended from school (out-of-	None	99%	100%	98%	99%	98%	99%	98%	99%
from school (out-of- school suspension/ OSS)?	Once or twice	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
,	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 6 PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY; AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION White (single or in combination)

						Gra	de			
			5t		8t		91		11	-
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
How much do you agree or disagree	I feel safe going to and from school.	Strongly agree	61%	58%	60%	51%	59%	52%	65%	58%
with each of the following statements?		Agree	34%	37%	36%	44%	36%	44%	32%	39%
		Disagree	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	60%	61%	52%	46%	52%	45%	58%	50%
		Agree	33%	33%	40%	46%	41%	48%	36%	44%
		Disagree	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	61%	59%	66%	57%	65%	56%	69%	62%
		Agree	32%	33%	31%	39%	31%	39%	28%	35%
		Disagree	6%	6%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%
		Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	I feel safe at home.^	Strongly agree	81%	79%	76%	69%	75%	67%	77%	72%
		Agree	16%	18%	22%	27%	22%	29%	21%	26%
		Disagree	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Where do you usually GO after school?^ (Mark all	I stay at my school school	or go to another	12%	14%	19%	23%	26%	31%	% 65% % 32% % 2% % 1% % 58% % 4% % 2% % 28% % 2% % 1% % 21% % 1% % 26% % 9% % 9% % 9% % 33% % 4% % 16% % 16% % 14%	27%
that apply)	Your home or anoth friend's, relative's o	ner home such as a r neighbor's								
	A rec. community o	r other youth center	91%	92%	91%	94%	88%	92%	83%	89%
	A roo, community o	outer youth center	7%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%
	A park or other out	door space	11%	11%	11%	10%	9%	8%	9%	7%
	A library		4%	6%	3%	6%	3%	6%	3%	6%
	A church, synagogu other spiritual/religi	ue, mosque, or ious place								
	A job*		4%	6%	6%	9%	5%	8%		7%
	Some other place, s	such as a mall or					7%	6%	33%	40%
	movie theatre	den as a man or	9%	12%	12%	19%	10%	16%	13%	19%
During a typical week, how often	0 days		43%	44%	28%	25%	28%	25%	24%	22%
are you home alone or somewhere	1 day		22%	22%	21%	20%	20%	18%	16%	15%
unsupervised after school?	2 days		13%	13%	17%	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%
	3 days		8%	8%	13%	14%	12%	14%	14%	15%
	4 days		4%	4%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	9%
	5 days		11%	9%	16%	17%	17%	18%	22%	23%

 $^{^{\}star}$ 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question. $^{\wedge}$ New question in 2013.

TABLE 7 BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS^

During the lest 20 dere-	how often barre				Gra				_
During the last 30 days, other students harasse		51		8t		9t		11	-
any of the following rea		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %		Female %
Your race, ethnicity or	Never	94%	95%	93%	94%	93%			96%
national origin	Once or twice	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%			3%
	About once a week							male Male % % 95% 94% 4% 3% 1% 1% 0% 1% 93% 93% 6% 5% 1% 1% 0% 0% 0% 1% 91% 98% 7% 1% 1% 0% 0% 0% 94% 94% 4% 3% 1% 1% 1% 1% 95% 96% 3% 3% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%	
	Several times a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%			0%
	Every day	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%			0%
V		1%	0%	1%	0%	1%			0%
Your religion	Never	95%	94%	94%	93%	93%	93%	93%	93%
	Once or twice	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Your gender (being male or female)	Never	93%	88%	96%	90%	97%	91%	98%	92%
male of female,	Once or twice	5%	9%	2%	8%	1%	7%	1%	7%
	About once a week	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Because you are gay or lesbian or because	Never			90%	92%	91%	94%	94%	96%
someone thought you were*	Once or twice			6%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%
were	About once a week			2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
A physical or mental disability	Never	92%	94%	94%	94%	94%	95%	96%	96%
uisability	Once or twice	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Your weight or	Never	79%	78%	77%	69%	80%	73%		80%
physical appearance	Once or twice	14%	16%	15%	21%	12%	18%		15%
	About once a week	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%		3%
	Several times a week	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	94% 3% 1% 1% 1% 96% 3% 1%	1%
	Every day								
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%

TABLE 8 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL; CYBERBULLYING^ White (single or in combination)

						Gra	de			
			5t		8t		91		11	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how	stolen or deliberately	0 days	88%	90%	83%	87%	87%	90%	89%	93%
many days have other students at school	damaged your property such as clothing, books or	1 day	8%	7%	10%	9%	8%	7%	8%	5%
SCHOOL	car?	2 or 3 days	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%
		4 or 5 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
		6 or more days	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	offered, sold or given you an	0 days	99%	100%	93%	94%	88%	89%	81%	88%
	illegal drug?	1 day	1%	0%	3%	3%	5%	5%	6%	5%
		2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%	5%	4%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
		6 or more days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%	6%	2%
	threatened or injured you with a	0 days	94%	96%	94%	96%	94%	97%	96%	98%
	weapon (gun, knife, club, etc.)?	1 day	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
		2 or 3 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
		6 or more days	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never		89%	83%	91%	78%	91%	81%	93%	85%
have you been bullied through e- mail, chat rooms,	Once or twice		8%	13%	7%	17%	6%	15%	5%	12%
instant messaging,	About once a week		1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
websites or texting?	Several times a wee	k	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Every day		0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 9 BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL[^]

					Gra	de			
D		5	th	81	th	91	h	11	th
During the last 30 days, how often have other students at school		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't	Never	71%	78%	80%	86%	85%	90%	91%	94%
kidding around?	Once or twice	21%	17%	14%	11%	10%	8%	6%	5%
	About once a week	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
threatened to beat you up?	Never	80%	88%	83%	90%	87%	92%	92%	95%
	Once or twice	15%	9%	12%	8%	9%	7%	6%	4%
	About once a week	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Several times a week	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	71%	62%	79%	63%	83%	67%	84%	72%
about you:	Once or twice	22%	29%	15%	26%	12%	24%	11%	22%
	About once a week	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	5%	2%	3%
	Several times a week	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never			81%	72%	82%	72%	82%	72%
gestures towards you.	Once or twice			11%	17%	10%	17%	9%	18%
	About once a week			3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%
	Several times a week			2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	Every day			3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
excluded you from friends, other	Never	74%	59%	80%	63%	84%	68%	86%	72%
idents or activities?	Once or twice	19%	29%	14%	25%	11%	22%	10%	20%
	About once a week	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%	5%	2%	4%
	Several times a week	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
	Every day	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 10 BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL[^] White (single or in combination)

						Gra	de				
			51		81		91	h	11	th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
During the last 30	pushed, shoved	Never	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 30 days, how many times at school	slapped, hit or kicked someone		89%	94%	87%	94%	89%	95%	92%	97%	
have YOU^	when you weren't kidding around?	Once or twice	10%	5%	11%	5%	8%	4%	6%	2%	
		About once a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
		Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	threatened or beat someone up?	Never	95%	98%	89%	94%	90%	94%	91%	97%	
		Once or twice	5%	2%	9%	5%	8%	5%	7%	3%	
		About once a week	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	spread mean rumors or lies	Never	94%	92%	94%	89%	94%	90%	94%	92%	
	about someone else?	Once or twice	5%	8%	5%	10%	5%	9%	4%	7%	
		About once a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
		Every day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	made sexual jokes, comments	Never			87%	92%	85%	91%	81%	90%	
	or gestures towards someone else?*	Once or twice			9%	6%	9%	7%	10%	7%	
	else :	About once a week			2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
		Several times a week			1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
		Every day			2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	
	excluded someone from	Never	89%	86%	88%	84%	90%	86%	91%	89%	
	friends, other students or activities?	Once or twice	10%	13%	10%	15%	8%	12%	7%	10%	
	astivities:	About once a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
During the last 30 days, on how	0 days		98%	100%	96%	99%	95%	99%	93%	99%	
many days did you carry a weapon such as a	1 day		1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
gun, knife, or club ON SCHOOL	2 or 3 days		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
PROPERTY?	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more days		0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 11A USE OF TIME^

