#### TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION White (single race)

			h		Gra		h		h
		5t N	n %	8t N	n %	9t N	n %	111 N	n %
Total number of sur	veys	27,732	100%	31,731	100%	31,667	100%	28,828	100%
Gender	Male	14,115	51%	15,912	50%	15,862	50%	14,448	50%
	Female	,	49%	,	50%	,	50%	,	50%
Age	10 or younger	13,617		15,819		15,805		14,380	
	11	11,391	41%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	15,967	58%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	292	1%	38	0%	0	0%	0	0%
		4	0%	12,977	41%	41	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	18,263	58%	12,437	39%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	394	1%	18,752	59%	26	0%
	16	0	0%	7	0%	391	1%	11,589	40%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	10	0%	16,852	58%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	316	1%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	5	0%
	No answer	78	0%	52	0%	36	0%	40	0%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	1,047	4%	1,279	4%	1,076	3%	40 6 853	3%
following ethnic or cultural groups?^ Hispanic or	No	24,895	90%	28,844	91%	29,046	92%	26,700	93%
Hispanic or Latino/a	Not answered	1,790	6%	1,608	5%	1,545	5%	1,275	4%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	62	0%	39	0%	33	0%	25	0%
following ethnic or cultural	No	25,693	93%	29,786	94%	29,736	94%	27,205	94%
groups?^ Somali	Not answered	1,977	7%	1,906	6%	1,898	6%	1,598	6%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	31	0%	26	0%	23	0%	13	0%
following ethnic or cultural	No	25,611	92%	29,723	94%	29,684	94%	27,163	94%
groups?^ Hmong	Not answered	2,090	8%	1,982	6%	1,960	6%	1,652	6%
In addition, what is your race?^ (If more than one	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
describes you, mark ALL that	Asian only	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
apply)	Black, African or African American only	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander only	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	White only	27,732	100%	31,731	100%	31,667	100%	28,828	100%
	Multiple race (checked more than one)	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	No answer	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

^ New question in 2013.

TABLE 2
SCHOOL PLANS; IEP PARTICIPATION; CHANGING SCHOOLS; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE
White (single race)

			_	-	Gra	Ide			
		5t	h	8t	h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do right	I don't plan to graduate from high school			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
AFTER high school?**	Get my GED			1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college			8%	5%	11%	6%	18%	13%
	Go to a four-year college or university			65%	77%	65%	80%	64%	78%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field			4%	7%	3%	5%	2%	3%
	Attend an apprenticeship program			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Join the military			10%	2%	10%	2%	7%	1%
	Work at a job			6%	3%	6%	3%	5%	2%
	Other			5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Do you have an IEP or get special education	Yes	13%	8%	11%	6%	12%	6%	11%	6%
services?	No	87%	92%	89%	94%	88%	94%	89%	94%
Since the beginning of this school year, how	0 times	91%	92%	96%	96%	96%	97%	97%	97%
many times have you changed schools?	1 time	5%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
<b>J</b>	2 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
How would you describe your grades	Mostly As	37%	47%	39%	56%	38%	52%	33%	49%
this school year?^	Mostly Bs	35%	30%	39%	31%	37%	33%	41%	37%
	Mostly Cs	11%	7%	16%	9%	18%	11%	20%	11%
	Mostly Ds	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%
	Mostly Fs	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Mostly Incompletes	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	None of these letter grades	14%	14%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

#### TABLE 3 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL<sup>A</sup> White (single race)

				,		Gra	de				
			51	-	81		9t		11	-	
			Male %	Female	Male %	Female	Male %	Female	Male	Female	
How often do you care about doing	All of the time			% 66%	43%	% 56%	% 43%	% 56%	% 36%	% 53%	
well in school?	Most of the time		37%	29%	43%	36%	43%	36%	46%	39%	
	Some of the time		9%	5%	12%	8%	12%	8%	16%	8%	
	None of the time		1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	
How often do you pay attention in	All of the time		24%	35%	19%	22%	17%	20%	14%	18%	
class?	Most of the time		64%	59%	66%	67%	67%	68%	65%	70%	
	Some of the time		11%	6%	14%	11%	15%	12%	20%	12%	
	None of the time		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
How often do you go to class	All of the time		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
unprepared?	Most of the time		6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%	
	Some of the time		50%	40%	46%	33%	44%	33%	48%	37%	
	None of the time		42%	54%	48%	63%	49%	63%	44%	59%	
How much do you agree or disagree with	If something interests me, I try to learn more	Strongly agree	44%	42%	51%	45%	54%	46%	64%	56%	
each of the following	about it.	Agree	53%	55%	46%	53%	44%	52%	35%	43%	
statements?		Disagree	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
		Strongly disagree	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	I think things I learn in school are useful.	Strongly agree	45%	49%	23%	19%	18%	14%	14%	10%	
	ale uselui.	Agree	48%	46%	61%	66%	61%	67%	60%	68%	
		Disagree	5%	4%	13%	13%	17%	16%	21%	19%	
		Strongly disagree	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	
	Being a student is one of the most important	Strongly agree	28%	32%	18%	19%	17%	17%	14%	17%	
	parts of who I am.	Agree	50%	50%	50%	53%	49%	52%	46%	51%	
		Disagree	18%	15%	26%	24%	28%	26%	32%	27%	
		Strongly disagree	4%	2%	5%	4%	6%	4%	8%	4%	

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

## TABLE 4 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL; SKIPPING SCHOOL<sup>^</sup> White (single race)

				e racej		Gra	de				
			51		81		91		11		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
How much do you	Overall, adults at	Strongly agree	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
agree or disagree with each of the	my school treat students fairly.		43%	48%	28%	25%	28%	24%	25%	21%	
following statements?		Agree	44%	42%	53%	57%	55%	60%	58%	62%	
		Disagree	10%	8%	15%	14%	12%	13%	12%	14%	
		Strongly disagree	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	
	Adults at my school listen to	Strongly agree	43%	45%	23%	19%	23%	17%	20%	16%	
	the students.	Agree	46%	46%	56%	58%	57%	61%	60%	63%	
		Disagree	9%	8%	17%	20%	16%	19%	17%	19%	
		Strongly disagree	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	
	The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	35%	43%	22%	20%	22%	21%	17%	17%	
		Agree	47%	46%	55%	57%	57%	62%	56%	62%	
		Disagree	14%	9%	18%	18%	16%	15%	20%	18%	
		Strongly disagree	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	
	At my school, teachers care	Strongly agree	61%	67%	32%	31%	29%	27%	27%	25%	
	about students.	Agree	35%	30%	56%	58%	58%	61%	61%	64%	
		Disagree	3%	2%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	
	Most teachers at my school are	Strongly agree	33%	41%	19%	18%	17%	15%	18%	16%	
	interested in me as a person.	Agree	52%	48%	52%	53%	51%	53%	52%	54%	
		Disagree	12%	9%	23%	24%	25%	27%	24%	26%	
		Strongly disagree	3%	2%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	
During the last 30 days, how many	None				91%	91%	90%	89%	80%	83%	
times have you skipped school or	Once or twice				7%	7%	7%	8%	14%	12%	
cut classes, but NOT a full day of	3 to 5 times				1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	
school, without being excused?*	6 to 9 times				0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	
	10 or more times				1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	
During the last 30 days, how many	None				93%	94%	94%	94%	91%	93%	
times have you skipped school or	Once or twice				5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	
cut a FULL day of school or classes, without being	3 to 5 times				1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
without being excused?*	6 to 9 times				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	10 or more times				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	

#### TABLE 5 TIME AWAY FROM CLASS^ White (single race)

					Gra	de			
During the last 30 days		51	h	8t	h	9t	h	11	th
how many times have		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
-		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
gone to the nurses office?	None	54%	48%	70%	61%	79%	70%	82%	72%
	Once or twice	33%	37%	24%	31%	17%	25%	16%	24%
	3 to 5 times	8%	10%	4%	6%	2%	4%	2%	3%
	6 to 9 times	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	10 or more times	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
stayed home because you were	None	51%	48%	55%	50%	60%	52%	58%	48%
sick?	Once or twice	35%	38%	35%	38%	32%	37%	34%	39%
	3 to 5 times	10%	11%	8%	10%	7%	9%	6%	10%
	6 to 9 times	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	10 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
been sent to the office for discipline?	None	88%	96%	85%	94%	90%	95%	92%	97%
<b>-</b>	Once or twice	10%	3%	12%	5%	8%	4%	6%	3%
	3 to 5 times	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
had in-school suspension (ISS)?	None	97%	99%	96%	98%	97%	99%	97%	99%
	Once or twice	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
been suspended from school (out-of-	None	99%	100%	98%	99%	99%	99%	98%	100%
school suspension/ OSS)?	Once or twice	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
,-	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	%         0%           %         1%           %         58%           %         34%           %         6%           %         1%           %         6%           %         1%           %         6%           %         1%           %         0%           %         0%           %         0%           %         0%           %         0%           %         0%           %         0%           %         0%           %         0%           %         0%           %         1%           %         1%           %         1%           %         0%           %         0%           %         0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

