TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6th	1	9tł	า	12t	h
		N	%	Ν	%	Ν	%
Total number of	surveys	33,082	100%	38,012	100%	30,215	100%
Gender	Male	16,766	51%	18,585	49%	14,890	49%
	Female	16,316	49%	19,427	51%	15,325	51%
Age	11 or younger	12,395	37%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	20,155	61%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	441	1%	39	0%	0	0%
	14	2	0%	13,046	34%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	24,057	63%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	682	2%	60	0%
	17	0	0%	11	0%	11,091	37%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	18,515	61%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	417	1%
	No answer	89	0%	177	0%	132	0%
Race/ethnicity	White	33,082	100%	38,012	100%	30,215	100%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY

White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	Ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	14%	26%	8%	13%	9%	10%
school?	I like school quite a bit	33%	42%	30%	40%	30%	38%
	I like school a little	32%	23%	37%	32%	36%	34%
	I don't like school very much	13%	6%	16%	11%	16%	13%
	I hate school	8%	3%	9%	4%	8%	5%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			2%	1%	1%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			7%	3%	6%	2%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			6%	2%	14%	6%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			62%	62%	55%	57%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			23%	32%	24%	35%
During the last 30	Never	82%	84%	83%	82%	65%	68%
days, how often have you skipped or cut full days of school?	Once or twice	14%	13%	13%	14%	24%	23%
	3 to 5 times	3%	3%	2%	3%	7%	6%
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS

White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		61	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
most often.	A and B only	59%	71%	54%	67%	53%	71%
	B only	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	B and C only	17%	11%	23%	18%	26%	18%
	C only	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	C and D only	4%	2%	9%	6%	9%	4%
	D only	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	D and F only	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%
	F only	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	10%	8%	5%	3%	4%	2%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			16%	12%	14%	10%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *^	No			84%	88%	86%	90%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch	Yes	20%	20%	14%	15%	11%	11%
at school? ^	No	80%	80%	86%	85%	89%	89%
Since the beginning of this school year,	0 times	95%	96%	97%	97%	98%	98%
how many times have you changed schools? ^	1 time	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	2 times	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

White (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade									
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%	%	%				
How many students in your school are	All	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%				
friendly?	Most	57%	59%	57%	58%	62%	58%				
	Some	31%	32%	33%	34%	27%	33%				
	A few	8%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%				
	None	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%				
How many students in	All	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%				
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	38%	38%	42%	42%	47%	44%				
lunchroom?	Some	39%	41%	37%	40%	34%	38%				
	A few	18%	18%	16%	16%	13%	15%				
	None	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%				
How many students in	All	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%				
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	7%	6%	11%	9%	11%	8%				
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	15%	15%	24%	24%	25%	27%				
J	A few	43%	45%	46%	51%	49%	54%				
	None	33%	33%	16%	14%	12%	11%				
How many of your	All	26%	31%	10%	8%	9%	8%				
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	32%	36%	30%	31%	38%	40%				
	Some	19%	16%	28%	29%	30%	30%				
	A few	15%	12%	21%	24%	18%	19%				
	None	7%	5%	11%	8%	6%	3%				
How many of your	All	55%	62%	31%	30%	23%	23%				
teachers show respect for students?	Most	30%	28%	43%	48%	49%	54%				
	Some	8%	6%	14%	13%	16%	15%				
	A few	5%	4%	9%	8%	8%	7%				
	None	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%				

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
	waa ay diaaayoo	61	:h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	53%	49%	51%	45%	58%	52%
and from school	Agree	42%	46%	44%	51%	38%	45%
	Disagree	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	52%	55%	43%	39%	51%	45%
	Agree	41%	40%	50%	55%	43%	50%
	Disagree	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	60%	53%	62%	53%	64%	57%
neighborhood ^	Agree	34%	39%	34%	43%	33%	40%
	Disagree	5%	6%	3%	4%	2%	3%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	32%	38%	31%	32%	43%	41%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	48%	48%	50%	55%	44%	50%
	Disagree	15%	12%	14%	10%	9%	7%
	Strongly disagree	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%
is a problem at this school	Agree	8%	8%	13%	11%	10%	8%
	Disagree	28%	31%	45%	52%	38%	46%
	Strongly disagree	58%	57%	37%	35%	47%	45%
Student use of	Strongly agree	6%	4%	17%	19%	20%	22%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	10%	9%	40%	44%	40%	47%
school	Disagree	27%	30%	33%	31%	30%	27%
	Strongly disagree	57%	56%	10%	6%	10%	5%

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL White (single race/ethnicity)

					Gra			
			6t		9t		12	
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
During the last 12	Yes		70	70	70	70	70	- 70
months, has anyone offered, sold, or			2%	1%	17%	12%	22%	12%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		98%	99%	83%	88%	78%	88%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		62%	68%	63%	71%	69%	78%
times has someone stolen or deliberately	1 time		19%	19%	20%	18%	18%	15%
damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		13%	10%	12%	9%	9%	6%
	4 or 5 times		3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	6 or more times		3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		95%	95%	97%	96%	96%	97%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	28%	17%	27%	15%	20%	9%
following has happened to you on		No	72%	83%	73%	85%	80%	91%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	61%	41%	52%	33%	34%	19%
		No	39%	59%	48%	67%	66%	81%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	43%	26%	33%	16%	19%	6%
		No	57%	74%	67%	84%	81%	94%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	1%	0%	3%	0%	3%	0%
Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a		No	99%	100%	97%	100%	97%	100%
	Yes			18%	24%	23%	16%	
	sexual way? *^	No			82%	76%	77%	84%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			20%	34%	19%	25%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *^	No			80%	66%	81%	75%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 7 BULLYING ^

White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	Ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	47%	44%	61%	57%	75%	72%
	Once or twice	34%	39%	26%	31%	18%	22%
	About once a week	7%	8%	5%	5%	3%	3%
	Several times a week	7%	6%	4%	4%	2%	2%
	Every day	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	55%	58%	47%	52%	57%	68%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	36%	35%	38%	39%	28%	27%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	About once a week	5%	3%	7%	5%	5%	3%
	Several times a week	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%
	Every day	1%	1%	4%	2%	5%	1%