					Gra	de			
During a typical school day, how man	y hours	51	th	81	th	91		11	th
do you do each of the following outside	le of school?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Study or do homework	0 hours	%	%	%	%	%	%	<u>%</u>	%
ciacy of actionion	1 hour	16%	10%	19%	10%	19%	10%	23%	9%
		69%	71%	58%	53%	53%	46%	46%	38%
	2 hours	12%	16%	18%	27%	21%	31%	21%	30%
	3 to 5 hours	2%	3%	4%	8%	6%	12%	9%	20%
	6 or more hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Read for pleasure	0 hours	32%	22%	64%	48%	73%	57%	76%	61%
	1 hour	52%	56%	27%	34%	20%	28%	18%	26%
	2 hours	10%	14%	5%	10%	4%	8%	4%	7%
	3 to 5 hours	4%	5%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%
	6 or more hours	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Do creative things such as music or arts and crafts	0 hours	48%	20%	57%	28%	58%	33%	57%	41%
	1 hour	36%	46%	28%	38%	25%	36%	24%	33%
	2 hours	10%	21%	9%	17%	9%	16%	10%	13%
	3 to 5 hours	4%	9%	4%	10%	5%	10%	5%	8%
	6 or more hours	2%	4%	3%	7%	3%	6%	3%	4%
Go outside, take a walk or go for a bike ride	0 hours	25%	24%	26%	32%	32%	37%	37%	40%
	1 hour	43%	49%	41%	45%	38%	43%	36%	42%
	2 hours	19%	18%	18%	15%	17%	14%	16%	13%
	3 to 5 hours	9%	7%	10%	6%	8%	5%	7%	4%
	6 or more hours	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%
During a typical week, how many hours do you work for pay outside of	0 hours			63%	66%	66%	72%	45%	41%
the regular school day?*	1 to 2 hours			18%	18%	13%	13%	7%	7%
	3 to 5 hours			10%	10%	9%	9%	9%	12%
	6 to 10 hours			5%	4%	6%	4%	11%	15%
	11 to 20 hours			2%	1%	3%	2%	17%	18%
	21 to 30 hours			1%	0%	1%	0%	8%	5%
	31 or more hours			1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 11B USE OF TIME^

		Grade								
During a typical school day, how mai	ny houre		th	81	h		h	11	-	
do you do each of the following outs	ide of school?	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
Watch TV shows, movies or videos	0 hours	14%	16%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	12%	
on a TV, computer or phone	1 hour									
		43%	48%	36%	35%	35%	34%	33%	35%	
	2 hours	25%	22%	30%	28%	29%	28%	30%	29%	
	3 to 5 hours	12%	10%	17%	19%	18%	19%	18%	18%	
	6 or more hours	6%	4%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	
Talk on the phone or use an app	0 hours	45%	39%	28%	20%	29%	20%	27%	21%	
	1 hour	39%	42%	41%	35%	39%	34%	37%	33%	
	2 hours	10%	11%	17%	21%	17%	21%	18%	20%	
	3 to 5 hours	4%	5%	8%	14%	9%	14%	10%	15%	
	6 or more hours	3%	2%	6%	10%	6%	12%	8%	11%	
Text	0 hours	72%	56%	37%	19%	32%	16%	21%	12%	
	1 hour	19%	29%	31%	27%	32%	24%	30%	23%	
	2 hours	4%	8%	12%	15%	12%	15%	15%	15%	
	3 to 5 hours	2%	4%	9%	16%	10%	17%	14%	18%	
	6 or more hours	2%	3%	11%	23%	14%	28%	20%	31%	
Play video or online games	0 hours	27%	60%	24%	70%	27%	75%	33%	82%	
	1 hour	38%	29%	29%	17%	29%	15%	27%	11%	
	2 hours	17%	6%	21%	6%	20%	5%	18%	4%	
	3 to 5 hours	10%	3%	15%	3%	14%	3%	12%	2%	
	6 or more hours	8%	2%	11%	3%	11%	2%	9%	1%	
Use the computer	0 hours	41%	44%	34%	33%	32%	32%	26%	25%	
	1 hour	38%	41%	36%	37%	36%	36%	35%	37%	
	2 hours	11%	9%	14%	15%	15%	16%	18%	20%	
	3 to 5 hours	5%	4%	8%	9%	9%	10%	12%	12%	
	6 or more hours	5%	2%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	6%	

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 12A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES^

						Gra	de			
			51	th	81	:h	91	:h	11	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of	Yes		69%	73%	71%	73%	72%	73%	68%	70%
programs for people your age to participate in	No		10%	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	8%
outside of the regular school day?	I don't know what pavailable in my cor									
•			22%	19%	22%	21%	22%	22%	24%	22%
During a typical week, how often	Club or community	0 days	42%	47%	42%	43%	62%	61%	69%	70%
do you participate in the following	sports teams, such as park and rec teams, in-	1 day	11%	14%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
activities outside of the regular	house teams or traveling teams	2 days	17%	17%	8%	10%	7%	8%	6%	7%
school day?		3 to 4 days	18%	15%	16%	17%	8%	11%	6%	7%
		5 or more days	12%	8%	27%	23%	15%	13%	11%	8%
	School sports teams*	0 days					45%	47%	48%	54%
		1 day					4%	3%	3%	2%
		2 days					4%	4%	3%	3%
		3 to 4 days					9%	9%	7%	6%
		5 or more days					37%	37%	39%	34%
	School sponsored	0 days	84%	77%	83%	74%	82%	74%	78%	66%
	activities or clubs that are not	1 day	10%	14%	7%	10%	7%	10%	8%	13%
	sports, such as drama, music, chess or science	2 days	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%
	club	3 to 4 days	1%	2%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	6%
		5 or more days	1%	2%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	7%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 12B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES^ White (single or in combination)

Grade During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day? 11th 5th 9th Male Female Male Female Male Female Male Female % % % % % % % % Tutoring, homework help or academic programs 0 days 85% 88% 86% 91% 90% 92% 90% 89% 1 day 9% 7% 7% 5% 6% 5% 6% 7% 2 days 3% 4% 2% 3% 2% 2% 3% 4% 3 to 4 days 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 5 or more days 1% 1% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Leadership activities such as student 0 days 93% 91% 94% 89% 93% 89% 87% 76% government, youth councils or committees 1 day 5% 7% 5% 8% 5% 8% 9% 15% 2 days 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 3% 5% 3 to 4 days 0% 0% 0% 1% 0% 1% 1% 2% 5 or more days 1% 1% 0% 1% 0% 0% 1% 1% Lessons, such as music, dance, 0 days 72% 47% 83% 62% 86% 69% 87% 75% tennis or karate lessons 1 day 16% 28% 10% 18% 8% 15% 7% 13% 2 days 6% 13% 4% 8% 3% 7% 3% 5% 3 to 4 days 3% 7% 2% 6% 2% 4% 1% 3% 5 or more days 2% 5% 2% 6% 1% 5% 1% 3% Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs or Community Ed 0 days 81% 78% 89% 90% 90% 90% 90% 90% 1 day 13% 16% 8% 7% 7% 6% 6% 7% 2 days 3% 3% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 3 to 4 days 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 5 or more days 2% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% Religious activities such as religious 0 days 67% 67% 63% 53% 43% 57% 47% 58% services, education or youth group 1 day 39% 27% 26% 29% 34% 31% 35% 23% 2 days 5% 6% 11% 16% 11% 15% 7% 12% 3 to 4 days 1% 2% 2% 2% 2% 1% 1% 1% 5 or more days 1% 1% 0% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 13 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