## TABLE 6 PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY; AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION White (single race)

				(enigie ru		Gra	de			
			5t	h	8t	h	9t	h	11	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the	I feel safe going to and from school.	Strongly agree	61%	59%	60%	52%	60%	53%	65%	58%
ollowing statements?		Agree	34%	36%	36%	44%	36%	43%	32%	39%
		Disagree	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	61%	62%	53%	47%	52%	46%	58%	51%
		Agree	33%	33%	40%	46%	41%	47%	36%	44%
		Disagree	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	19
	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	62%	60%	66%	58%	66%	58%	69%	62%
		Agree	31%	33%	31%	38%	31%	39%	28%	35%
		Disagree	5%	6%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%
		Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	I feel safe at home.^	Strongly agree	81%	80%	77%	70%	76%	68%	77%	73%
		Agree	16%	18%	21%	27%	22%	28%	21%	25%
		Disagree	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	29
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	09
Where do you usually GO after school?^ (Mark all	I stay at my school school	or go to another	12%	13%	19%	22%	26%	30%	26%	279
that apply)	Your home or anoth friend's, relative's o									
			91%	92%	91%	94%	88%	92%	83%	89%
	A rec, community o	r other youth center	6%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%
	A park or other out	loor space	11%	11%	10%	9%	9%	7%	9%	7%
	A library									
	A church, synagogi	le, mosque, or	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	6%
	other spiritual/religi	ous place								
	A job*		4%	6%	6%	9%	5%	8%	4%	7%
		uch as a mall or					7%	5%	33%	40%
	Some other place, s movie theatre	acti as a mail of	9%	11%	11%	19%	10%	16%	13%	19%
During a typical veek, how often	0 days		42%	44%	28%	25%	28%	25%	24%	21%
ire you home ilone or somewhere	1 day		22%	22%	21%	20%	20%	18%	16%	15%
unsupervised after school?	2 days		13%	13%	16%	17%	17%	18%	16%	16%
	3 days		8%	9%	13%	14%	12%	14%	14%	15%
	4 days		4%	4%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	9%
	5 days		11%	9%	16%	17%	17%	18%	22%	23%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

## TABLE 7 BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS<sup>^</sup> White (single race)

	h 64 h				Gra				
During the last 30 days, other students harasse		51		8t		91			-
any of the following rea	sons?	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %		Female %
Your race, ethnicity or	Never	95%	96%	94%	95%	94%	96%	95%	97%
national origin	Once or twice	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%		0%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		0%
	Every day	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		0%
Your religion	Never	95%	95%	94%	94%	94%	93%		93%
-	Once or twice	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%		6%
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%
	Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		0%
Your gender (being	Never	93%	89%	97%	90%	97%	92%		92%
male or female)	Once or twice	5%	9%	2%	8%	1%	7%		7%
	About once a week	1%	9% 1%	0%	1%	0%	1%		1%
	Several times a week								
	Every day	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	11         Male         %         95%         3%         1%         0%         1%         93%         5%         1%         93%         5%         1%         0%         1%         0%         1%         0%         0%         0%         0%         0%         0%         0%         0%         1%         96%         2%         1%         0%         1%         0%         1%         0%         1%         0%         1%         0%         1%         3%         2%         2%         2%         2%	0%
		1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%		0%
Because you are gay or lesbian or because	Never			91%	93%	91%	94%	94%	96%
someone thought you were*	Once or twice			5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	3%
	About once a week			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day			1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
A physical or mental disability	Never	93%	94%	94%	94%	94%	95%	96%	96%
· · · · · ·	Once or twice	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Your weight or physical appearance	Never	80%	79%	77%	69%	80%	74%	85%	80%
	Once or twice	13%	15%	15%	21%	12%	18%	10%	15%
	About once a week	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%
	Several times a week	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1% 0% 1% 93% 5% 1% 0% 1% 98% 1% 0% 0% 3% 1% 1% 1% 96% 2% 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 3% 2%	1%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%

## TABLE 8 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL; CYBERBULLYING^ White (single race)

						Gra				
			51		8t	h	91		11th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how	stolen or deliberately	0 days	88%	90%	84%	87%	87%	90%	89%	93%
many days have other students at school	damaged your property such as clothing, books or	1 day	8%	7%	10%	8%	8%	7%	8%	5%
501001	car?	2 or 3 days	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%
		4 or 5 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
		6 or more days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	offered, sold or given you an	0 days	99%	100%	94%	95%	88%	90%	81%	88%
	illegal drug?	1 day	1%	0%	3%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%
		2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%	5%	4%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
		6 or more days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%	6%	2%
	threatened or injured you with a	0 days	94%	97%	94%	96%	95%	97%	96%	98%
	weapon (gun, knife, club, etc.)?	1 day	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
		2 or 3 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
		6 or more days	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never		90%	84%	91%	79%	92%	81%	93%	85%
have you been bullied through e- mail, chat rooms,	Once or twice		8%	13%	7%	17%	6%	15%	5%	12%
instant messaging,	About once a week		1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
websites or texting?	Several times a wee	ek	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Every day		0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

## TABLE 9 BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL<sup>^</sup> White (single race)

					Gra	de			
During the last 20 days, how offen		5	th	81	h	91	th	11	th
During the last 30 days, how often have other students at school		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't	Never	72%	79%	80%	87%	86%	90%	91%	94%
kidding around?	Once or twice	21%	17%	14%	10%	10%	8%	6%	4%
	About once a week	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
threatened to beat you up?	Never	80%	89%	84%	91%	87%	92%	92%	96%
	Once or twice	15%	9%	12%	7%	9%	6%	6%	3%
	About once a week	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	71%	63%	79%	63%	83%	68%	85%	72%
	Once or twice	22%	28%	15%	26%	12%	0%         1%           68%         85%           23%         11%	22%	
	About once a week	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	2%	3%
	Several times a week	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	Male           %           91%           6%           1%           92%           6%           1%           92%           6%           1%           92%           6%           1%           92%           6%           1%           92%           6%           1%           85%           11%	2%
	Every day	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never			82%	74%	83%	73%	82%	73%
gestures towards you :	Once or twice			11%	17%	10%	16%	9%	18%
	About once a week			3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%
	Several times a week			2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	Every day			3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	74%	60%	80%	63%	84%	68%	86%	72%
	Once or twice	19%	29%	14%	25%	11%	22%	10%	20%
	About once a week	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%	5%	2%	4%
	Several times a week	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
	Every day	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%

## TABLE 10 BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL^ White (single race)

						Gra					
				h	81		91			th	
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
During the last 30	pushed, shoved	Never	89%	% 95%	% 87%	95%	90%	96%	92%	98%	
days, how many times at school	slapped, hit or kicked someone	Once or twice									
have YOU^	when you weren't kidding around?	About once a	10%	5%	11%	5%	8%	4%	6%	2%	
		week	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
		Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	threatened or beat someone up?	Never	95%	98%	90%	95%	90%	95%	91%	97%	
		Once or twice	4%	2%	8%	4%	8%	4%	7%	3%	
		About once a week	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	spread mean rumors or lies	Never	94%	92%	94%	89%	94%	90%	94%	92%	
	about someone else?	Once or twice	5%	7%	5%	10%	5%	9%	4%	7%	
		About once a week	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
		Every day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	made sexual jokes, comments	Never			87%	92%	86%	91%	82%	90%	
	or gestures towards someone	Once or twice			9%	6%	9%	6%	10%	7%	
	else?*	About once a week			1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	19	
		Several times a week			1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
		Every day			2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	
	excluded someone from	Never	90%	87%	88%	84%	90%	87%	91%	89%	
	friends, other students or	Once or twice	9%	12%	10%	15%	8%	12%	7%	10%	
	activities?	About once a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
		Every day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
During the last 30 days, on how	0 days	1	99%	100%	97%	99%	95%	99%	93%	99%	
many days did you carry a	1 day		1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
weapon such as a gun, knife, or club ON SCHOOL	2 or 3 days		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
PROPERTY?	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more days		0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%	