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	Ide		
	ool year, how many	61	h	9t	h	12th	
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	6%	3%	9%	3%	17%	5%
study	1-2 hours	45%	41%	38%	29%	41%	31%
	3-5 hours	27%	30%	29%	32%	25%	31%
	6-10 hours	14%	17%	17%	23%	11%	20%
	11-20 hours	5%	6%	6%	10%	5%	10%
	21 hours or more	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Reading for	0 hours	29%	17%	53%	34%	53%	35%
pleasure	1-2 hours	42%	45%	30%	38%	30%	40%
	3-5 hours	16%	19%	9%	15%	10%	15%
	6-10 hours	7%	9%	4%	7%	5%	6%
	11-20 hours	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	21 hours or more	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Volunteer	0 hours	73%	65%	70%	62%	67%	52%
work or community	1-2 hours	20%	26%	21%	27%	23%	32%
service	3-5 hours	4%	6%	5%	7%	6%	11%
	6-10 hours	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	11-20 hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	21 hours or more	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Work for pay	0 hours	52%	35%	50%	36%	27%	18%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	27%	31%	21%	26%	8%	8%
others)	3-5 hours	12%	20%	12%	20%	8%	9%
	6-10 hours	5%	9%	8%	12%	13%	17%
	11-20 hours	2%	3%	5%	5%	24%	31%
	21 hours or more	1%	2%	3%	2%	21%	17%

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME White (single race/ethnicity)

	_			Gra	de		
During the school hours in a typical w		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
spend doing the fo		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	1-2 hours	25%	31%	17%	22%	17%	24%
	3-5 hours	30%	32%	27%	32%	29%	35%
	6-10 hours	21%	19%	27%	25%	28%	25%
	11-20 hours	11%	9%	16%	12%	15%	9%
	21 hours or more	9%	5%	11%	6%	8%	3%
Playing computer	0 hours	10%	22%	10%	35%	19%	54%
or video games	1-2 hours	32%	42%	26%	31%	28%	26%
	3-5 hours	24%	19%	23%	15%	21%	11%
	6-10 hours	16%	10%	18%	10%	15%	6%
	11-20 hours	9%	5%	12%	5%	9%	2%
	21 hours or more	9%	3%	11%	3%	7%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	53%	32%	28%	12%	13%	6%
phone or text messaging ^	1-2 hours	32%	40%	38%	30%	38%	29%
	3-5 hours	7%	13%	14%	19%	21%	24%
	6-10 hours	4%	7%	9%	15%	14%	20%
	11-20 hours	2%	4%	6%	12%	7%	11%
	21 hours or more	2%	3%	6%	13%	6%	11%
Online activities	0 hours	42%	30%	22%	12%	18%	13%
(e-mail, instant messaging,	1-2 hours	32%	35%	31%	27%	32%	35%
blogging, web surfing, etc.) ^	3-5 hours	13%	17%	19%	22%	22%	25%
sunnig, etc.)	6-10 hours	6%	9%	13%	18%	14%	16%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	9%	13%	8%	7%
	21 hours or more	3%	4%	7%	8%	5%	3%
Hanging out	0 hours	10%	6%	6%	3%	4%	2%
	1-2 hours	23%	22%	16%	14%	9%	11%
	3-5 hours	26%	29%	23%	23%	19%	22%
	6-10 hours	19%	22%	23%	25%	26%	30%
	11-20 hours	11%	11%	16%	18%	22%	21%
	21 hours or more	12%	11%	17%	17%	21%	14%

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	ide		
During the school have you particip		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (band,	Not available in my community	2%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%
choir, dance, drama, etc.)	Never	32%	13%	51%	25%	58%	39%
arama, etcij	A few times a year	6%	6%	8%	9%	9%	11%
	Monthly	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	1-2 times per week	23%	29%	3%	5%	3%	4%
	3-4 times per week	23%	32%	9%	13%	5%	8%
	Every day	12%	18%	26%	46%	21%	36%
Private lessons (music, dance, etc.)	Not available in my community	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%
etc.)	Never	66%	50%	74%	56%	77%	67%
-	A few times a year	4%	7%	5%	8%	5%	8%
	Monthly	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%
	1-2 times per week	18%	28%	11%	20%	8%	14%
	3-4 times per week	2%	6%	1%	5%	1%	3%
	Every day	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Club or community	Not available in my community	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
sports teams	Never	28%	32%	41%	41%	46%	50%
	A few times a year	12%	13%	11%	12%	10%	12%
	Monthly	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%
	1-2 times per week	17%	20%	9%	11%	11%	10%
	3-4 times per week	23%	19%	14%	14%	10%	10%
	Every day	12%	8%	18%	15%	13%	9%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	8%	7%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Never	46%	49%	32%	33%	41%	48%
	A few times a year	11%	12%	10%	10%	7%	8%
	Monthly	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	1-2 times per week	11%	12%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	3-4 times per week	13%	10%	14%	14%	11%	12%
	Every day	8%	6%	35%	35%	31%	24%

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Hobby and academic clubs	Not available in my community	7%	6%	4%	3%	5%	3%
(chess, history, debate, math	Never	70%	71%	78%	76%	70%	66%
team, etc.)	A few times a year	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%
	Monthly	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	7%
	1-2 times per week	8%	8%	5%	6%	7%	9%
	3-4 times per week	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%
	Every day	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	66%	59%	75%	71%	74%	69%
Ed., etc.)	A few times a year	11%	15%	8%	11%	8%	11%
	Monthly	7%	10%	6%	8%	6%	8%
	1-2 times per week	6%	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%
	3-4 times per week	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Mentoring programs	Not available in my community	8%	7%	5%	4%	5%	4%
	Never	81%	81%	85%	83%	80%	71%
	A few times a year	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	9%
	Monthly	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%
	1-2 times per week	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	7%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
(religious services, education, youth group, etc.)	Never	37%	30%	36%	27%	49%	40%
	A few times a year	10%	10%	9%	9%	13%	15%
	Monthly	8%	8%	10%	11%	10%	11%
	1-2 times per week	37%	43%	37%	44%	20%	26%
	3-4 times per week	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^