					Gra	de				
		51	h	81	th	91	h	11	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
What are the reasons you participate in activities, programs or clubs	To have fun			88%	90%					
outside of the regular school day?* (Mark all that apply)	To be with my friends			77%	81%					
	To try new things			32%	46%					
	To help me succeed in school			21%	27%					
	To help me get into college			35%	40%					
	To be a leader or make a difference			24%	27%					
	To feel more connected to my community			15%	16%					
	My parents (or guardians) want me to			27%	29%					
	It is a safe place			10%	13%					
	Other			24%	22%					
What are the reasons you don't participate in activities, programs or	I do not know what is available in my community	22%	20%	16%	17%	17%	19%	16%	17%	
clubs outside of the regular school day? (Mark all that apply)	Activities are not available in my community	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	
	Activities cost too much	16%	23%	13%	21%	13%	21%	13%	20%	
	My parents (or guardians) won't let me	9%	11%	6%	7%	4%	6%	3%	4%	
	My friends are not there	19%	22%	24%	29%	26%	34%	25%	26%	
	I am not interested	60%	53%	66%	63%	70%	61%	69%	57%	
	I am too busy with other things, such as a job or homework	35%	46%	33%	45%	39%	54%	53%	70%	
	I don't have a way to get there or home	10%	15%	12%	20%	15%	25%	8%	12%	
	I have to take care of other family members	5%	9%	4%	8%	4%	9%	4%	7%	
	It is not a safe place	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	
	Other	34%	35%	21%	18%	21%	19%	17%	14%	

^{*} Only the 8th grade survey asked this question.

TABLE 14 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND SITUATIONS

		5th			Gra	de				
		51	th	81	th	91	th	11	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	73%	72%	72%	70%	71%	69%	71%	68%	
	Both adoptive parents	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	Mother and stepfather	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	19	
	Mother and partner	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	
	Father and partner	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	Mother only	9%	9%	10%	11%	10%	11%	11%	129	
	Father only	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	39	
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	
	Other (relatives, foster care, etc)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	
	No adults	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere	No			94%	96%	95%	96%	96%	979	
not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?*^	Yes, with my parents or an adult family member			5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	29	
	Yes, on my own without any adult family members			1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	19	
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison?*^	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison			86%	84%	86%	84%	87%	869	
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now			2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	19	
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past			13%	15%	13%	15%	12%	13%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 15 PARENTAL COMMUNICATION

					Gra	de			
		51	:h	8t	h	91	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	52%	39%	50%	34%	50%	34%	50%	37%
	Yes, some of the time	28%	33%	28%	33%	27%	31%	26%	30%
	No, not very often	12%	17%	11%	18%	12%	18%	12%	17%
	No, not at all	3%	5%	4%	8%	5%	8%	5%	8%
	My father is not around	5%	6%	6%	8%	6%	8%	6%	8%
Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	67%	73%	58%	62%	57%	58%	56%	59%
, ou are maning.	Yes, some of the time	23%	19%	27%	24%	27%	26%	28%	25%
	No, not very often	7%	5%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%
	No, not at all	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	My mother is not around	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

TABLE 16 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING

	<u> </u>				Gra	de			
		51	th	81	th	91	:h	11	th
How much do you feel		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	A little	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%
	Some	2%	3%	4%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%
	Quite a bit	8%	8%	14%	16%	17%	18%	19%	18%
	Very much	87%	86%	78%	72%	74%	69%	72%	70%
other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
•	A little	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%
	Some	5%	5%	7%	10%	8%	11%	11%	12%
	Quite a bit	22%	19%	28%	26%	27%	27%	31%	29%
friends care about you?	Very much	70%	74%	61%	58%	59%	55%	53%	53%
friends care about you?	Not at all	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	A little	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
	Some	16%	11%	18%	12%	18%	14%	17%	15%
	Quite a bit	41%	33%	44%	32%	41%	32%	40%	34%
	Very much	36%	51%	32%	50%	34%	48%	37%	45%
teachers/other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	4%	2%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%
	A little	9%	7%	15%	16%	16%	17%	16%	17%
	Some	17%	15%	30%	31%	31%	33%	33%	36%
	Quite a bit	34%	35%	31%	31%	29%	29%	29%	29%
	Very much	36%	42%	17%	15%	16%	13%	15%	13%
adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	8%	5%	11%	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%
-	A little	16%	12%	20%	20%	19%	20%	21%	22%
	Some	24%	22%	29%	28%	29%	28%	29%	30%
	Quite a bit	28%	31%	25%	26%	23%	24%	22%	23%
	Very much	25%	30%	15%	14%	16%	14%	14%	12%

TABLE 17 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE; PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

					Gra	de			
		51	th	81	th	91	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?^	Yes	6%	6%	8%	10%	10%	12%	10%	12%
	No	94%	94%	92%	90%	90%	88%	90%	88%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription	Yes	2%	2%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
drugs?^	No	98%	98%	96%	95%	95%	94%	94%	94%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you.	Yes	11%	10%	12%	16%	11%	17%	10%	14%
isult you or put you own?^	No	89%	90%	88%	84%	89%	83%	90%	86%
Has a parent or other adult in your household ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in	Yes	14%	9%	11%	11%	11%	13%	10%	11%
any way?^	No	86%	91%	89%	89%	89%	87%	90%	89%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat	Yes	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	5%	7%
each other up?^	No	93%	94%	95%	93%	95%	92%	95%	93%
Has any adult or other person outside of the family ever touched you	Yes	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	6%	1%	6%
sexually against your wishes or forced you to to touch them sexually?	No	98%	97%	99%	95%	99%	94%	99%	94%
Has any older or stronger member of your family ever touched you or had you touch them	Yes	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%
sexually?	No	99%	98%	99%	98%	99%	97%	99%	97%

[^] New question in 2013.

TABLE 18 **RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*^**

				Gra	ıde		
		81	th	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who called	Yes	5%	8%	5%	11%	9%	17%
you names or put you down verbally?	No	95%	92%	95%	89%	91%	83%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who hit,	Yes	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%
slapped or physically hurt you on purpose?	No	97%	97%	97%	96%	95%	94%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who	Yes			3%	9%	5%	14%
pressured you into having sex when you did not want to?**	No			97%	91%	95%	86%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious	Yes	2%	3%	3%	5%	5%	9%
relationship: called him/her names or put him/her down verbally?	No	98%	97%	97%	95%	95%	91%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious	Yes	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%
relationship: hit, slapped or physically hurt him/her on purpose?	No	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%	97%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious	Yes			3%	0%	3%	1%
relationship: pressured him/her into having sex when he/she did not want to?**	No			97%	100%	97%	99%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 19 GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS

White (single or in combination)

	· · ·	1							
		5	th	81	Gra th	91	th	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How would you describe your health in general?^	Excellent	36%	36%	35%	26%	35%	24%	35%	22%
-	Very good	41%	42%	39%	42%	39%	42%	38%	40%
	Good	19%	19%	20%	25%	20%	26%	21%	29%
	Fair	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%
	Poor	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer,	Yes	14%	14%	14%	17%	14%	17%	12%	17%
diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^	No	86%	86%	86%	83%	86%	83%	88%	83%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	13%	11%	16%	16%	17%	18%	17%	19%
	No	87%	89%	84%	84%	83%	82%	83%	81%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?^	Yes	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
•	No	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?^	Yes	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	No	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that	Yes	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%
requires you to carry an epi-pen?^	No	96%	97%	97%	97%	96%	97%	97%	96%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional	Yes	10%	9%	10%	14%	10%	16%	10%	17%
problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^	No	90%	91%	90%	86%	90%	84%	90%	83%
How would YOU describe your weight?	Underweight	14%	12%	11%	8%	12%	6%	12%	5%
-	About the right weight	77%	77%	76%	71%	75%	71%	75%	72%
	Overweight	9%	10%	13%	21%	13%	23%	14%	22%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Not overweight			76%	84%	74%	83%	74%	84%
. ,	Overweight			14%	11%	14%	11%	13%	11%
	Obese			10%	5%	11%	6%	13%	5%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

TABLE 20 HEALTH CARE ACCESS

					Gra	de			
		51	th	8t	h	91	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you saw a doctor or nurse for a check-up or physical exam	During the last year	72%	73%	69%	67%	65%	63%	58%	58%
when you were not sick or injured?	Between 1 and 2 years ago	16%	17%	24%	28%	24%	28%	29%	31%
	More than 2 years ago	7%	6%	5%	4%	8%	8%	10%	9%
	Never	6%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%
When was the last time you saw a dentist or dental hygienist for a regular	During the last year	83%	85%	85%	86%	84%	85%	82%	84%
check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?^	Between 1 and 2 years ago	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	11%
	More than 2 years ago	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%
	Never	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Have you ever been treated fior a mental health, emotional or behavioral	No			88%	86%	88%	84%	87%	80%
problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	Yes, during the last year			6%	8%	6%	10%	6%	12%
	Yes, more than a year ago			7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	10%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem?* (Mark ALL that	No			98%	99%	98%	98%	97%	98%
apply)	Yes, during the last year			1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

 $^{^{\}star}$ 5th grade survey did not ask this question. $^{\wedge}$ New question in 2013.