## TABLE 11A USE OF TIME^ White (single race)

					Gra	de			
During a funical askaal day, haw man		51	th	8t	h	91	th	11	th
During a typical school day, how man do you do each of the following outsid	y nours le of school?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
· · · · ·		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Study or do homework	0 hours	16%	10%	19%	9%	19%	9%	23%	9%
	1 hour	69%	71%	58%	53%	53%	46%	46%	38%
	2 hours	12%	16%	18%	28%	21%	31%	21%	30%
	3 to 5 hours	2%	3%	4%	9%	6%	12%	9%	20%
	6 or more hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Read for pleasure	0 hours	33%	22%	64%	48%	73%	57%	76%	61%
	1 hour	52%	56%	27%	34%	20%	29%	17%	26%
	2 hours	10%	14%	5%	9%	4%	8%	4%	7%
	3 to 5 hours	4%	5%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%
	6 or more hours	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Do creative things such as music or arts and crafts	0 hours	49%	20%	58%	28%	59%	34%	58%	42%
	1 hour	36%	46%	28%	39%	25%	36%	24%	34%
	2 hours	9%	21%	8%	17%	8%	15%	10%	13%
	3 to 5 hours	4%	9%	4%	10%	4%	9%	5%	8%
	6 or more hours	2%	4%	2%	6%	3%	5%	3%	4%
Go outside, take a walk or go for a bike ride	0 hours	24%	24%	26%	31%	32%	37%	37%	40%
	1 hour	43%	49%	41%	46%	39%	43%	37%	42%
	2 hours	19%	18%	18%	15%	17%	14%	16%	13%
	3 to 5 hours	9%	7%	10%	6%	8%	5%	7%	4%
	6 or more hours	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%
During a typical week, how many hours do you work for pay outside of	0 hours			63%	67%	66%	72%	44%	41%
the regular school day?*	1 to 2 hours			18%	18%	13%	13%	7%	7%
	3 to 5 hours			10%	10%	9%	9%	9%	12%
	6 to 10 hours			5%	4%	6%	4%	12%	15%
	11 to 20 hours			2%	1%	3%	2%	17%	19%
	21 to 30 hours			1%	0%	1%	0%	8%	5%
	31 or more hours			1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%

TABLE 11B USE OF TIME\*

White (single race)

		Grade								
		51	h	81	th	91	h	11	th	
During a typical school day, how man do you do each of the following outs	ide of school?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Watch TV shows, movies or videos on a TV, computer or phone	0 hours	14%	16%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	12%	
	1 hour	44%	49%	36%	36%	35%	35%	33%	35%	
	2 hours	25%	21%	29%	28%	30%	28%	30%	29%	
	3 to 5 hours	11%	9%	17%	18%	18%	19%	18%	17%	
	6 or more hours	6%	4%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	
Talk on the phone or use an app	0 hours	45%	40%	29%	20%	29%	20%	27%	21%	
	1 hour	39%	42%	41%	36%	40%	34%	38%	34%	
	2 hours	10%	11%	17%	21%	17%	21%	18%	21%	
	3 to 5 hours	4%	4%	8%	14%	8%	14%	10%	15%	
-	6 or more hours	2%	2%	5%	9%	6%	11%	7%	10%	
ext	0 hours	72%	56%	37%	19%	32%	16%	22%	12%	
	1 hour	19%	29%	32%	27%	32%	25%	30%	23%	
	2 hours	4%	8%	12%	15%	12%	15%	15%	15%	
	3 to 5 hours	2%	4%	9%	16%	10%	17%	14%	18%	
	6 or more hours	2%	3%	10%	22%	13%	27%	19%	31%	
Play video or online games	0 hours	28%	61%	24%	72%	27%	76%	34%	82%	
	1 hour	38%	29%	30%	17%	29%	15%	27%	10%	
	2 hours	17%	6%	21%	6%	20%	5%	18%	4%	
	3 to 5 hours	10%	3%	15%	3%	14%	3%	12%	2%	
	6 or more hours	7%	2%	11%	2%	10%	2%	9%	1%	
Use the computer	0 hours	42%	45%	34%	33%	32%	32%	26%	25%	
	1 hour	38%	41%	37%	38%	37%	37%	36%	38%	
	2 hours	11%	8%	14%	15%	15%	16%	18%	20%	
	3 to 5 hours	5%	4%	8%	9%	9%	10%	12%	12%	
	6 or more hours	5%	2%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

## TABLE 12A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES<sup>^</sup> White (single race)

						Gra	de			
			51	th	8t	h	91	h	11	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of	Yes		69%	73%	71%	74%	73%	74%	69%	70%
programs for people your age to participate in	No		10%	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	8%
outside of the regular school day?	I don't know what   available in my cor		00%	400/	00%	000/	049/	040/	000/	00%
			22%	19%	22%	20%	21%	21%	23%	22%
During a typical week, how often	Club or community	0 days	41%	46%	41%	42%	62%	60%	69%	70%
do you participate in the following	sports teams, such as park and rec teams, in-	1 day	11%	14%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
activities outside of the regular	house teams or traveling teams	2 days	17%	17%	8%	10%	7%	9%	6%	7%
school day?		3 to 4 days	18%	15%	17%	17%	8%	11%	6%	8%
		5 or more days	12%	8%	27%	24%	15%	13%	11%	8%
	School sports teams*	0 days					45%	46%	48%	54%
		1 day					4%	3%	3%	2%
		2 days					4%	4%	3%	3%
		3 to 4 days					10%	9%	7%	6%
		5 or more days					38%	38%	40%	35%
	School sponsored	0 days	84%	77%	83%	74%	82%	74%	77%	66%
	activities or clubs that are not	1 day	10%	14%	7%	10%	7%	10%	8%	13%
	sports, such as drama, music, chess or science	2 days	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%
	club	3 to 4 days	1%	2%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	6%
		5 or more days	1%	2%	3%	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%

#### TABLE 12B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES<sup>A</sup> White (single race)

				-	Gra	de			
During a typical week, how often do yo participate in the following activities	bu	51	h	81	th	91	h	11	th
outside of the regular school day?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tutoring, homework help or academic programs	0 days	88%	86%	91%	90%	92%	91%	89%	85%
	1 day	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	9%
	2 days	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or	0 days	93%	91%	94%	89%	93%	89%	86%	76%
committees	1 day	5%	7%	4%	8%	5%	8%	9%	16%
	2 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	6%
	3 to 4 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
seons such as music dance	5 or more days	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
essons, such as music, dance, ennis or karate lessons	0 days	72%	47%	82%	62%	85%	68%	87%	75%
	1 day	16%	28%	10%	18%	8%	16%	7%	13%
	2 days	6%	13%	4%	8%	3%	7%	3%	5%
	3 to 4 days	3%	7%	2%	6%	2%	4%	1%	3%
	5 or more days	2%	5%	2%	6%	1%	5%	1%	3%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-	0 days	81%	78%	89%	89%	90%	90%	90%	89%
clubs or Community Ed	1 day	13%	16%	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%
	2 days	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group	0 days	66%	63%	52%	41%	56%	45%	67%	57%
rvices, education or youth group	1 day	27%	30%	35%	40%	31%	36%	23%	28%
	2 days	5%	6%	11%	16%	11%	16%	8%	12%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	5 or more days	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

#### TABLE 13 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

White (single race)

		5t	h	8t	h	91	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
What are the reasons you participate in activities, programs or clubs	To have fun			89%	91%				
outside of the regular school day?* (Mark all that apply)	To be with my friends			77%	82%				
	To try new things			32%	46%				
	To help me succeed in school			21%	27%				
	To help me get into college			34%	40%				
	To be a leader or make a difference			24%	27%				
	To feel more connected to my community			15%	17%				
	My parents (or guardians) want me to			27%	29%				
	It is a safe place			9%	13%				
	Other			23%	22%				
What are the reasons you don't participate in activities, programs or	I do not know what is available in my community	22%	19%	16%	16%	16%	18%	15%	17%
clubs outside of the regular school day? (Mark all that apply)	Activities are not available in my community	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%
	Activities cost too much	15%	22%	13%	20%	12%	20%	13%	19%
	My parents (or guardians) won't let me	9%	10%	6%	7%	4%	6%	3%	4%
	My friends are not there	19%	22%	24%	29%	26%	35%	25%	27%
	I am not interested	60%	54%	67%	64%	71%	62%	70%	58%
	I am too busy with other things, such as a job or homework	35%	46%	33%	45%	39%	54%	54%	71%
	I don't have a way to get there or home	10%	15%	12%	19%	15%	24%	8%	12%
	I have to take care of other family members	5%	8%	4%	8%	4%	8%	3%	6%
	It is not a safe place	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Other	34%	34%	20%	18%	21%	18%	17%	13%

\* Only the 8th grade survey asked this question.