White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	Ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	83%	88%	82%	87%	82%	86%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	53%	62%	42%	51%	38%	44%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	21%	21%	24%	28%	14%	18%
	My friends participate	36%	44%	42%	55%	39%	49%
	To help me get into college	22%	21%	34%	45%	28%	45%
	Participate for other reasons	19%	22%	20%	20%	16%	15%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	12%	21%	14%	21%	12%	19%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	6%	8%	4%	5%	2%	2%
	My friends don't participate	11%	13%	13%	18%	10%	11%
	I'm not interested	61%	54%	63%	58%	58%	53%
	I am too busy with other things	37%	50%	41%	52%	49%	66%
	I didn't make the team/pass the audition, etc.	2%	4%	3%	8%	3%	5%
	I was kicked off or removed	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Don't participate for other reasons	20%	22%	18%	18%	14%	11%

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	67%	68%	66%	66%	66%	66%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Mother only	9%	9%	12%	12%	13%	14%
	Father only	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	13%	13%	10%	9%	5%	4%
	Other	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%
	No adults or no answer	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	51%	34%	45%	28%	45%	32%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	30%	36%	30%	34%	29%	33%
	No, not very often	11%	18%	14%	22%	14%	19%
	No, not at all	3%	6%	5%	9%	6%	8%
	My father is not around	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	7%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	63%	71%	50%	54%	52%	55%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	26%	22%	32%	30%	31%	30%
	No, not very often	8%	5%	12%	11%	11%	10%
	No, not at all	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	My mother is not around	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
care about you?	A little	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	Some	2%	2%	4%	5%	5%	5%
	Quite a bit	5%	4%	12%	12%	16%	13%
	Very much	92%	93%	80%	79%	75%	79%
other adult	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
relatives care about you?	A little	2%	1%	3%	4%	4%	3%
	Some	4%	3%	8%	8%	11%	10%
	Quite a bit	17%	12%	25%	22%	28%	26%
	Very much	76%	82%	62%	65%	54%	60%
friends care	Not at all	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
about you?	A little	8%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%
	Some	18%	10%	22%	11%	19%	14%
	Quite a bit	43%	30%	44%	31%	43%	35%
	Very much	29%	54%	25%	53%	29%	46%
teachers/ other	Not at all	4%	2%	7%	5%	6%	3%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	11%	8%	17%	19%	16%	16%
-	Some	21%	20%	32%	35%	34%	36%
	Quite a bit	36%	38%	31%	32%	32%	33%
	Very much	29%	32%	12%	10%	11%	10%
religious or	Not at all	14%	9%	17%	13%	21%	17%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	11%	9%	11%	11%	14%	14%
-	Some	17%	16%	18%	19%	22%	22%
	Quite a bit	28%	29%	28%	30%	25%	27%
	Very much	30%	37%	25%	28%	19%	20%
other adults in	Not at all	6%	4%	9%	8%	11%	8%
your community care about you?	A little	15%	11%	19%	18%	20%	20%
-	Some	26%	22%	33%	31%	33%	33%
	Quite a bit	32%	35%	28%	30%	27%	28%
	Very much	20%	27%	11%	13%	9%	10%

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSEWhite (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	9%	11%	11%	18%	14%	20%	
repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	91%	89%	89%	82%	86%	80%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	7%	8%	7%	11%	8%	11%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	93%	92%	93%	89%	92%	89%	

TABLE 14A **PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *^**

White (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade							
		9t	h	12	th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%				
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, bitting	Yes	2%	2%	3%	4%				
shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Νο	98%	98%	97%	96%				
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	4%	8%	6%	14%				
you or made you feel afraid?	No	96%	92%	94%	86%				
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	3%	8%	4%	12%				
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	97%	92%	96%	88%				

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that	Yes	10%	9%	7%	11%	6%	8%
you had marks or were afraid of that person? Has anyone in your	Νο	90%	91%	93%	89%	94%	92%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	10%	10%	7%	12%	7%	10%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	Νο	90%	90%	93%	88%	93%	90%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	2%	4%	2%	7%	2%	8%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	Νο	98%	96%	98%	93%	98%	92%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually	Yes	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%
or had you touch them sexually?	Νο	99%	98%	99%	97%	99%	97%

TABLE 15 **GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES**

White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	57%	56%	45%	44%	40%	45%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	21%	24%	42%	45%	41%	39%
	3-4 years ago	5%	6%	8%	7%	12%	10%
	More than 4 years ago	5%	5%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	I have never had a physical exam	12%	10%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you	Yes	15%	12%	17%	18%	17%	20%
ave asthma? ^	No	85%	88%	83%	82%	83%	80%
Do you have a physical health	No	87%	89%	89%	86%	90%	87%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	13%	11%	11%	14%	10%	13%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	93%	94%	93%	87%	92%	85%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	7%	6%	7%	13%	8%	15%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			90%	87%	89%	81%
emotional health problem? *^	Yes, during the last year			5%	8%	5%	10%
	Yes, more than a year ago			5%	5%	6%	9%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			97%	98%	94%	97%
or other drug problem? *^^	Yes, during the last year			2%	2%	4%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	0%	2%	1%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ New question in 2007.
^ New response options in 2007.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES White (single race/ethnicity)

					Gra	Ide		
			61	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present time, do you	Underweight		13%	10%	12%	6%	13%	4%
think you are	About the right weig	yht	71%	72%	72%	67%	70%	65%
	Overweight		15%	18%	16%	27%	17%	31%
During the last 12 months, have	I am not trying to lose weight or	Yes			55%	29%	57%	26%
you done any of	of control my weight	No			45%	71%	43%	74%
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			8%	25%	11%	26%
weight? (Mark all that apply) **		No			92%	75%	89%	74%
an that apply)	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			2%	4%	5%	8%
		No			98%	96%	95%	92%
	Exercise	Yes			40%	63%	35%	61%
		No			60%	37%	65%	39%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			1%	3%	2%	6%
	drugs	No			99%	97%	98%	94%
	Eat healthier	Yes			28%	58%	27%	61%
		No			72%	42%	73%	39%
	Vomit on purpose	Yes			1%	5%	1%	4%
	after eating	No			99%	95%	99%	96%
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	1%	1%	1%
		No			99%	99%	99%	99%
Weight status *					74%	84%	75%	84%
according to Body Mass Index (BMI) **	At risk for overweig	ht			15%	11%	13%	11%
	Overweight				11%	5%	12%	5%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

** Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	10%	9%	10%	9%	14%	18%
did you exercise	1 day	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%	12%
or play sports that made you	2 days	10%	12%	8%	11%	12%	17%
sweat or breathe hard for at least	3 days	12%	15%	10%	14%	11%	15%
20 minutes?	4 days	13%	16%	11%	13%	11%	11%
	5 days	15%	17%	19%	21%	17%	14%
	6 days	9%	9%	11%	11%	10%	7%
	7 days	24%	15%	26%	14%	18%	7%
On how many of	0 days	5%	4%	5%	6%	9%	14%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%	11%
physically active for a combined	2 days	10%	12%	7%	11%	10%	15%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	12%	15%	9%	12%	10%	15%
	4 days	13%	16%	10%	12%	11%	11%
	5 days	16%	18%	18%	21%	17%	15%
	6 days	10%	10%	11%	12%	10%	8%
	7 days	29%	17%	35%	19%	26%	11%

TABLE 18NUTRITIONWhite (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
How many glasses of	aach of the	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following did you drii		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	10%	13%	11%	21%	15%	27%
	1-2 glasses	47%	51%	45%	52%	49%	52%
	3-4 glasses	31%	28%	30%	21%	26%	17%
	5 or more glasses	13%	8%	14%	6%	10%	3%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	45%	45%	43%	48%	43%	51%
	1-2 glasses	40%	43%	43%	41%	45%	42%
	3-4 glasses	10%	9%	10%	8%	9%	6%
	5 or more glasses	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	48%	49%	51%	58%	57%	67%
	1-2 glasses	39%	40%	37%	35%	33%	29%
	3-4 glasses	9%	8%	8%	6%	7%	4%
	5 or more glasses	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	45%	56%	39%	57%	35%	53%
	1-2 glasses	41%	36%	41%	34%	41%	37%
	3-4 glasses	9%	5%	12%	6%	16%	7%
	5 or more glasses	6%	2%	8%	2%	8%	2%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	59%	72%	53%	70%	56%	79%
	1-2 glasses	26%	20%	30%	22%	30%	17%
	3-4 glasses	8%	5%	10%	5%	9%	3%
	5 or more glasses	6%	3%	7%	2%	5%	1%
Water	0 glasses	6%	4%	7%	6%	8%	6%
	1-2 glasses	26%	25%	27%	28%	30%	30%
	3-4 glasses	27%	29%	28%	31%	29%	32%
	5 or more glasses	42%	41%	38%	34%	33%	31%
How many servings	0 servings	6%	3%	6%	5%	8%	6%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?	1 serving	13%	12%	12%	12%	14%	13%
	2 servings	22%	20%	22%	23%	23%	23%
	3 servings	23%	24%	23%	24%	23%	25%
	4 servings	18%	21%	18%	19%	16%	18%
	5 or more servings	18%	20%	19%	17%	16%	16%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

White (single race/ethnicity)

		61	6th		9th		th
How often do yo when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	2%	1%	3%	1%	7%	2%
	Sometimes	10%	6%	15%	11%	19%	12%
	Often	23%	18%	26%	24%	21%	19%
	Always	66%	75%	56%	64%	54%	66%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			39%	51%	5%	4%
	Never			4%	2%	6%	2%
	Sometimes			6%	3%	13%	8%
	Often			6%	3%	12%	8%
	Always			46%	41%	64%	78%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	Ide		
	ived meet of vour	61	h	9t	h	12	th
Where have you rece information about	erved most of your	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	24%	30%	58%	71%	75%	83%
drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Parents	60%	68%	53%	60%	44%	49%
	Brothers or sisters	16%	21%	23%	31%	23%	30%
	School/teachers/ counselors	72%	79%	63%	71%	53%	62%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	18%	22%	13%	15%	8%	10%
	Religious/ community groups ^	9%	13%	12%	17%	6%	8%
	Internet	8%	9%	18%	19%	23%	17%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	32%	34%	36%	45%	34%	43%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	6%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	30%	28%	61%	70%	74%	82%
that apply)	Parents	44%	51%	41%	51%	33%	42%
	Brothers or sisters	12%	13%	16%	20%	13%	16%
	School/teachers/ counselors	43%	41%	54%	60%	48%	54%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	8%	11%	9%	15%	7%	20%
	Religious/ community groups ^	4%	5%	11%	16%	8%	10%
	Internet	10%	6%	29%	16%	34%	16%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	20%	20%	33%	40%	35%	45%
	I do not know much about sex	15%	20%	3%	3%	2%	2%

^ New response option in 2007.