TABLE 21 PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE^

					Gra				
		51		8t		9t		11	1
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
During the last 7 days, on how many days were	0 days	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	9%	13%
you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	1 day	8%	8%	5%	7%	5%	8%	7%	12%
MINUTES PER DAT!	2 days	10%	12%	8%	11%	8%	11%	9%	15%
	3 days	12%	15%	12%	15%	10%	14%	11%	15%
	4 days	12%	14%	12%	16%	10%	12%	10%	11%
	5 days	14%	15%	18%	19%	19%	21%	16%	14%
	6 days	9%	9%	12%	12%	13%	13%	13%	10%
	7 days	26%	19%	28%	14%	27%	14%	25%	10%
During a typical school week, on how many days	0 days	3%	3%	18%	23%	39%	42%	72%	86%
do you go to physical education (PE or gym) classes?	1 day	11%	11%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	2 days	36%	36%	12%	11%	4%	3%	1%	1%
	3 days	17%	18%	31%	33%	10%	11%	2%	1%
	4 days	12%	12%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%
	5 days	20%	20%	35%	29%	43%	40%	22%	10%
During a typical school night, how many hours	4 hours or less	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
of sleep do you get?	5 hours	3%	2%	4%	6%	6%	8%	8%	10%
	6 hours	6%	4%	11%	14%	14%	20%	21%	25%
	7 hours	11%	9%	24%	27%	30%	33%	36%	36%
	8 hours	24%	22%	37%	34%	34%	27%	26%	20%
	9 hours	30%	31%	18%	13%	11%	7%	5%	4%
	10 or more hours	25%	31%	5%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor	0 times			97%	94%	97%	87%	95%	67%
tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed or	1 or 2 times			1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	6%
tanning booth?*	3 to 9 times			1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	10%
	10 to 19 times			0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	8%
	20 to 39 times			0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	6%
	40 or more times			1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 22 EATING MEALS

					Gra	de			
		5t	h	8t	h	91	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?^	0 days	3%	3%	7%	9%	8%	10%	10%	7%
you eat breaklast:	1 day	2%	2%	4%	7%	4%	7%	6%	6%
	2 days	3%	3%	6%	9%	7%	10%	9%	10%
	3 days	4%	4%	6%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%
	4 days	4%	4%	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%
	5 days	7%	7%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%
	6 days	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	7%	8%
	7 days	69%	67%	54%	43%	49%	39%	41%	40%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your	Yes	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
family did not have enough money to buy food?^	No	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch?^	I usually don't eat lunch	3%	2%	5%	9%	6%	12%	7%	10%
(Mark ALL that apply)	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	82%	78%	80%	70%	78%	64%	74%	60%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	3%	2%	18%	18%	23%	24%	22%	24%
	School store or vending machine	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	11%	9%
	I bring lunch from home	33%	47%	21%	33%	17%	32%	18%	36%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?	Yes	21%	22%	20%	22%	20%	21%	16%	18%
SCHOOL!	No	79%	78%	80%	78%	80%	79%	84%	82%

[^] New question in 2013.

TABLE 23A NUTRITION^

					Gra	de				
		5	th	81		9t	h		1th	
During the last 7 days, how ma	any times did you	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
During the leat 7 days have many	I did NOT and an drink thin	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit	I did NOT eat or drink this	19%	17%	19%	20%	20%	22%	18%	22%	
juices such as orange, apple or grape juice?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	41%	44%	39%	44%	38%	43%	38%	45%	
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	15%	16%	16%	14%	16%	14%	17%	13%	
	1 time per day	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	
	2 times per day	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	
	3 times per day	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	
	4 or more times per day	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit?	I did NOT eat or drink this	8%	4%	8%	5%	9%	6%	9%	5%	
•	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	29%	25%	29%	27%	28%	28%	28%	27%	
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	20%	22%	21%	22%	21%	21%	20%	21%	
	1 time per day	13%	15%	17%	17%	17%	17%	18%	18%	
	2 times per day	13%	15%	13%	16%	14%	16%	14%	17%	
	3 times per day	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	
	4 or more times per day	10%	11%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad,	I did NOT eat or drink this	14%	7%	12%	6%	12%	6%	10%	5%	
potatoes, carrots or other vegetables (Do not count French	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	32%	30%	31%	27%	29%	27%	27%	25%	
fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)?	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	19%	21%	20%	22%	20%	22%	22%	22%	
	1 time per day	15%	17%	18%	21%	20%	21%	20%	21%	
	2 times per day	9%	12%	10%	15%	11%	15%	13%	17%	
	3 times per day	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	
	4 or more times per day	6%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food	I did NOT eat or drink this	36%	38%	33%	34%	31%	33%	23%	27%	
restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	54%	54%	59%	58%	58%	58%	60%	61%	
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	10%	8%	
	1 time per day	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	
	2 times per day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	3 times per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	4 or more times per day	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 23B NUTRITION

					Gra					
How many cans, bottles or glasses of each	of the	51		81	_	91		11		
following did you drink yesterday?		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
Milk	0	-								
MIIIK		13%	16%	12%	21%	13%	24%	14%	27%	
	1 to 2	50%	53%	46%	50%	45%	50%	46%	50%	
	3 to 4	24%	22%	26%	20%	27%	18%	26%	17%	
	5 to 6	6%	5%	8%	5%	8%	4%	8%	4%	
	7 or more	8%	5%	8%	4%	7%	3%	6%	2%	
Pop or soda	0	55%	64%	47%	62%	48%	63%	47%	63%	
	1 to 2	37%	31%	40%	31%	39%	31%	39%	31%	
	3 to 4	5%	3%	8%	5%	8%	4%	9%	4%	
	5 to 6	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	
	7 or more	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
Sports drinks, such as Gatorade or Powerade	0	63%	73%	59%	73%	58%	73%	59%	78%	
	1 to 2	27%	21%	28%	20%	29%	21%	29%	17%	
	3 to 4	6%	4%	8%	4%	8%	4%	8%	3%	
	5 to 6	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	
	7 or more									
Energy drinks, such as Red Bull or Jolt^	0	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
Energy drinks, such as Red Bull of John		91%	95%	88%	93%	89%	93%	88%	94%	
	1 to 2	7%	4%	8%	6%	7%	5%	9%	5%	
	3 to 4	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
	5 to 6	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	7 or more	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
Other sugar-sweetened drinks, such as sweet tea, lemonade, coffee drinks or juice drinks^	0	42%	39%	45%	42%	47%	44%	48%	45%	
iemonade, conee drinks or juice drinks	1 to 2	45%	50%	41%	46%	40%	45%	38%	44%	
	3 to 4	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	
	5 to 6	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	
	7 or more	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
Water	0	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	
	1 to 2		19%	22%		22%	24%			
	3 to 4	20%			23%			23%	25%	
		24%	26%	27%	29%	28%	30%	28%	31%	
	5 to 6	16%	18%	20%	20%	19%	20%	20%	20%	
	7 or more	36%	34%	28%	24%	25%	21%	23%	19%	

[^] New question in 2013.