## TABLE 14 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND SITUATIONS

White (single race)

					Gra	de				
		5t	h	81	h	91	th	11	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	74%	74%	73%	73%	73%	72%	72%	70%	
	Both adoptive parents	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	Mother and stepfather	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	Mother and partner	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	
	Father and partner	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	Mother only	8%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%	11%	
	Father only	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	
	Other (relatives, foster care, etc)	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	
	No adults	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere	No			95%	96%	95%	96%	96%	97%	
not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?*^	Yes, with my parents or an adult family member			5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	
	Yes, on my own without any adult family members			1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison?*^	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison			87%	86%	87%	86%	88%	87%	
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past			12%	13%	12%	13%	11%	12%	

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

## TABLE 15 PARENTAL COMMUNICATION White (single race)

					Gra	de			
		5t	h	8t	h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	53%	40%	51%	35%	51%	35%	51%	38%
,	Yes, some of the time	28%	33%	29%	33%	27%	32%	27%	31%
	No, not very often	11%	17%	11%	18%	12%	18%	12%	17%
	No, not at all	3%	5%	4%	7%	5%	8%	5%	7%
	My father is not around	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%	6%	8%
Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	67%	74%	59%	63%	57%	59%	57%	60%
you are naving.	Yes, some of the time	23%	19%	27%	24%	28%	26%	28%	25%
	No, not very often	7%	5%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%	10%
	No, not at all	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	My mother is not around	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%

## TABLE 16PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARINGWhite (single race)

					Gra	de			
		51	th	81	h	91	th	11	th
How much do you feel		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
_		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	A little	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%
	Some	2%	3%	4%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%
	Quite a bit	8%	8%	14%	15%	17%	17%	18%	18%
	Very much	87%	87%	78%	73%	75%	70%	72%	71%
other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	A little	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%
	Some	5%	5%	7%	10%	8%	11%	10%	12%
	Quite a bit	22%	19%	27%	26%	27%	27%	31%	29%
	Very much	71%	74%	62%	59%	60%	56%	54%	53%
friends care about you?	Not at all	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	A little	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	Some	16%	11%	18%	11%	18%	13%	16%	15%
	Quite a bit	41%	33%	44%	32%	41%	32%	40%	34%
	Very much	36%	51%	33%	51%	34%	49%	38%	45%
teachers/other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	4%	2%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	5%
	A little	9%	6%	15%	16%	16%	16%	16%	17%
	Some	17%	15%	29%	30%	31%	33%	33%	35%
	Quite a bit	34%	35%	31%	32%	29%	30%	29%	30%
	Very much	36%	42%	17%	15%	16%	13%	15%	13%
adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	7%	5%	10%	12%	12%	13%	13%	13%
	A little	15%	12%	19%	19%	19%	20%	20%	21%
	Some	24%	22%	29%	28%	29%	29%	30%	30%
	Quite a bit	28%	31%	26%	27%	24%	25%	23%	23%
	Very much	25%	30%	16%	14%	16%	14%	15%	12%

# TABLE 17 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE; PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE White (single race)

					Gra	de			
		5t	h	81	h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?^	Yes	6%	5%	8%	9%	9%	11%	10%	12%
	No	94%	95%	92%	91%	91%	89%	90%	88%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription	Yes	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%
drugs?^	No	98%	98%	96%	96%	95%	94%	95%	95%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you	Yes	11%	10%	11%	15%	11%	16%	9%	13%
isult you or put you own?^	No	89%	90%	89%	85%	89%	84%	91%	87%
Has a parent or other adult in your household ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in	Yes	13%	9%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%
any way? <sup>^</sup>	No	87%	91%	90%	90%	90%	89%	90%	89%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat	Yes	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%
each other up? <sup>^</sup>	No	94%	94%	95%	94%	95%	93%	96%	93%
Has any adult or other person outside of the family ever touched you	Yes	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	5%	1%	6%
sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	98%	98%	99%	96%	99%	95%	99%	94%
Has any older or stronger member of your family ever touched you or had	Yes	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%
you touch them sexually?	No	99%	98%	99%	98%	99%	97%	99%	97%

^ New question in 2013.

#### TABLE 18 **RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE\*^**

### White (single race)

				Gra	Ide		
		8t	h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who called	Yes	4%	8%	5%	11%	9%	17%
you names or put you down verbally?	No	96%	92%	95%	89%	91%	83%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who hit,	Yes	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	6%
slapped or physically hurt you on purpose?	No	97%	98%	97%	97%	95%	94%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who	Yes			3%	8%	5%	14%
pressured you into having sex when you did not want to?**	Νο			97%	92%	95%	86%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious	Yes	2%	3%	3%	5%	5%	9%
relationship: called him/her names or put him/her down verbally?	No	98%	97%	97%	95%	95%	91%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious	Yes	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%
relationship: hit, slapped or physically hurt him/her on purpose?	No	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%	97%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious	Yes			2%	0%	3%	1%
relationship: pressured him/her into having sex when he/she did not want to?**	No			98%	100%	97%	99%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* 8th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

## TABLE 19 GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS White (single race)

	•				Gra	de			
			th	81		91	-	11	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
How would you describe your health in general?^	Excellent	% 36%	36%	35%	27%	% 35%	% 25%	% 35%	% 22%
neutrin general.	Very good	41%	42%	40%	43%	39%	42%	38%	41%
	Good	19%	19%	20%	24%	20%	25%	21%	29%
	Fair	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%
	Poor	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer,	Yes	14%	13%	14%	16%	14%	17%	12%	16%
diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more. <sup>^</sup>	Νο	86%	87%	86%	84%	86%	83%	88%	84%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	13%	11%	16%	16%	16%	17%	16%	18%
	No	87%	89%	84%	84%	84%	83%	84%	82%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	No	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Νο	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that	Yes	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
requires you to carry an epi-pen?*	Νο	96%	97%	97%	97%	96%	97%	97%	97%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional	Yes	9%	8%	9%	13%	9%	15%	9%	16%
problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more. <sup>^</sup>	Νο	91%	92%	91%	87%	91%	85%	91%	84%
How would YOU describe your weight?	Underweight	14%	12%	11%	8%	12%	6%	12%	5%
	About the right weight	77%	78%	76%	73%	76%	72%	75%	73%
	Overweight	9%	10%	12%	20%	13%	22%	13%	22%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Not overweight			76%	85%	75%	84%	75%	85%
	Overweight			14%	10%	14%	11%	13%	10%
	Obese			10%	5%	11%	5%	12%	5%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

\*\* Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

## TABLE 20 HEALTH CARE ACCESS White (single race)

					Gra	de			
		5t	h	8t	h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you saw a doctor or nurse for a check-up or physical exam	During the last year	72%	73%	69%	66%	65%	63%	57%	58%
when you were not sick or injured?	Between 1 and 2 years ago	16%	17%	24%	28%	25%	28%	30%	31%
	More than 2 years ago	7%	6%	4%	4%	8%	8%	10%	9%
	Never	6%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%
When was the last time you saw a dentist or dental hygienist for a regular	During the last year	83%	85%	85%	87%	84%	86%	83%	84%
check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work? <sup>^</sup>	Between 1 and 2 years ago	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	11%	11%
	More than 2 years ago	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
	Never	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral	No			88%	87%	89%	85%	87%	81%
problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	Yes, during the last year			6%	8%	6%	9%	6%	12%
	Yes, more than a year ago			7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	10%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem?* (Mark ALL that	No			98%	99%	98%	98%	97%	98%
apply)	Yes, during the last year			1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