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^ White (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade							
How much do you ag	uree or disearee with	6t	h	9t	h	12	th		
the following stateme	ents?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
I get a lot of	Agree	%	%	%	%	%	%		
headaches,		15%	19%	11%	23%	8%	22%		
stomachaches or sickness.	Mostly agree	18%	22%	15%	24%	12%	24%		
	Mostly disagree	31%	31%	30%	29%	28%	28%		
	Disagree	36%	28%	44%	24%	51%	27%		
I am often irritable and angry.	Agree	8%	8%	7%	10%	6%	9%		
5,	Mostly agree	14%	12%	14%	17%	15%	18%		
	Mostly disagree	36%	34%	38%	39%	39%	41%		
	Disagree	42%	46%	40%	34%	41%	32%		
I have many fears	Agree	5%	13%	2%	10%	2%	6%		
and am easily scared.	Mostly agree	9%	18%	5%	17%	4%	14%		
	Mostly disagree	31%	31%	27%	34%	23%	34%		
	Disagree	55%	39%	65%	39%	70%	46%		
I often have trouble	Agree	13%	11%	14%	18%	13%	14%		
concentrating.	Mostly agree	19%	16%	22%	23%	24%	24%		
	Mostly disagree	30%	30%	31%	32%	31%	35%		
	Disagree	39%	43%	33%	27%	32%	27%		
I am restless and	Agree	18%	14%	15%	16%	12%	12%		
am restless and annot stay still for ong.	Mostly agree	20%	17%	22%	23%	24%	23%		
g.	Mostly disagree	25%	26%	28%	30%	30%	33%		
	Disagree	36%	43%	35%	31%	34%	32%		
I often have trouble	Agree	15%	15%	12%	17%	11%	15%		
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	16%	16%	16%	19%	16%	18%		
staying asieep.	Mostly disagree	26%	26%	28%	28%	30%	29%		
	Disagree	43%	42%	44%	36%	43%	38%		
I do things before I	Agree	16%	15%	14%	15%	11%	10%		
think.	Mostly agree	25%		26%			23%		
	Mostly disagree	-	24%		27%	23%	41%		
	Disagree	33%	35%	36%	38%	39%			
I am often unhappy,	-	25%	26%	24%	20%	28%	27%		
depressed or	Agree	6%	7%	4%	9%	4%	7%		
tearful.	Mostly agree	8%	9%	7%	13%	8%	13%		
	Mostly disagree	24%	24%	24%	28%	26%	33%		
	Disagree	63%	60%	65%	50%	62%	48%		

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12t	h
During the last 30 da	ys	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	7%	7%	8%	16%	11%	20%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	9%	10%	14%	22%	22%	31%
	Yes, more than usual	10%	11%	15%	19%	19%	20%
	Yes, a little	45%	46%	42%	35%	35%	25%
	Not at all	28%	26%	20%	8%	13%	4%
have you felt sad?	All the time	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%
Sau :	Most of the time	5%	8%	5%	12%	5%	10%
	Some of the time	18%	24%	16%	32%	21%	36%
	Little of the time	51%	51%	47%	43%	48%	44%
	None of the time	23%	13%	30%	8%	24%	7%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	5%	5%	5%	9%	6%	7%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	10%	10%	9%	16%	11%	16%
	A little bit	26%	28%	21%	25%	22%	26%
	Not at all	55%	53%	61%	43%	57%	47%
have you felt	All the time	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	6%	8%	5%	12%	6%	11%
-	Some of the time	21%	24%	20%	31%	23%	34%
	Little of the time	47%	49%	47%	44%	47%	44%
	None of the time	24%	16%	25%	9%	21%	8%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	Ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? ^	No	86%	90%	90%	75%	89%	75%
	Yes, during the last year	10%	7%	7%	17%	6%	10%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	3%	3%	8%	5%	15%
Have you ever	No	86%	87%	82%	70%	79%	69%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	10%	9%	12%	20%	12%	15%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	4%	6%	9%	9%	16%
Have you ever tried	No	97%	98%	96%	92%	95%	91%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	6%

TABLE 23 **GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *** White (single race/ethnicity)

			Grad	le	
During the last 12	months, how often	9tł		12t	-
have you done the		Male	Female	Male	Female
Played cards for	Not at all	%	%	%	%
money	Less than once a month	50%	82%	38%	78%
		29%	14%	31%	17%
	About once a month	13%	3%	19%	4%
	About once a week	6%	1%	10%	1%
	Daily	2%	0%	3%	0%
Bet on games of personal skill like	Not at all	57%	87%	51%	88%
pool, golf, or	Less than once a month	22%	10%	25%	9%
bowling	About once a month	12%	2%	15%	2%
	About once a week	6%	1%	7%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%
Bet money on	Not at all	66%	90%	64%	91%
sports teams or horseracing ^	Less than once a month	19%	8%	20%	7%
U	About once a month	9%	2%	10%	1%
	About once a week	4%	0%	4%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%
Bought lottery	Not at all	87%	92%	55%	70%
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	7%	5%	21%	20%
	About once a month	3%	2%	13%	7%
	About once a week	1%	1%	8%	3%
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	0%
Gambled in a	Not at all	96%	99%	65%	79%
casino	Less than once a month	2%	0%	18%	17%
	About once a month	1%	0%	11%	4%
	About once a week	0%	0%	4%	1%
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	0%
Gambled for	Not at all				
money online ^^	Less than once a month	94%	99%	91%	99%
		2%	0%	4%	0%
	About once a month	1%	0%	2%	0%
	About once a week	1%	0%	2%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	0%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9t	h	12t	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	93%	94%	93%	91%	93%	93%
have you run away	Once or twice	6%	5%	5%	8%	4%	6%
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12	Never	87%	95%	77%	89%	80%	94%
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	11%	4%	15%	8%	14%	5%
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
During the last 12	Never	71%	86%	69%	85%	78%	91%
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	22%	11%	22%	11%	16%	7%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%
During the last 12	Never	95%	97%	80%	84%	73%	82%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	4%	2%	12%	9%	15%	11%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	3%	3%	4%	3%
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	3%	2%	5%	3%
On how many of the	0 days	100%	100%	98%	100%	96%	100%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	97%	99%	92%	98%	89%	98%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
school property :	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	3%	1%	5%	1%

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ** White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^	Νο	98%	99%	85%	88%	57%	73%
	Yes	2%	1%	15%	12%	43%	27%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	100%	100%	95%	97%	81%	89%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) ^	Yes	0%	0%	5%	3%	19%	11%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	Νο	100%	100%	95%	97%	75%	87%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	5%	3%	25%	13%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	87%	91%	62%	60%	32%	33%
,	Used only alcohol in the past year	9%	6%	23%	25%	32%	39%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	2%	2%	14%	14%	33%	28%

** These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items. ^ New computed variables in 2007.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	Ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	90%	89%	73%	75%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	3%	4%	7%	6%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	9%	8%
During the last 30 days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Never	99%	99%	91%	90%	75%	77%
	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	1%	4%	5%	10%	10%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	0%	3%	3%	8%	8%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	4%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	94%	96%	76%	76%	49%	52%
of a cigarette? ^	10 years old or younger	4%	3%	7%	5%	7%	5%
	11 years old	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	12 years old	1%	0%	4%	4%	5%	4%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	6%	5%	5%
	14 years old	0%	0%	5%	6%	6%	7%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	8%