TABLE 24 VEHICLE SAFETY

					Gra	de			
			th		th	91			th
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
When driving a car, how often do you wear a seat	I don't drive a car	- ~	70	,,,	,,,	55%	64%	10%	10%
belt?*	I never do this					1%	0%	2%	0%
	Sometimes					3%	2%	5%	2%
	Often					5%	4%	7%	5%
	Always								
When driving a car, how often do you read	I don't drive a car					35%	30%	76%	83%
incoming text messages or emails?*^						63%	73%	12%	13%
	I never do this					28%	19%	36%	36%
	Sometimes					5%	3%	36%	39%
	Often					2%	2%	10%	10%
	Always					3%	3%	5%	3%
When driving a car, how often do you send text messages or emails?*^	I don't drive a car					63%	73%	13%	13%
	I never do this					28%	20%	45%	46%
	Sometimes					4%	3%	30%	31%
	Often					2%	2%	8%	8%
	Always					3%	3%	4%	2%
When driving a car, how often do you make or answer a phone call?*^	I don't drive a car					62%	73%	12%	12%
answer a priorie can:	I never do this					22%	17%	21%	24%
	Sometimes					9%	6%	40%	43%
	Often					3%	2%	18%	17%
	Always					3%	2%	8%	4%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride	I don't ride in the front seat	17%	21%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
in the FRONT seat of a car?^	Always	72%	73%	79%	85%	80%	84%	83%	90%
	Often	7%	5%	12%	9%	12%	11%	9%	7%
	Sometimes	3%	2%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%
	I never wear a seatbelt	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the BACK seat of a car?^	I don't ride in the back seat	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%
III the DACK seat of a car?"	Always	78%	83%	66%	70%	66%	67%	69%	74%
	Often	10%	9%	16%	16%	15%	17%	13%	13%
	Sometimes	5%	4%	9%	9%	10%	11%	11%	9%
	I never wear a seatbelt	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%

 $^{^{\}star}$ 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question. $^{\wedge}$ New question in 2013.

TABLE 25A SELF DESCRIPTION^

					Gra	de			
In general, how does each	of the following	51	th	81	h	9th		11	th
statements describe you?	, -	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	15%	14%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	Somewhat or sometimes	30%	28%	16%	22%	17%	24%	20%	26%
	Very or often	35%	35%	42%	42%	42%	40%	42%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	20%	23%	38%	32%	37%	31%	34%	27%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	3%	4%	3%	11%	4%	12%	4%	9%
	Somewhat or sometimes	12%	15%	14%	28%	16%	31%	18%	33%
	Very or often	37%	35%	42%	37%	43%	36%	44%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	48%	46%	40%	24%	37%	21%	35%	19%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	11%	12%	13%	17%	16%	20%	20%	24%
	Very or often	31%	30%	38%	37%	39%	38%	41%	41%
	Extremely or almost always	53%	55%	45%	41%	40%	36%	34%	30%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	12%	10%	8%	12%	8%	12%	7%	11%
g ap	Somewhat or sometimes	30%	28%	27%	33%	27%	34%	28%	38%
	Very or often	38%	38%	41%	38%	41%	37%	42%	37%
	Extremely or almost always	20%	23%	23%	18%	24%	17%	22%	14%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my	Not at all or rarely	7%	7%	6%	11%	6%	12%	6%	9%
life.	Somewhat or sometimes	23%	23%	24%	29%	24%	31%	26%	34%
	Very or often	42%	39%	44%	39%	44%	38%	45%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	28%	31%	26%	22%	26%	20%	24%	18%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	5%	3%	9%	7%	9%	7%	7%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	13%	10%	21%	20%	20%	20%	20%	19%
	Very or often	29%	27%	37%	35%	37%	35%	38%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	54%	60%	33%	38%	34%	38%	35%	39%

¹ On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future." 2 On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up." ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 25B SELF DESCRIPTION^

					Gra	de				
In general, how does each	of the following	51	h	8t	h	91	th	11th		
statements describe you?	, o	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	11%	8%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	12%	7%	16%	13%	17%	16%	26%	21%	
	Very or often	19%	14%	26%	21%	27%	22%	29%	27%	
	Extremely or almost always	58%	70%	53%	62%	49%	56%	38%	46%	
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	16%	21%	21%	22%	22%	22%	23%	
	Very or often	40%	37%	42%	40%	43%	41%	44%	43%	
	Extremely or almost always	35%	42%	32%	34%	30%	33%	30%	31%	
I express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	9%	6%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	24%	19%	27%	27%	27%	29%	28%	30%	
	Very or often	40%	40%	42%	41%	42%	40%	44%	43%	
	Extremely or almost always	26%	35%	22%	24%	23%	22%	21%	20%	
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	22%	15%	25%	22%	26%	24%	29%	25%	
	Very or often	40%	36%	42%	39%	41%	39%	42%	43%	
	Extremely or almost always	33%	45%	28%	34%	27%	31%	24%	28%	
I stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	5%	3%	5%	5%	7%	8%	8%	8%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	12%	8%	16%	15%	19%	18%	27%	24%	
	Very or often	28%	20%	31%	25%	30%	26%	30%	27%	
	Extremely or almost always	55%	68%	48%	54%	44%	49%	34%	42%	
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	
	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	12%	23%	19%	23%	20%	22%	21%	
	Very or often	36%	31%	40%	39%	40%	40%	42%	43%	
	Extremely or almost always	37%	53%	31%	38%	31%	36%	33%	33%	

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 25C SELF DESCRIPTION^

					Gra	de			
In general, how does each	of the following	5t	h	8t	h	9th		11	th
statements describe you?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	Somewhat or sometimes	9%	6%	13%	7%	14%	8%	14%	8%
	Very or often	30%	22%	40%	33%	41%	34%	41%	36%
	Extremely or almost always	58%	71%	44%	59%	42%	57%	42%	56%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	8%	4%	7%	3%	7%	3%	5%	2%
·	Somewhat or sometimes	23%	13%	25%	15%	24%	15%	22%	13%
	Very or often	37%	33%	40%	39%	40%	38%	43%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	33%	50%	28%	44%	28%	44%	30%	45%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	6%	5%	5%	8%	6%	9%	5%	7%
by others.	Somewhat or sometimes	18%	16%	21%	25%	22%	27%	24%	30%
	Very or often	38%	34%	43%	38%	43%	39%	45%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	38%	45%	30%	29%	28%	26%	26%	23%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	6%	4%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	17%	15%	18%	19%	19%	21%	21%	21%
	Very or often	37%	32%	39%	36%	41%	35%	43%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	41%	49%	37%	38%	35%	36%	31%	34%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%
	Somewhat or sometimes	16%	11%	18%	18%	19%	19%	20%	18%
	Very or often	39%	34%	43%	39%	43%	40%	46%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	40%	51%	34%	39%	33%	36%	30%	35%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 26A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*^

				Gra	ade			
Description that I and 40 man with a		81	h	91	:h	11th		
During the last 12 months, had SIGNIFICANT problem		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
naa cicim ioi iii picaicii		%	%	%	%	%	%	
feeling very trapped, lonely, sad, blue, depressed or hopeless about the future?	Yes	16%	32%	19%	37%	23%	38%	
	No	84%	68%	81%	63%	77%	62%	
sleep trouble, such as bad dreams, sleeping restlessly or falling asleep during the day?	Yes	23%	37%	25%	42%	28%	44%	
	No	77%	63%	75%	58%	72%	56%	
feeling very anxious, nervous, tense, scared, panicked or like	Yes	22%	38%	22%	41%	23%	41%	
something bad was going to happen?	No	78%	62%	78%	59%	77%	59%	
becoming very distressed and upset	Yes	22%	39%	23%	41%	24%	40%	
when something reminded you of the past?	No	78%	61%	77%	59%	76%	60%	
thinking about ending your life or committing	Yes	8%	17%	10%	19%	9%	15%	
suicide?	No	92%	83%	90%	81%	91%	85%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ All questions on this table were new in 2013. Question introduction reads: This question asks about SIGNIFICANT problems. Problems are considered significant when you have them for two or more weeks, when they keep coming back, keep you from meeting your responsibilities, or make you like you can't go on.