## TABLE 21 PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE^ White (single race)

			(single i	400)	Gra	de			
		51	:h	8t		9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 7 days,	0 days	<mark>%</mark> 9%	<b>%</b> 7%	% 6%	% 6%	<mark>%</mark> 7%	<mark>%</mark> 7%	<mark>%</mark> 9%	% 13%
on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60	1 day	8%	8%	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%	12%
MINUTES PER DAY?	2 days	10%	12%	8%	11%	8%	10%	9%	14%
	3 days	12%	15%	12%	15%	10%	14%	11%	15%
	4 days	12%	14%	12%	16%	10%	12%	10%	12%
	5 days	12 %	14 %	12 %	19%	19%	21%	16%	12 %
	6 days	14 %	10%	12%	13%	14%	13%	13%	14 %
	7 days								
During a typical school	0 days	26%	18%	27%	14%	27%	14%	25%	10%
week, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE or gym)	1 day	3%	3%	18%	22%	39%	41%	72%	86%
classes?	2 days	11%	11%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 days	36%	36%	12%	12%	4%	3%	1%	1%
	4 days	17%	18%	31%	33%	10%	12%	2%	1%
	-	12%	12%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%
During a furtical askest	5 days	20%	20%	36%	29%	43%	40%	22%	10%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 hours or less	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	5 hours	3%	2%	4%	6%	5%	8%	8%	10%
	6 hours	5%	4%	10%	14%	14%	19%	21%	25%
	7 hours	10%	9%	23%	27%	30%	33%	36%	36%
	8 hours	23%	22%	37%	34%	35%	28%	26%	21%
	9 hours	30%	31%	18%	13%	11%	7%	5%	4%
	10 or more hours	25%	31%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%
During the last 12 months, how many times	0 times			98%	94%	97%	87%	95%	66%
did you use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed or	1 or 2 times			1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	6%
tanning booth?*	3 to 9 times			1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	11%
	10 to 19 times			0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	9%
	20 to 39 times			0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	6%
	40 or more times			1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%

#### TABLE 22 EATING MEALS

White (single race)

		Grade									
		5t	h	81	h	91	h	11	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?^	0 days	3%	3%	7%	9%	8%	9%	10%	7%		
Jou out broundott	1 day	2%	2%	4%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%		
	2 days	3%	3%	6%	8%	7%	9%	9%	10%		
	3 days	4%	4%	6%	8%	7%	9%	9%	10%		
	4 days	4%	4%	6%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%		
	5 days	7%	7%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%		
	6 days	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	7%	8%		
	7 days	70%	67%	55%	44%	50%	40%	42%	41%		
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your	Yes	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%		
family did not have enough money to buy food?^	No	97%	97%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	97%		
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch?^	I usually don't eat lunch	3%	2%	5%	9%	6%	11%	7%	10%		
(Mark ALL that apply)	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	81%	78%	79%	69%	78%	63%	73%	60%		
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	3%	2%	18%	19%	23%	24%	22%	24%		
	School store or vending machine	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%		
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	11%	9%		
	I bring lunch from home	34%	48%	21%	34%	17%	32%	18%	37%		
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?	Yes	20%	20%	18%	19%	18%	19%	15%	16%		
SCHOOL	No	80%	80%	82%	81%	82%	81%	85%	84%		

^ New question in 2013.

#### TABLE 23A NUTRITION<sup>^</sup>

White (single race)

					Gra	de			
		51		81		91	th	th	
During the last 7 days, how ma	any times did you…	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit	I did NOT eat or drink this	19%	17%	19%	20%	21%	22%	18%	22%
juices such as orange, apple or grape juice?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	41%	44%	40%	45%	38%	44%	38%	45%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	15%	16%	16%	14%	16%	14%	17%	13%
	1 time per day	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%
	2 times per day	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%
	3 times per day	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	4 or more times per day	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit?	I did NOT eat or drink this	8%	4%	8%	5%	9%	6%	8%	5%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	29%	25%	29%	27%	28%	28%	28%	26%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	20%	22%	21%	22%	21%	21%	20%	21%
	1 time per day	13%	15%	17%	17%	18%	17%	18%	18%
	2 times per day	13%	15%	13%	17%	14%	17%	14%	17%
	3 times per day	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%
	4 or more times per day	10%	10%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad,	I did NOT eat or drink this	14%	7%	12%	6%	12%	6%	10%	5%
potatoes, carrots or other vegetables (Do not count French	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	32%	30%	31%	27%	30%	27%	27%	25%
fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)?	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	19%	21%	20%	22%	20%	22%	22%	22%
	1 time per day	15%	17%	18%	21%	20%	21%	20%	22%
	2 times per day	9%	12%	11%	15%	11%	15%	13%	17%
	3 times per day	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%
	4 or more times per day	6%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food	I did NOT eat or drink this	36%	38%	33%	34%	31%	33%	23%	27%
restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	54%	54%	59%	58%	58%	58%	60%	61%
-	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	10%	8%
	1 time per day	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	2 times per day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 times per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

#### TABLE 23B NUTRITION

White (single race)

				Grade					
How many cans, bottles or glasses of each	of the		th	81		91			th
following did you drink yesterday?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Milk	0	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
MIIK	-	12%	15%	12%	20%	13%	23%	14%	27%
	1 to 2	50%	53%	46%	51%	44%	50%	46%	50%
	3 to 4	24%	22%	26%	20%	27%	19%	26%	17%
	5 to 6	6%	4%	8%	5%	8%	4%	8%	4%
	7 or more	8%	5%	8%	4%	7%	3%	6%	2%
Pop or soda	0	56%	65%	47%	63%	48%	63%	47%	64%
	1 to 2	36%	31%	40%	31%	39%	31%	39%	31%
	3 to 4	5%	3%	8%	4%	8%	4%	9%	4%
	5 to 6	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	7 or more	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Sports drinks, such as Gatorade or Powerade	0	63%	73%	59%	73%	59%	74%	59%	78%
	1 to 2	27%	21%	28%	20%	29%	21%	29%	18%
	3 to 4	6%	4%	8%	4%	8%	4%	8%	3%
	5 to 6	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	7 or more	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
Energy drinks, such as Red Bull or Jolt^	0	91%	95%	89%	93%	89%	94%	88%	94%
	1 to 2	7%	4%	8%	5%	7%	5%	8%	5%
	3 to 4	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	5 to 6	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	7 or more	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Other sugar-sweetened drinks, such as sweet tea, lemonade, coffee drinks or juice drinks^	0	43%	39%	46%	43%	47%	44%	49%	46%
	1 to 2	45%	50%	41%	46%	40%	45%	38%	44%
	3 to 4	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%
	5 to 6	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	7 or more	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Water	0	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%
3	1 to 2	20%	19%	22%	23%	23%	24%	23%	25%
	3 to 4	24%	26%	27%	29%	28%	30%	28%	31%
	5 to 6	16%	18%	20%	20%	19%	21%	20%	20%
	7 or more	36%	34%	27%	23%	25%	21%	23%	19%

^ New question in 2013.

### TABLE 24 VEHICLE SAFETY White (single race)

					Gra	ide				
		5		81		91		11		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
When driving a car, how often do you wear a seat	I don't drive a car	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
belt?*						55%	64%	9%	9%	
	I never do this					1%	0%	2%	0%	
	Sometimes					3%	2%	5%	2%	
	Often					5%	4%	7%	5%	
	Always					36%	30%	77%	84%	
When driving a car, how often do you read incoming text messages or emails?*^	I don't drive a car					63%	73%	11%	12%	
	I never do this					28%	20%	37%	36%	
	Sometimes					5%	3%	36%	40%	
	Often					2%	2%	11%	10%	
	Always					3%	3%	5%	3%	
When driving a car, how often do you send text messages or emails?*^	I don't drive a car					62%	73%	12%	12%	
	I never do this					29%	20%	45%	46%	
	Sometimes					4%	3%	31%	32%	
	Often					2%	2%	8%	8%	
	Always					2%	2%	4%	2%	
When driving a car, how often do you make or answer a phone call?*^	I don't drive a car					62%	73%	11%	12%	
	I never do this					23%	17%	21%	24%	
	Sometimes					9%	5%	41%	44%	
	Often					3%	2%	19%	17%	
	Always					3%	2%	8%	4%	
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the FRONT seat of a car?^	I don't ride in the front seat	17%	21%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	Always	73%	73%	80%	86%	80%	84%	83%	90%	
	Often	7%	4%	12%	9%	12%	11%	9%	7%	
	Sometimes	3%	2%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%	
	I never wear a seatbelt	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the BACK seat of a car?^	I don't ride in the back seat	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	
	Always	78%	84%	66%	71%	66%	68%	69%	74%	
	Often	10%	8%	15%	15%	15%	17%	13%	13%	
	Sometimes	5%	3%	8%	8%	10%	10%	11%	9%	
	I never wear a seatbelt	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