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	Ide		
		6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	100%	92%	99%	80%	98%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	3%	1%	5%	1%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	6%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	100%	92%	97%	71%	92%
days did you	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	4%	2%	16%	6%
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	6%	1%
cigars?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	96%	99%	78%	91%	42%	72%
tobacco?	10 years old or younger	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	11 years old	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	12 years old	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	2%	4%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%	4%	6%	2%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	1%	10%	5%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	10%

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

White (single race/ethnicity)

			Grad	de			
		9t	h	121	:h		
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	21%	15%	68%	58%		
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	1%	5%	3%		
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	3%	1%	12%	8%		
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	3%	1%	3%	1%		
	Bought it from vending machines	3%	1%	1%	1%		
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	1%	1%	0%		
	Got it from friends	59%	66%	42%	52%		
	Got it from my parents ^	7%	9%	5%	7%		
	Got it from other family members ^	11%	14%	5%	5%		
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	33%	35%	12%	19%		
	Took it from my home	15%	23%	5%	5%		
	Took it from a friend's home	10%	12%	3%	3%		
	Took it from stores	10%	4%	5%	3%		

			Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
			%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	10%	6%	5%	3%			
you use a fake ID?	No	90%	94%	95%	97%			

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New response option in 2007.

TABLE 29ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITYWhite (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	90%	93%	64%	61%	35%	34%
many occasions (if	1-2	7%	5%	13%	15%	11%	14%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	2%	1%	8%	10%	11%	14%
to drink?	6-9	1%	0%	5%	6%	9%	11%
	10-19	0%	0%	4%	5%	12%	12%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	2%	10%	8%
	40+	0%	0%	2%	2%	12%	7%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	96%	97%	78%	76%	50%	53%
days did you drink	1 or 2 days	3%	2%	12%	15%	19%	22%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	5%	5%	14%	13%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	3%	10%	8%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	5%	4%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	l don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	93%	95%	68%	65%	37%	36%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	6%	4%	11%	14%	7%	11%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	6%	7%	6%	10%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	5%	7%	13%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	4%	8%	11%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	8%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	6%	4%	29%	10%
Over the last 2	Never			88%	88%	64%	74%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			5%	6%	12%	12%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			3%	3%	10%	7%
	3 - 5 times			2%	2%	9%	5%
	6 or more times			1%	1%	4%	1%

* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^ White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	82%	89%	53%	54%	25%	26%
	10 years old or younger	12%	7%	10%	7%	7%	4%
	11 years old	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%
	12 years old	2%	1%	6%	6%	5%	4%
	13 years old	0%	0%	11%	12%	6%	7%
	14 years old	0%	0%	12%	15%	10%	12%
	15 years old	0%	0%	4%	3%	15%	17%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	16%	18%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	12%

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL *

White (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade		de	e		
		9t	h	121	h		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 I		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores ^	3%	1%	3%	1%		
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	2%	5%	4%		
	Bought it at stores	5%	3%	7%	4%		
	Bought it on the Internet	1%	0%	1%	0%		
	Got it from friends	54%	63%	65%	72%		
	Got it from my parents ^	16%	18%	10%	13%		
	Got it from other family members ^	14%	16%	12%	12%		
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	21%	25%	38%	41%		
	Got it at parties	33%	40%	38%	48%		
	Took it from my home	27%	30%	13%	13%		
	Took it from a friend's home	13%	16%	5%	6%		
	Took it from stores	5%	2%	3%	1%		

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS			Grade				
		9th		12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	Yes	7%	3%	8%	3%		
	No	93%	97%	92%	97%		

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

^ New response option in 2007.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

White (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade				
		9th		12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other drugs?	0 times or no use	95%	97%	71%	77%	
	Once	2%	2%	9%	10%	
	Twice	1%	1%	5%	5%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	15%	9%	
Do you ever ride with friends after they have been using alcohol or drugs?	Νο	74%	71%	57%	62%	
	Yes, but rarely	12%	15%	27%	28%	
	Yes, often	4%	4%	14%	7%	
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	10%	10%	3%	3%	

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ White (single race/ethnicity)