TABLE 26B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*^

		Gra	ide
Thinking book the lest 20 days	how much do you owned	5t	h
Thinking back the last 30 days, or disagree with the following s	now much do you agree statements?	Male	Female
		%	%
I worry a lot	Strongly agree	8%	12%
	Agree	18%	25%
	Neither agree nor disagree	30%	29%
	Disagree	24%	21%
	Strongly disagree	20%	13%
I sometimes feel bad without knowing why	Strongly agree	11%	16%
•	Agree	25%	31%
	Neither agree nor disagree	22%	20%
	Disagree	18%	16%
	Strongly disagree	25%	17%

^{*} Only 5th grade survey asked these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 27 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR*^

	·			Gra	de		
		81	:h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure	0 times	92%	79%	92%	78%	92%	82%
yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on purpose?	1 or 2 times	5%	9%	4%	9%	4%	8%
	3 to 5 times	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	4%
	6 to 9 times	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
	10 to 19 times	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	20 or more times	1%	4%	1%	5%	1%	3%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	90%	80%	88%	76%	85%	76%
	Yes, during the last year	6%	14%	7%	17%	7%	12%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	8%	7%	12%	10%	16%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	97%	94%	96%	91%	96%	92%
ιπαι και τια ι αρρι γ)	Yes, during the last year	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 28 PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

						Gra				
			51		8t		91			th
During the last 12 r	months		Male %	Female %						
did you do any of the following	Lie or con to get things you	Yes	70	,,,	49%	49%	50%	51%	55%	53%
TWO OR MORE TIMES?*^	wanted or to avoid having to do something	No			51%	51%	50%	49%	45%	47%
	Have a hard time paying attention	Yes			51%	54%	52%	59%	62%	66%
	at school, work or	No			49%	46%	48%	41%	38%	34%
	Have a hard time listening to instructions at	Yes			40%	39%	41%	42%	45%	43%
si h B tt p	school, work or home	No			60%	61%	59%	58%	55%	57%
	Be a bully or threaten other	Yes			9%	7%	9%	6%	8%	4%
	people	No			91%	93%	91%	94%	92%	96%
	Start fights with other people	Yes			8%	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%
		No			92%	93%	92%	94%	93%	95%
run away from home?	Never		95%	96%	95%	93%	94%	92%	94%	93%
	Once or twice		4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	6%
	3 to 5 times		0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
damaged or destroyed	Never		87%	95%	84%	90%	83%	90%	80%	93%
property?	Once or twice		11%	5%	13%	8%	13%	7%	14%	6%
	3 to 5 times		1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 or more times		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
hit or beat up another person?	Never		82%	91%	85%	93%	87%	93%	89%	95%
	Once or twice		14%	7%	11%	6%	10%	5%	8%	4%
	3 to 5 times		2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	6 to 9 times		1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times		2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
taken something from a	Never		97%	98%	92%	94%	90%	91%	86%	89%
store without paying for it?	Once or twice		2%	2%	5%	4%	7%	6%	9%	7%
	3 to 5 times		0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 or more times		0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2013.

TABLE 29 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE **

				Gra	nde		
		81	th	91	:h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	94%	95%	88%	91%	74%	86%
	Yes	6%	5%	12%	9%	26%	14%
Frequent (20+ days) use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	99%	99%	97%	98%	91%	96%
	Yes	1%	1%	3%	2%	9%	4%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at	No	100%	100%	98%	99%	91%	96%
a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	2%	1%	9%	4%
Any alcohol, marijuana and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	81%	81%	71%	70%	48%	50%
(excluding tobacco)	Used only alcohol in the past year	10%	11%	13%	15%	20%	25%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in the past year, but not other drugs	3%	2%	6%	6%	16%	14%
	Used marijuana or other drugs in the past year, but not alcohol	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	3%	4%	5%	7%	10%	8%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 30 SUBSTANCE ABUSE AMONG 5TH GRADE STUDENTS^

		Gra	ide
		51	:h
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	1%	0%
	No	99%	100%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor?	Yes	5%	3%
, ,	No	95%	97%
During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	Yes	1%	1%
, ,	No	99%	99%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get	Yes	2%	2%
high?	No	98%	98%

^{*} Only 5th grade survey asked these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 31 TOBACCO USE*

				Gra	ide		
		8t	h	91	h	11	th
During the last 30 days, on how many days	did vou	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
g,,,,, .	,	%	%	%	%	%	%
smoke a cigarette?	0 days	96%	96%	93%	92%	86%	88%
	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	97%	99%	94%	97%	85%	95%
	1 to 2 days	2%	1%	3%	2%	8%	3%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	97%	99%	93%	99%	85%	98%
	1 to 2 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%
	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 32 EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE^

		Grade									
		5t	:h	8t	:h	9t	h	11	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room as someone who was	0 days	77%	78%	72%	71%	69%	67%	63%	64%		
smoking cigarettes?	1 or 2 days	14%	13%	16%	16%	17%	17%	20%	19%		
	3 or 4 days	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%		
	5 or 6 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%		
	All 7 days	4%	4%	5%	7%	6%	8%	8%	7%		
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was	0 days	83%	83%	80%	77%	77%	75%	74%	74%		
smoking cigarettes?	1 or 2 days	9%	9%	11%	11%	12%	12%	14%	13%		
	3 or 4 days	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%		
	5 or 6 days	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%		
	All 7 days	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%		

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 33 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY*

				Gra	ide		
		81		9t		11	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 30 days,	0 days	%	%	%	%	%	%
on how many days did		91%	91%	86%	84%	70%	72%
you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic	1 or 2 days	6%	6%	8%	10%	15%	17%
beverage?	3 to 5 days	2%	2%	3%	3%	8%	7%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many	0	86%	85%	77%	74%	55%	54%
occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic	1-2	8%	9%	10%	12%	14%	16%
beverages to drink?	3-5	2%	3%	5%	6%	9%	11%
	6-9	1%	1%	3%	3%	6%	7%
	10-19	1%	1%	2%	2%	7%	6%
	20-39	0%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	40+	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor	91%	90%	82%	79%	61%	60%
generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one	1 glass/can/drink	6%	6%	7%	9%	8%	12%
time?	2 glasses/cans/drinks	2%	2%	3%	4%	6%	9%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	1%	2%	3%	6%	9%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	0%	2%	2%	5%	5%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	1%	1%	3%	2%	14%	6%
During the past 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	97%	97%	94%	93%	81%	86%
you have 5 or more drinks in a row, that is,	1 day	1%	1%	3%	3%	7%	6%
within a couple of hours?^	2 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 34 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

				Gra	ide		
		81	:h	9t	h	11	th
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE W	/HO USED	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30	DAYS	%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol in the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark all that	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
apply)	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	I bought alcohol at liquor or other stores^	3%	2%	5%	4%	8%	4%
	I bought alcohol on the internet	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	I got alcohol from friends	24%	33%	38%	50%	50%	60%
	I got alcohol from my parents	16%	20%	14%	18%	10%	14%
	I got alcohol from other family members	10%	13%	12%	13%	11%	12%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	10%	10%	17%	22%	33%	36%
	I got alcohol at parties^	18%	24%	29%	36%	40%	49%
	I took alcohol from my home	24%	33%	30%	34%	23%	22%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	9%	11%	11%	15%	7%	8%
	I took alcohol from stores	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 35 AGE OF FIRST USE OF ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA*