## TABLE 25A SELF DESCRIPTION<sup>^</sup> White (single race)

					Gra	Ide			
In general, how does eacl	n of the following	5t	h	8t	h	9t	h	11	th
statements describe you?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	15%	14%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	Somewhat or sometimes	29%	28%	16%	21%	16%	23%	19%	25%
	Very or often	36%	35%	43%	42%	42%	40%	43%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	20%	23%	38%	33%	37%	32%	34%	28%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	3%	4%	3%	10%	4%	11%	4%	9%
	Somewhat or sometimes	12%	14%	14%	28%	15%	30%	18%	32%
	Very or often	37%	35%	43%	37%	43%	37%	44%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	48%	47%	40%	25%	38%	22%	35%	19%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%
	Somewhat or sometimes	11%	12%	13%	16%	15%	20%	20%	24%
	Very or often	32%	30%	39%	38%	39%	38%	41%	41%
	Extremely or almost always	53%	55%	45%	42%	41%	36%	35%	30%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	12%	10%	8%	11%	8%	12%	7%	11%
	Somewhat or sometimes	29%	28%	27%	32%	26%	34%	28%	37%
	Very or often	39%	39%	42%	39%	42%	38%	43%	37%
	Extremely or almost always	20%	23%	23%	18%	24%	17%	22%	14%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my	Not at all or rarely	7%	6%	6%	10%	6%	11%	5%	8%
life.	Somewhat or sometimes	23%	23%	23%	28%	23%	30%	26%	34%
	Very or often	42%	39%	45%	39%	45%	38%	45%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	28%	31%	26%	22%	26%	21%	24%	18%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	5%	3%	9%	7%	9%	6%	7%	4%
F . F	Somewhat or sometimes	13%	10%	21%	20%	20%	20%	20%	19%
	Very or often	29%	27%	37%	36%	37%	36%	38%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	54%	60%	33%	38%	34%	38%	35%	39%

\* On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."
 \*\* On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."
 ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

#### TABLE 25B SELF DESCRIPTION<sup>^</sup> White (single race)

					Gra	de			
In general, how does each	of the following	51	:h	81	th	91	th	11	th
statements describe you?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	11%	8%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	12%	7%	15%	12%	17%	15%	25%	21%
	Very or often	19%	14%	26%	20%	27%	22%	29%	27%
	Extremely or almost always	59%	71%	53%	63%	49%	57%	39%	46%
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%
F F	Somewhat or sometimes	20%	16%	21%	21%	22%	22%	22%	22%
	Very or often	40%	38%	43%	40%	43%	41%	45%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	35%	42%	32%	35%	30%	33%	30%	31%
l express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	9%	5%	8%	8%	9%	9%	7%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	24%	19%	27%	26%	26%	28%	28%	30%
	Very or often	41%	40%	43%	42%	42%	41%	44%	44%
	Extremely or almost always	26%	36%	23%	24%	23%	23%	21%	20%
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%	15%	24%	21%	25%	23%	29%	24%
	Very or often	40%	36%	42%	40%	41%	39%	42%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	34%	46%	29%	35%	28%	32%	24%	28%
l stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	7%	8%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	12%	8%	15%	14%	18%	17%	26%	23%
	Very or often	27%	20%	31%	25%	30%	26%	31%	27%
	Extremely or almost always	56%	69%	49%	56%	45%	50%	35%	42%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%
,	Somewhat or sometimes	19%	12%	22%	18%	22%	19%	21%	20%
	Very or often	36%	31%	40%	40%	40%	40%	42%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	38%	53%	32%	39%	32%	37%	33%	34%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

#### TABLE 25C SELF DESCRIPTION<sup>^</sup> White (single race)

					Gra	de			
In general, how does each	of the following	5t	h	81	h	9t	h	11	th
statements describe you?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	Somewhat or sometimes	9%	5%	13%	7%	14%	7%	14%	8%
	Very or often	30%	22%	41%	33%	41%	34%	41%	36%
	Extremely or almost always	59%	71%	44%	59%	41%	57%	42%	55%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	8%	4%	7%	3%	7%	3%	5%	2%
-	Somewhat or sometimes	22%	13%	24%	14%	24%	14%	22%	12%
	Very or often	37%	34%	41%	39%	40%	38%	43%	41%
	Extremely or almost always	33%	50%	28%	44%	28%	45%	31%	45%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	6%	5%	5%	8%	6%	8%	5%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	18%	16%	21%	24%	21%	26%	24%	29%
	Very or often	38%	34%	44%	38%	44%	39%	45%	41%
	Extremely or almost always	38%	46%	31%	30%	29%	27%	26%	23%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	5%	4%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	17%	14%	18%	19%	18%	21%	20%	20%
	Very or often	37%	32%	40%	36%	41%	36%	43%	39%
	Extremely or almost always	41%	49%	37%	39%	35%	37%	31%	35%
l am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%
• • • • • • •	Somewhat or sometimes	16%	11%	18%	17%	19%	19%	20%	18%
	Very or often	39%	34%	43%	39%	43%	40%	46%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	40%	52%	35%	39%	33%	37%	30%	36%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

### **TABLE 26A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS\*^**

		Grade								
During the lost 12 months	<b>h</b> ours	8t	h	9t	h	11	th			
During the last 12 months, had SIGNIFICANT problem		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%           %         22%           %         22%           %         78%           %         28%           %         72%           %         72%           %         72%           %         23%           %         77%           %         77%           %         77%           %         9%	%			
feeling very trapped, lonely, sad, blue,	Yes	16%	31%	19%	35%	22%	37%			
depressed or hopeless about the future?	No	84%	69%	81%	65%	78%	63%			
sleep trouble, such as bad dreams, sleeping	Yes	23%	36%	25%	40%	28%	43%			
restlessly or falling asleep during the day?	Νο	77%	64%	75%	60%	72%	57%			
…feeling very anxious, nervous, tense, scared, panicked or like	Yes	21%	37%	21%	39%	23%	40%			
something bad was going to happen?	No	79%	63%	79%	61%	77%	60%			
becoming very distressed and upset	Yes	21%	37%	22%	39%	23%	39%			
when something reminded you of the past?	No	79%	63%	78%	61%	77%	61%			
thinking about ending your life or committing	Yes	8%	16%	9%	18%	9%	14%			
suicide?	No	92%	84%	91%	82%	91%	86%			

#### White (single race)

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.
 ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013. Items are adapted from the GAIN Short Screener (GAIN-SS) under a license agreement with Chestnut Health Systems, Inc.

Question introduction reads: This question asks about SIGNIFICANT problems. Problems are considered significant when you have them for two or more weeks, when they keep coming back, keep you from meeting your responsibilities, or make you feel like you can't go on.