0 days	6ti Male		9th	n 📃	12t	h	
0 davs	Male	E a sur de la	6th 9th				
0 davs		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
U UAVS	%	%	%	%	%	%	
-	99%	100%	91%	93%	77%	85%	
1 or 2 days	0%	0%	3%	4%	7%	7%	
3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%	
6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	
-	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%	
20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%	
All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	1%	
I have never tried marijuana	99%	99%	84%	86%	58%	64%	
10 years old or younger	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
11 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
12 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
13 years old	0%	0%	4%	4%	4%	3%	
14 years old	0%	0%	6%	6%	6%	5%	
15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	8%	8%	
16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	9%	
17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	7%	
0 days	99%	99%	96%	95%	92%	95%	
1 or 2 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	
3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	
10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
I have never tried "other drugs"	98%	98%	93%	92%	85%	89%	
10 years old or younger	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
11 years old	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
12 years old						0%	
13 years old	0%					1%	
14 years old						1%	
15 years old						2%	
16 years old						3%	
						3%	
	l have never tried marijuana 10 years old or younger 11 years old 12 years old 13 years old 14 years old 14 years old 15 years old 16 years old or older 0 days 1 or 2 days 3 to 5 days 6 to 9 days 10 to 19 days 20 to 29 days All 30 days I have never tried "other drugs" 10 years old or younger 11 years old 12 years old 13 years old 13 years old 14 years old 14 years old 15 years old	10 to 19 days0%20 to 29 days0%All 30 days0%I have never tried marijuana99%10 years old or younger1%11 years old0%12 years old0%13 years old0%14 years old0%15 years old or older0%16 years old or older0%17 years old or older0%10 to 19 days0%10 to 19 days0%10 to 19 days0%10 years old or older0%10 to 19 days0%10 to 19 days0%11 years old or0%11 years old or0%10 to 19 days0%11 years old or0%11 years old or0%11 to 29 days0%11 years old or0%11 years old or0%11 years old or0%11 years old or0%11 years old or0%12 years old or0%13 years old 0%1%15 years old 0%0%15 years old 0%0%15 years old 0%0%16 years old 0%0%	10 to 19 days 0% 0% 20 to 29 days 0% 0% All 30 days 0% 0% I have never tried marijuana 99% 99% 10 years old or younger 1% 0% 11 years old 0% 0% 12 years old 0% 0% 13 years old 0% 0% 14 years old 0% 0% 15 years old 0% 0% 16 years old 0% 0% 17 years old or older 0% 0% 10 to 19 days 0% 0% 20 to 29 days 0% 0% 10 to 19 days 0% 0% 10 to 19 days 0% 0% 20 to 29 days 0% 0% 11 have never tried 98% 98% 10 years old or 1% 1% 11 yea	10 to 19 days 0% 0% 1% 20 to 29 days 0% 0% 1% All 30 days 0% 0% 1% I have never tried marijuana 99% 99% 84% 10 years old or younger 1% 0% 2% 11 years old 0% 0% 1% 12 years old 0% 0% 2% 13 years old 0% 0% 2% 14 years old 0% 0% 2% 15 years old 0% 0% 2% 16 years old 0% 0% 0% 17 years old or older 0% 0% 0% 17 years old or older 0% 0% 0% 10 r 2 days 1% 1% 2% 10 r 2 days 0% 0% 0% 10 to 19 days 0% 0% 0% 10 to 19 days 0% 0% 0% 10 vears old or 1% 1% 1% 10 years	10 to 19 days 0% 0% 1% 1% 20 to 29 days 0% 0% 1% 0% All 30 days 0% 0% 1% 0% I have never tried marijuana 99% 99% 84% 86% 10 years old or younger 1% 0% 2% 1% 11 years old 0% 0% 1% 1% 12 years old 0% 0% 2% 1% 13 years old 0% 0% 2% 1% 14 years old 0% 0% 2% 1% 14 years old 0% 0% 2% 2% 16 years old 0% 0% 0% 0% 17 years old or older 0% 0% 0% 0% 10 r 2 days 1% 1% 2% 2% 1 or 2 days 0% 0% 0% 0% 10 to 19 days 0% 0% 0% 0% 10 to 29 days 0% <	10 10<	

^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ White (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade							
During the last 12 month	s, on how many occasions	6t	h	9tl	n 12th		th		
(if any) have you	s, on now many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	99%	100%	86%	88%	66%	73%		
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	1%	0%	4%	4%	8%	9%		
	3-5	0%	0%	2%	2%	5%	5%		
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%		
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	3%		
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%		
	40+	0%	0%	3%	1%	11%	5%		
sniffed glue, or	0	97%	98%	97%	96%	97%	98%		
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high?	1-2	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%		
	3-5	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%		
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%		
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
used LSD ("acid"), PCP (wet sticks or	0			97%	98%	93%	97%		
dipped joints), or other	1-2			1%	1%	3%	2%		
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	0%	2%	1%		
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			0%	0%	1%	0%		
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	0%		
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%		
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%		
used heroin? *	0			99%	99%	98%	99%		
	1-2			0%	0%	1%	0%		
	3-5			0%	0%	0%	0%		
	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%		
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%		
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%		
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%		

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^

White (single race/ethnicity)

			Gra	de	9			
During the last 12 months, o	n how mony	9tl	า	12t	h			
occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%			
used methamphetamine	0	99%	99%	98%	99%			
(meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice) by any method?	1-2	0%	1%	1%	1%			
	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			
used "crack" (cocaine in	0	98%	98%	94%	96%			
chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form?	1-2	1%	1%	2%	2%			
	3-5	0%	0%	1%	1%			
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			
used MDMA (E, X,	0	98%	98%	95%	97%			
"ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or Ketamine	1-2	1%	1%	2%	2%			
("Special K")?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	1%			
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A **PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^** White (single race/ethnicity)

			Grad		
During the last 12 months	. on how	9t		12th	
many occasions (if any) h		Male	Female	Male	Female
used stimulants like	0	%	%	%	%
Benzedrine or diet pills	-	98%	97%	97%	97%
that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or	1-2	1%	2%	1%	1%
that you took only to get high?	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD	0	97%	96%	94%	96%
or ADD drugs like	1-2	1%	2%	2%	2%
Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	97%	96%	92%	95%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	1%	2%	2%	2%
prescribed for you by a	3-5	1%	1%	2%	1%
doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	98%	98%	96%	98%
pills) or sedatives or	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%
barbituates that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 36B **PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^**

White (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade		
During the last 12 n	nonths. on how	6th	า	
many occasions (if	•	Male Female		
-		%	%	
used any prescription drugs	0	99%	99%	
that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	1-2	1%	0%	
	3-5	0%	0%	
	6-9	0%	0%	
	10-19	0%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	

* 9th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS White (single race/ethnicity)

				Gra	de		
D			h	9t	h	12	th
<i>Do you ever use alcohol or other drugs</i>		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
before school?	Yes	1%	0%	6%	5%	16%	8%
301001	No	99%	100%	94%	95%	84%	92%
during school?	Yes	1%	0%	4%	3%	11%	6%
501001	No	99%	100%	96%	97%	89%	94%
right after school?	Yes	1%	1%	10%	9%	22%	13%
	No	99%	99%	90%	91%	78%	87%

TABLE 38 SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^

White (single race/ethnicity)