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of an alcoholic beverage,	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	63%	64%	41%	42%
such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor, other than a few sips?	10 years old or younger	9%	6%	7%	4%
	11 years old	3%	3%	2%	2%
	12 years old	5%	5%	5%	4%
	13 years old	7%	8%	6%	6%
	14 years old	10%	11%	10%	10%
	15 years old	3%	3%	13%	16%
	16 years old	0%	0%	14%	14%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	3%	2%
How old were you when you tried marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash,	I have never tried marijuana or hashish	84%	85%	66%	71%
hash oil) for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	1%	1%	0%
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	0%
	12 years old	2%	2%	2%	1%
	13 years old	4%	4%	3%	2%
	14 years old	6%	6%	6%	5%
	15 years old	2%	1%	9%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	10%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	2%	1%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

TABLE 36 USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS*

		Grade									
		8t	h	9t	h	11	th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%	%	%				
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	95%	96%	91%	92%	80%	87%				
you use marijuana or hashish?	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	3%	3%	6%	6%				
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%				
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%				
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%				
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%				
	All 30 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%				
During the last 12 months, on how many	0	93%	94%	86%	88%	71%	77%				
occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or hashish?	1-2	2%	2%	4%	4%	6%	7%				
	3-5	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%				
	6-9	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%				
	10-19	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%				
	20-39	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%				
	40+	2%	1%	3%	2%	10%	4%				
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	97%	96%	96%	94%	93%	93%				
you use prescription drugs not prescribed for	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%				
you?^	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%				
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%				
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%				
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%				

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 37 PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE*^

During the last 12 months, on how ma	ny			Gra	ade		
occasions have you used any of the fo prescription drugs that were NOT pres	ollowing	81	th	91		11	th
you or that you took ONLY to get high	?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Stimulants such as Benzedrine (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills)	0	99%	99%	98%	98%	96%	97%
(Hyper pills)	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others	0	99%	99%	98%	98%	97%	98%
reflected, victoriii of others	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax or sedatives or barbiturates	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	98%	99%
or socialives or parpiturates	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ Responses for 30-day (found on Table 36) and 12-month misuse of prescription drugs are inconsistent for some students. This may be due to the misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey or to slight differences in how the questions were worded. Due to these methodological issues, the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

TABLE 38 HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE*^

		Grade							
During the leat 42 months on how ma		81	h	91	:h	11	th		
During the last 12 months, on how ma occasions (if any) have you used	ny	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
• •		%	%	%	%	%	%		
LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics	0	99%	99%	99%	99%	97%	99%		
(mushrooms, angel dust)?	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%		
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%		
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
MDMA (E, X, ecstasy), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	98%	99%		
Ketamine (Special K)?	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%		
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
crack, coke or cocaine in any other form?	0	99%	100%	99%	99%	98%	99%		
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%		
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
heroin?	0	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%		
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

TABLE 39 METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG, SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE*^^ White (single or in combination)

					ade		
During the last 12 months, on how many			th	-	h		th
occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank,	0	%	%	%	%	%	%
crystal meth, ice)?		100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took	0	99%	99%	98%	98%	97%	98%
only to get high?^	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) or synthetic marijuana	0	99%	99%	99%	98%	97%	98%
(K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?^	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	F 0	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
actives. Spray suits of sales gases to get flight:	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ New question in 2013.
^^ Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

TABLE 40 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	de			
How much do you think p		51	th	8t	:h	91	h	11	th
harming themselves physor in other ways if they	sically	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
or in outer mayon aroyin		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	17%	14%	11%	7%	9%	5%	8%	4%
auy.	Slight risk	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	8%	8%	8%
	Moderate risk	18%	17%	22%	21%	21%	20%	21%	18%
	Great risk	56%	60%	58%	63%	62%	67%	63%	69%
have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice	No risk	19%	16%	13%	7%	11%	5%	11%	4%
per week?	Slight risk	16%	14%	19%	15%	17%	15%	22%	15%
	Moderate risk	27%	28%	31%	33%	29%	33%	32%	34%
	Great risk	37%	43%	38%	45%	42%	48%	35%	47%
smoke marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	19%	16%	18%	10%	20%	11%	29%	14%
	Slight risk	8%	8%	14%	12%	18%	15%	25%	21%
	Moderate risk	18%	20%	22%	24%	21%	25%	20%	26%
	Great risk	55%	56%	46%	54%	41%	49%	26%	38%
use prescription drugs not prescribed for	No risk	19%	16%	11%	6%	9%	4%	7%	3%
them?^	Slight risk	5%	5%	8%	8%	8%	7%	10%	7%
	Moderate risk	17%	18%	22%	23%	23%	24%	27%	24%
	Great risk	59%	61%	59%	63%	61%	64%	56%	65%

[^] New question in 2013.

TABLE 41 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE^

					de				
		51	th	8t	th	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	T	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%
cigarettes?	A little bit wrong	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	6%	5%
	Wrong	5%	5%	9%	9%	12%	12%	18%	15%
	Very wrong	91%	93%	86%	87%	81%	84%	72%	78%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	2%
or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	A little bit wrong	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%	9%	6%
	Wrong	8%	6%	11%	9%	13%	11%	19%	14%
	Very wrong	86%	90%	82%	87%	77%	83%	67%	78%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	3%
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%	8%	5%
	Wrong	2%	2%	6%	5%	9%	7%	15%	11%
	Very wrong	95%	96%	88%	91%	82%	87%	72%	82%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%
prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	A little bit wrong	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
rescribed for you!	Wrong	5%	4%	6%	7%	7%	8%	10%	8%
	Very wrong	92%	94%	89%	91%	87%	89%	84%	89%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	7%	4%	10%	7%	17%	11%
cigarettes?	A little bit wrong	3%	2%	8%	6%	12%	10%	19%	15%
	Wrong	16%	10%	24%	17%	26%	20%	26%	23%
	Very wrong	77%	86%	61%	73%	52%	63%	38%	52%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one	Not at all wrong	4%	2%	8%	4%	13%	8%	22%	12%
or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	A little bit wrong	4%	2%	10%	7%	15%	12%	23%	17%
	Wrong	16%	10%	23%	16%	25%	20%	25%	25%
	Very wrong	77%	86%	59%	73%	47%	60%	30%	46%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	9%	6%	16%	11%	31%	19%
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	2%	1%	8%	5%	13%	10%	20%	16%
	Wrong	10%	6%	19%	12%	21%	15%	19%	18%
	Very wrong	85%	92%	64%	77%	50%	63%	31%	47%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	6%	3%	8%	5%	11%	6%
prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	A little bit wrong	2%	1%	6%	4%	9%	7%	14%	10%
	Wrong	13%	8%	20%	14%	23%	18%	25%	21%
	Very wrong	82%	89%	68%	79%	60%	70%	49%	63%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 42 FEELINGS AND PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' FEELINGS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE*^

				Gra	ide		
		81	h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about each of the following	Strongly agree	60%	62%	52%	55%	42%	48%
statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with	Agree	25%	25%	28%	28%	33%	32%
their children about the importance of not using	Neither agree nor disagree	10%	9%	13%	12%	18%	15%
alcohol?	Disagree	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Strongly disagree	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%
How do you feel about each of the following	Strongly agree	65%	68%	53%	54%	35%	37%
statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age	Agree	19%	17%	22%	22%	23%	24%
to do?	Neither agree nor disagree	9%	9%	15%	15%	25%	25%
	Disagree	2%	2%	5%	4%	10%	9%
	Strongly disagree	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	5%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your	Strongly agree	31%	21%	22%	15%	15%	11%
school feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults	Agree	39%	43%	37%	37%	35%	35%
should clearly communicate with their	Neither agree nor disagree	21%	25%	28%	33%	34%	37%
children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Disagree	5%	7%	8%	11%	11%	14%
	Strongly disagree	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your	Strongly agree	34%	24%	21%	13%	12%	7%
school feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Agree	35%	37%	31%	28%	22%	17%
	Neither agree nor disagree	20%	25%	29%	34%	35%	35%
	Disagree	6%	9%	12%	18%	21%	29%
	Strongly disagree	5%	5%	7%	8%	11%	12%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 43 USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA*^ White (single or in combination)