### TABLE 26B **EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS\***

White (single race)

		Grade 5th	
Thinking back the last 20 days h		5t	h
Thinking back the last 30 days, h disagree with the following state	ments?	Male	Female
<b>C C</b>		%	%
l worry a lot	Strongly agree	8%	11%
	Agree	18%	25%
	Neither agree nor disagree	30%	30%
	Disagree	24%	21%
	Strongly disagree	20%	13%
I sometimes feel bad without knowing why	Strongly agree	11%	15%
	Agree	25%	31%
	Neither agree nor disagree	22%	21%
	Disagree	18%	16%
	Strongly disagree	25%	17%

\* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

## TABLE 27 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR\*^

White (single race)

		Grade							
		81	th	9t	h	11	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure	0 times	92%	80%	92%	79%	93%	83%		
yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on	1 or 2 times	4%	9%	4%	8%	4%	8%		
purpose?	3 to 5 times	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	4%		
	6 to 9 times	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%		
	10 to 19 times	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%		
	20 or more times	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%		
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	91%	82%	88%	78%	86%	77%		
	Yes, during the last year	6%	13%	7%	15%	7%	12%		
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	8%	7%	11%	9%	15%		
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	97%	94%	96%	92%	96%	92%		
	Yes, during the last year	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%		
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%		

### TABLE 28 PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR White (single race)

						Gra	de				
			51			th	91			lth	
During the last 12 i	nonths		Male %	Female %							
did you do any of the following	Lie or con to get things you	Yes		70	48%	49%	49%	50%	55%	53%	
TWO OR MORE TIMES?*^	wanted or to avoid having to do something	No			52%	51%	51%	50%	45%	47%	
	Have a hard time paying attention	Yes			50%	53%	52%	57%	62%	65%	
	at school, work or home	No			50%	47%	48%	43%	38%	35%	
	Have a hard time listening to instructions at	Yes			39%	37%	41%	41%	45%	43%	
	school, work or home	No			61%	63%	59%	59%	55%	57%	
	Be a bully or threaten other	Yes			9%	6%	9%	6%	8%	4%	
	people	No			91%	94%	91%	94%	92%	96%	
	Start fights with other people	Yes			8%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	
		No			92%	94%	92%	94%	93%	95%	
run away from Ne home?	Never		95%	97%	95%	94%	95%	93%	94%	94%	
	Once or twice		4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	
	3 to 5 times		0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	10 or more times		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
damaged or destroyed	Never		88%	95%	84%	91%	84%	91%	81%	93%	
property?	Once or twice		11%	4%	12%	7%	12%	7%	14%	6%	
	3 to 5 times		1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	10 or more times		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
hit or beat up another person?	Never		83%	92%	86%	94%	87%	94%	89%	96%	
	Once or twice		14%	7%	10%	5%	9%	5%	8%	3%	
	3 to 5 times		2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
	6 to 9 times		1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	10 or more times		1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
taken something from a	Never		98%	98%	93%	95%	90%	92%	86%	89%	
store without paying for it?	Once or twice		2%	1%	5%	4%	6%	5%	9%	6%	
	3 to 5 times		0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	10 or more times		0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.
 ^ New questions in 2013. Items are adapted from the GAIN Short Screener (GAIN-SS) under a license agreement with Chestnut Health Systems, Inc.

# TABLE 29 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \*\* White (single race)

				Gra	ide		
		81	th	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	94%	96%	88%	92%	74%	86%
	Yes	6%	4%	12%	8%	26%	14%
Frequent (20+ days) use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	99%	100%	97%	99%	91%	96%
	Yes	1%	0%	3%	1%	9%	4%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at	No	100%	100%	99%	99%	91%	96%
a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	1%	1%	9%	4%
Any alcohol, marijuana and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	81%	82%	72%	71%	49%	51%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	10%	10%	13%	14%	21%	25%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in the past year, but not other drugs	3%	2%	6%	5%	16%	14%
	Used marijuana or other drugs in the past year, but not alcohol	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	3%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	3%	3%	4%	6%	10%	8%

\*\* These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

## TABLE 30 SUBSTANCE USE AMONG 5TH GRADE STUDENTS\*^ White (single race)

		Grade 5th	
		Male Female	
		%	%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	1%	0%
	No	99%	100%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor?	Yes	4%	2%
	No	96%	98%
During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	Yes	1%	1%
	No	99%	99%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	Yes	2%	2%
	No	98%	98%

\* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

## TABLE 31 TOBACCO USE\* White (single race)

				Gra	de					
		8th 9th 11th								
During the last 30 days, on how many days	s did you	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
smoke a cigarette?	0 days	96%	96%	94%	93%	87%	89%			
	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%			
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%			
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%			
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%			
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%			
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%			
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	97%	99%	94%	98%	85%	95%			
	1 to 2 days	2%	0%	3%	1%	8%	3%			
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%			
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%			
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%			
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%			
use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	97%	99%	93%	99%	85%	98%			
	1 to 2 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%			
	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%			
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%			
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%			
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%			
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%			

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

## TABLE 32 EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE^ White (single race)

					Gra	de			
		5t	h	8t	h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room as someone who was	0 days	78%	78%	73%	72%	70%	69%	63%	64%
smoking cigarettes?	1 or 2 days	14%	13%	16%	16%	17%	16%	19%	19%
	3 or 4 days	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%
	5 or 6 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	All 7 days	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was	0 days	84%	84%	81%	78%	78%	76%	75%	74%
smoking cigarettes?	1 or 2 days	9%	8%	10%	11%	11%	12%	13%	13%
	3 or 4 days	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%
	5 or 6 days	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	All 7 days	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

# TABLE 33 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY\* White (single race)

				Gra	Ide		
		81	th	91	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 30 days,	0 days	%	%	%	%	%	%
on how many days did you drink one or more		91%	92%	86%	85%	70%	72%
drinks of an alcoholic	1 or 2 days	5%	5%	8%	9%	15%	16%
beverage?	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	3%	3%	8%	7%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many	0	86%	86%	78%	75%	55%	54%
occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic	1-2	8%	9%	10%	12%	14%	16%
beverages to drink?	3-5	2%	3%	5%	6%	9%	11%
	6-9	1%	1%	3%	3%	6%	7%
	10-19	1%	1%	2%	2%	7%	6%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	40+	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%
lf you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor,	l don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor	91%	90%	82%	80%	61%	60%
generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one	1 glass/can/drink	5%	6%	7%	9%	8%	12%
time?	2 glasses/cans/drinks	2%	2%	3%	4%	5%	9%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	1%	2%	3%	6%	9%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	0%	2%	2%	5%	5%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	1%	1%	3%	2%	14%	6%
During the past 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	97%	98%	94%	93%	81%	86%
on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?^	1 day	1%	1%	3%	3%	7%	6%
	2 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.

# TABLE 34 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL\* White (single race)

		Grade 11th								
		8t	:h	9t	h	11	th			
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE W	/HO USED	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30	DAYS	%	%	%	%	%	%			
If you used alcohol in the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark all that	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%			
apply)	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%			
	I bought alcohol at liquor or other stores^	2%	2%	4%	3%	8%	4%			
	I bought alcohol on the internet	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%			
	I got alcohol from friends	23%	32%	37%	50%	51%	60%			
	I got alcohol from my parents	15%	21%	14%	18%	10%	14%			
	I got alcohol from other family members	10%	13%	12%	12%	11%	12%			
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	10%	9%	17%	21%	33%	36%			
	I got alcohol at parties^	18%	23%	27%	36%	40%	49%			
	I took alcohol from my home	24%	34%	30%	34%	23%	22%			
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	9%	11%	11%	15%	7%	7%			
	I took alcohol from stores	4%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%			

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

# TABLE 35 AGE OF FIRST USE OF ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA\* White (single race)

		Grade 9th 11th				
		91	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
How old were you when you had your first drink of an alcoholic beverage,	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	63%	65%	41%	43%	
such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor, other than a few sips?	10 years old or younger	9%	6%	7%	4%	
	11 years old	3%	3%	2%	2%	
	12 years old	5%	5%	5%	4%	
	13 years old	7%	8%	6%	6%	
	14 years old	10%	11%	10%	10%	
	15 years old	3%	3%	13%	16%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	14%	14%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	3%	2%	
How old were you when you tried marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash,	l have never tried marijuana or hashish	85%	87%	66%	73%	
hash oil) for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	0%	
	12 years old	2%	1%	2%	1%	
	13 years old	4%	4%	3%	2%	
	14 years old	5%	6%	6%	5%	
	15 years old	2%	1%	9%	8%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	10%	9%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	2%	1%	

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 36 USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS\*

				Gra	ade		
		81	h	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	96%	97%	91%	93%	81%	87%
you use marijuana or hashish?	1 to 2 days	2%	1%	3%	3%	6%	6%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
During the last 12 months, on how many	0	94%	95%	87%	89%	72%	78%
nonths, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or nashish?	1-2	2%	2%	4%	4%	6%	6%
	3-5	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%
	6-9	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%
	10-19	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	3%
	20-39	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	40+	1%	1%	3%	2%	9%	4%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	97%	97%	96%	94%	93%	94%
you use prescription drugs not prescribed for	1 to 2 days	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
you?^	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

# White (single race)

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2013.