					Gra	de		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents	Yes		64%	66%	48%	54%	44%	50%
(or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Νο		36%	34%	52%	46%	56%	50%
How do you think your close friends	smoked one or more packs of	They would approve	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%
would feel if you	cigarettes per day?	They would not care at all	4%	2%	12%	8%	24%	16%
		They would disapprove	12%	7%	23%	17%	29%	26%
		They would strongly disapprove	82%	90%	62%	73%	42%	56%
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	They would approve	2%	1%	5%	3%	12%	5%
		They would not care at all	5%	2%	21%	15%	39%	28%
		They would disapprove	13%	7%	22%	20%	22%	25%
		They would strongly disapprove	80%	89%	52%	62%	27%	39% 28% 22% 25% 27% 41%
	smoked marijuana once or	They would approve	2%	1%	5%	3%	10%	5%
	twice a week?	They would not care at all	3%	1%	13%	9%	25%	18%
		They would disapprove	7%	4%	17%	12%	22%	19%
		They would strongly disapprove	88%	94%	64%	75%	43%	58%
	used other drugs once or twice a week?	They would approve	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%
		They would not care at all	3%	1%	9%	5%	13%	6%
		They would disapprove	8%	4%	17%	12%	20%	16%
		They would strongly disapprove	87%	93%	71%	80%	63%	76%

^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^ White (single race/ethnicity)

					Gra	ade		
			61	6th 9th			12th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
How much do you think people	smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per	No risk	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%	2%
risk harming		Slight risk	6%	5%	7%	5%	9%	5%
themselves physically or in other ways if they	day?	Moderate risk	21%	18%	21%	18%	63%	18%
		Great risk	69%	75%	67%	75%	63%	74%
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	4%	3%	5%	2%	7%	2%
		Slight risk	13%	9%	15%	10%	25%	14%
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	30%	28%	30%	29%	33%	34%
		Great risk	53%	60%	50%	58%	35%	50%
	smoke	No risk	4%	3%	8%	4%	14%	6%
	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	4%	3%	11%	9%	22%	15%
		Moderate risk	14%	14%	21%	19%	25%	26%
		Great risk	78%	79%	60%	69%	39%	53%

^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 40A **CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE ***

White (single race/ethnicity)

			Grad	de	
		9t	h	121	h
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	94%	93%	83%	88%
get the same effect?	Yes	6%	7%	17%	12%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	95%	95%	93%	94%
	Yes	5%	5%	7%	6%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was	No or no use	94%	92%	90%	91%
hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	6%	8%	10%	9%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	89%	86%	72%	75%
	Once	5%	7%	10%	11%
	Twice	2%	3%	5%	5%
	3 or more times	4%	4%	12%	9%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	95%	93%	87%	88%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	3%	4%	6%	6%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	1%	2%	3%	3%
	3 or more times	1%	2%	4%	3%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	94%	90%	86%	83%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	3%	5%	6%	9%
	Twice	1%	2%	3%	4%
	3 or more times	2%	3%	5%	4%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

White (single race/ethnicity)

			Grad	de	
		9t	h	12	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
how many times have you missed work or school, or	0 times or no use	96%	96%	90%	90%
neglected other major	Once	2%	2%	5%	5%
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	1%	2%	2%
5	3 or more times	1%	1%	3%	2%
how many times has alcohol	0 times or no use	96%	96%	89%	93%
or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	Once	2%	3%	7%	5%
	Twice	1%	1%	3%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	2%	0%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	96%	96%	90%	94%
hit someone or become violent vhile using alcohol or other	Once	2%	2%	5%	4%
drugs?	Twice	1%	1%	3%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	5% 3% 2%	1%
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	89%	84%	69%	69%
drugs that later you could not	Once	5%	8%	12%	15%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	2%	3%	7%	8%
	3 or more times	3%	4%	12%	9%
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	90%	85%	74%	70%
drugs than you intended to?	Once	5%	8%	10%	13%
	Twice	2%	4%	6%	7%
	3 or more times	3%	4%	11%	10%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A **SEXUAL BEHAVIOR ***

White (single race/ethnicity)

			Grad	de	
		9t	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	83%	86%	52%	51%
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	9%	6%	11%	7%
	Yes, 3 times or more	9%	8%	37%	42%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	97%	87%	93%	53%
many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	2%	8%	4%	29%
	2 persons	0%	3%	1%	10%
	3 persons	0%	1%	1%	4%
	4 persons	0%	1%	0%	2%
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%
	6 or more persons	1%	1%	1%	1%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	83%	98%	54%	98%
many different female partners have you had	1 person	8%	1%	25%	2%
sexual intercourse?	2 persons	3%	0%	9%	0%
	3 persons	1%	0%	5%	0%
	4 persons	1%	0%	2%	0%
	5 persons	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more persons	3%	0%	3%	0%
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	97%	99%	95%	96%
gotten someone	1 time	1%	1%	2%	3%
pregnant?	2 or more times	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Not sure	1%	0%	2%	0%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B **SEXUAL BEHAVIOR ***

White (single race/ethnicity)

			Grad	de	
		9tl	n	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	43%	39%	40%	29%
protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	15%	14%	14%	16%
	At least once with every partner	42%	46%	45%	55%
	Never	40%	31%	28%	16%
	Not with every partner	12%	15%	14%	14%
	At least once with every partner	48%	55%	58%	69%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	29%	35%	14%	11%
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	10%	7%	6%	4%
metrioa ?	Sometimes	9%	5%	6%	4%
	Usually	12%	10%	14%	11%
	Always	40%	43%	60%	69%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	12%	10%	11%	14%
a condom used?	Rarely	6%	8%	9%	12%
	Sometimes	7%	7%	10%	10%
	Usually	13%	16%	19%	20%
	Always	63%	59%	51%	44%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	74%	71%	67%	60%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	26%	29%	33%	40%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.

TABLE 42 **REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE ***

White (single race/ethnicity)

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	57%	72%	39%	58%
	I don't want to have sex	21%	64%	20%	51%
	Most students in my school don't have sex	15%	10%	5%	2%
	My friends don't have sex	29%	46%	14%	25%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	48%	73%	25%	46%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	27%	27%	13%	16%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	30%	43%	31%	47%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	30%	41%	16%	24%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	53%	68%	37%	53%
	Fear of pregnancy ^	38%	71%	39%	64%
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	30%	45%	20%	36%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	31%	49%	29%	46%
	Other reason(s) ^^	40%	33%	48%	33%

* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New response option in 2007.