		Grade						
		8th 9th 11th					th	
How often do you use ea	How often do you use each of the following?		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
g.		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	92%	95%	86%	90%	72%	84%	
	Tried once or twice	3%	2%	5%	4%	7%	5%	
	Once or twice a year	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	
	Once a month	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	
	Twice a month	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	Once a week	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	
	Daily	1%	1%	3%	2%	9%	4%	
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	83%	83%	73%	73%	52%	53%	
	Tried once or twice	9%	10%	11%	11%	12%	13%	
	Once or twice a year	3%	3%	6%	6%	11%	12%	
	Once a month	2%	2%	4%	4%	9%	9%	
	Twice a month	1%	1%	3%	4%	8%	7%	
	Once a week	1%	1%	2%	2%	7%	5%	
	Daily	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	93%	94%	86%	88%	70%	77%	
	Tried once or twice	2%	2%	4%	4%	7%	7%	
	Once or twice a year	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	5%	
	Once a month	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	
	Twice a month	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	
	Once a week	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	3%	
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	1%	6%	2%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 44 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA*^ White (single or in combination)

		Grade						
n your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?		8th		91	9th		th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
ionowing:	Gilloning.		%	%	%	%	%	
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	50%	36%	28%	16%	15%	9%	
	Tried once or twice	24%	29%	22%	23%	17%	15%	
	Once or twice a year	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	
	Once a month	5%	7%	8%	10%	9%	10%	
	Twice a month	3%	4%	5%	7%	7%	8%	
	Once a week	6%	8%	13%	16%	18%	19%	
	Daily	7%	9%	17%	22%	29%	33%	
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	41%	27%	21%	10%	9%	4%	
	Tried once or twice	28%	31%	20%	17%	11%	7%	
	Once or twice a year	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	5%	
	Once a month	7%	9%	11%	12%	13%	11%	
	Twice a month	5%	7%	10%	13%	15%	16%	
	Once a week	7%	11%	18%	25%	32%	42%	
	Daily	5%	6%	11%	14%	13%	15%	
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	51%	39%	28%	16%	14%	8%	
	Tried once or twice	19%	23%	17%	18%	13%	11%	
	Once or twice a year	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	
	Once a month	6%	7%	9%	9%	10%	9%	
	Twice a month	4%	5%	7%	9%	10%	10%	
	Once a week	7%	10%	15%	18%	22%	24%	
	Daily	8%	11%	17%	23%	25%	32%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

TABLE 45A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*

		Grade					
		8th		91	:h	11	1th
During the last 12 months .	••	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
3		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more	No or no use	98%	98%	96%	96%	91%	93%
alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?	Yes	2%	2%	4%	4%	9%	7%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but	No or no use	99%	98%	98%	97%	97%	97%
couldn't?	Yes	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it	No or no use	98%	98%	97%	95%	95%	94%
was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	Yes	2%	2%	3%	5%	5%	6%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	97%	97%	94%	94%	86%	89%
	1 time	1%	1%	3%	3%	5%	4%
	2 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	2%	7%	5%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational	0 times or no use	99%	98%	97%	96%	94%	95%
activities like sports or being with friends or	1 time	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%
relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	2 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
how many times have you missed work or	0 times or no use	99%	99%	98%	98%	96%	96%
school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	1 time	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 45B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*

		Grade 8th 9th 11th					
		Male 8t	h Female	Male 9t	h Female		th Female
During the last 12 months, how many times		wiale %	remale %	wiaie %	remaie %	Male %	remale %
have you driven a	0 times or no use	1 70	70	98%	99%	86%	90%
motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs?**	1 time			1%	1%	5%	5%
	2 times			0%	0%	3%	2%
	3 or more times			1%	0%	7%	3%
have you hit someone or become violent while	0 times or no use	99%	99%	98%	99%	97%	98%
using alcohol or drugs?	1 time	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
have you used so much alcohol or drugs	0 times or no use	98%	97%	94%	92%	85%	84%
that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	1 time	1%	2%	3%	4%	7%	7%
	2 times	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	4%
have you used more alcohol or drugs than	0 times or no use	98%	97%	95%	92%	88%	85%
you intended to?	1 time	1%	2%	2%	4%	5%	7%
	2 times	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%
has alcohol or drug use left you feeling	0 times or no use	98%	97%	96%	93%	92%	89%
depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to	1 time	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%
concentrate?	2 times	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
has alcohol or drug use caused you	0 times or no use	99%	99%	97%	98%	94%	96%
problems with the law?	1 time	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	2 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 46 SEXUAL ORIENTATION; SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*

		Grade				
		91	th	11th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Which of the following best describes you?^	Heterosexual (straight)	96%	92%	96%	94%	
	Bisexual	1%	4%	1%	4%	
	Gay or lesbian	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	Not sure (questioning)	2%	3%	2%	2%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?	Yes	15%	13%	37%	38%	
, ,	No	85%	87%	63%	62%	
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	98%	89%	96%	64%	
male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	1%	7%	2%	22%	
	2 persons	0%	2%	1%	7%	
	3 persons	0%	1%	0%	3%	
	4 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%	
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%	
	6 or more persons	1%	1%	1%	1%	
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	87%	98%	66%	98%	
female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	7%	1%	19%	2%	
	2 persons	2%	0%	6%	0%	
	3 persons	1%	0%	3%	0%	
	4 persons	0%	0%	2%	0%	
	5 persons	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more persons	2%	0%	2%	0%	
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten	0 times	98%	99%	97%	98%	
someone pregnant?	1 time	0%	1%	1%	2%	
	2 or more times	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	Not sure	1%	0%	1%	0%	

 $^{^{\}star}$ 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. $^{\wedge}$ New question in 2013.

TABLE 47 SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*

		Grade				
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		9t	h	11	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	40%	36%	34%	27%	
protecting yourselves from getting sexually	Not with every partner	14%	15%	13%	14%	
transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	At least once with every partner	46%	48%	53%	60%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	34%	28%	25%	17%	
preventing pregnancy?	Not with every partner	13%	15%	12%	13%	
	At least once with every partner	53%	57%	63%	71%	
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what ONE method did you or your partner use to	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	14%	15%	7%	7%	
	Birth control pills	9%	11%	19%	25%	
prevent pregnancy?^	Condoms	54%	49%	55%	46%	
	Depo-Provera/any birth control shot, Nuva Ring/any birth control ring, Implanon/any implant or any IUD	2%	5%	4%	9%	
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	13%	15%	11%	10%	
	Some other method	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	Not sure	7%	4%	3%	1%	
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	69%	61%	70%	63%	
you or your partner use a condom?	No	31%	39%	30%	37%	
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had	Yes	21%	20%	19%	14%	
sexual intercourse the LAST time?^	No	79%	80%	81%	86%	

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 48 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE*

		Grade				
		9th		11	th	
		Male Female		Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors	I don't want to have sex	28%	66%	22%	57%	
influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	My partner doesn't want to have sex^	10%	7%	12%	7%	
	I have not had a chance to have sex^	37%	24%	44%	27%	
	My friends don't have sex	13%	23%	9%	17%	
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	51%	74%	32%	54%	
	I have chosen to wait until I am married	28%	43%	26%	40%	
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	22%	30%	23%	36%	
	My parent(s) would object	41%	58%	31%	48%	
	What my parents have taught me about sex	18%	30%	15%	26%	
	What sex education at school has taught me	19%	28%	14%	22%	
	Fear of pregnancy	30%	62%	31%	61%	
	Fear of sexually transmitted diseases	33%	52%	27%	47%	
	Other reason(s)	22%	20%	25%	21%	

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.