# TABLE 37 PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE\*\*

## White (single race)

uring the last 12 months, on how many ccasions have you used any of the following	ny			Gra	ade		
occasions have you used any of the for prescription drugs that were NOT pres		81	th	91	h	11	th
you or that you took ONLY to get high		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Stimulants such as Benzedrine (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills)	0	99%	99%	99%	98%	97%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others	0	99%	99%	99%	98%	97%	98%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax or sedatives or barbiturates	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	98%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

<sup>^</sup> Responses for 30-day (found on Table 36) and 12-month misuse of prescription drugs are inconsistent for some students. This may be due to the misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey or to slight differences in how the questions were worded. Due to these methodological issues, the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

## TABLE 38 HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE\*\* White (single race)

				Gra	ade		
During the last 42 months, on how me		81	th	91	h	11	th
During the last 12 months, on how ma occasions (if any) have you used	пу	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics	0	99%	100%	99%	99%	97%	99%
(mushrooms, angel dust)?	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MDMA (E, X, ecstasy), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or	0	100%	100%	99%	99%	98%	99%
Ketamine (Special K)?	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
crack, coke or cocaine in any other form?	0	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
heroin?	0	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

				Gra	ade		
During the last 12 months, on how many		81	h	91	h	11	th
occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		%	%	%	%	%	%
used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took	0	99%	99%	99%	98%	97%	98%
only to get high?^	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) or synthetic marijuana	0	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	98%
(K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?^	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

#### **TABLE 39** METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG, SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE\*^^ White (single race)

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ New question in 2013.
^ Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

# TABLE 40 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE White (single race)

					Gra	de			
How much do you think p		51	th	81	:h	9t	h	11	th
harming themselves phys or in other ways if they	sically	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
or in outer ways in ancy		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	17%	14%	11%	6%	9%	5%	8%	4%
uuy.	Slight risk	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	8%	8%	8%
	Moderate risk	18%	17%	22%	20%	21%	20%	21%	18%
	Great risk	57%	61%	58%	63%	63%	67%	63%	70%
have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice	No risk	19%	16%	13%	7%	11%	5%	11%	4%
per week?	Slight risk	16%	14%	18%	15%	17%	14%	22%	16%
	Moderate risk	27%	28%	31%	33%	29%	33%	32%	34%
	Great risk	37%	43%	38%	45%	43%	48%	35%	47%
smoke marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	19%	16%	17%	10%	19%	11%	28%	14%
	Slight risk	7%	8%	14%	12%	17%	15%	25%	21%
	Moderate risk	18%	20%	22%	23%	21%	25%	20%	26%
	Great risk	55%	56%	47%	55%	42%	50%	27%	39%
use prescription drugs not prescribed for	No risk	19%	16%	11%	6%	9%	4%	7%	3%
hem?^	Slight risk	5%	5%	8%	8%	8%	7%	10%	7%
	Moderate risk	17%	18%	22%	23%	23%	24%	27%	24%
	Great risk	59%	61%	59%	64%	61%	65%	56%	66%

^ New question in 2013.

#### TABLE 41 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE^

White (single race)

					Gra	de			
		51	h	81		9t		11	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
How wrong do your parents feel	Not at all wrong	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?		2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%
	A little bit wrong	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	6%	5%
	Wrong	5%	5%	9%	9%	12%	11%	18%	15%
	Very wrong	91%	93%	86%	88%	82%	85%	72%	79%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%
or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	A little bit wrong	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%	9%	6%
	Wrong	8%	6%	10%	9%	13%	11%	19%	14%
	Very wrong	86%	90%	82%	87%	77%	84%	67%	78%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%	8%	4%
	Wrong	2%	2%	6%	4%	9%	7%	14%	11%
	Very wrong	95%	96%	89%	92%	83%	88%	73%	83%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%
prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	A little bit wrong	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Wrong	5%	4%	6%	6%	7%	7%	10%	8%
	Very wrong	92%	94%	89%	91%	88%	90%	85%	89%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	6%	3%	10%	6%	16%	10%
cigarettes?	A little bit wrong	3%	1%	8%	5%	12%	9%	19%	15%
	Wrong	16%	10%	24%	17%	26%	20%	26%	23%
	Very wrong	78%	86%	62%	75%	53%	65%	39%	52%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	7%	4%	13%	7%	22%	11%
or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	A little bit wrong	4%	2%	10%	7%	15%	11%	23%	17%
	Wrong	16%	10%	23%	16%	25%	20%	25%	25%
	Very wrong	77%	86%	60%	74%	48%	61%	30%	47%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	9%	5%	16%	10%	30%	18%
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	2%	1%	8%	5%	12%	10%	20%	16%
	Wrong	10%	6%	18%	12%	21%	15%	19%	18%
	Very wrong	85%	92%	65%	79%	51%	65%	31%	48%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	3%	2%	6%	3%	8%	4%	11%	6%
prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	A little bit wrong	2%	1%	6%	4%	8%	6%	14%	10%
	Wrong	13%	8%	20%	14%	23%	18%	25%	21%
	Very wrong	82%	89%	69%	80%	61%	71%	49%	64%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

# TABLE 42 FEELINGS AND PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' FEELINGS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE\*^

				Gra	de		
		81	th	9t	h	11	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about each of the following	Strongly agree	60%	63%	53%	56%	42%	48%
statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with	Agree	25%	25%	28%	28%	33%	32%
their children about the importance of not using	Neither agree nor disagree	9%	8%	12%	11%	18%	15%
alcohol?	Disagree	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
How do you feel about	Strongly disagree	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%
How do you feel about each of the following	Strongly agree	65%	69%	53%	55%	35%	37%
statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age	Agree	19%	17%	22%	22%	23%	24%
to do?	Neither agree nor disagree	8%	8%	14%	14%	25%	25%
	Disagree	2%	2%	5%	4%	10%	10%
	Strongly disagree	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	5%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your	Strongly agree	31%	21%	22%	15%	15%	10%
school feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults	Agree	39%	44%	37%	38%	35%	35%
should clearly communicate with their	Neither agree nor disagree	20%	25%	28%	33%	34%	37%
children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Disagree	5%	7%	8%	10%	11%	14%
	Strongly disagree	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your	Strongly agree	34%	24%	22%	13%	12%	7%
school feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never	Agree	35%	38%	31%	28%	22%	17%
a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Neither agree nor disagree	20%	24%	29%	34%	35%	35%
	Disagree	6%	9%	12%	18%	21%	29%
	Strongly disagree	5%	5%	7%	7%	11%	12%

White (single race)

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

# TABLE 43 USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA\*^ White (single race)

		Grade					
		81	h	9t	h	11	th
How often do you use ea	ach of the following?	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	ion of the following.	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	93%	95%	86%	91%	72%	84%
	Tried once or twice	3%	2%	5%	4%	7%	5%
	Once or twice a year	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	Once a month	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	Twice a month	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Once a week	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%
	Daily	1%	1%	3%	1%	9%	4%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	83%	84%	74%	74%	52%	53%
	Tried once or twice	9%	9%	11%	11%	12%	13%
	Once or twice a year	3%	3%	6%	6%	11%	12%
	Once a month	2%	2%	4%	4%	9%	9%
	Twice a month	1%	1%	3%	3%	8%	7%
	Once a week	1%	1%	2%	2%	7%	5%
	Daily	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	94%	95%	87%	89%	71%	78%
	Tried once or twice	2%	2%	4%	4%	7%	7%
	Once or twice a year	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%
	Once a month	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%
	Twice a month	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	Once a week	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	3%
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	1%	6%	2%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

# TABLE 44 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA\*^ White (single race)

		Grade						
In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?		81	h	91	h	11	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
gi			%	%	%	%	%	
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	50%	37%	28%	16%	15%	9%	
	Tried once or twice	24%	29%	22%	23%	17%	15%	
	Once or twice a year	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	
	Once a month	5%	7%	8%	10%	9%	10%	
	Twice a month	3%	4%	5%	7%	7%	8%	
	Once a week	6%	8%	13%	16%	18%	20%	
	Daily	6%	8%	17%	21%	28%	32%	
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	42%	28%	21%	10%	9%	4%	
	Tried once or twice	28%	31%	20%	18%	11%	7%	
	Once or twice a year	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	5%	
	Once a month	7%	9%	11%	12%	13%	11%	
	Twice a month	5%	7%	10%	13%	15%	16%	
	Once a week	7%	10%	18%	25%	32%	42%	
	Daily	5%	6%	11%	14%	13%	15%	
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	52%	40%	29%	16%	15%	8%	
	Tried once or twice	19%	23%	18%	19%	13%	11%	
	Once or twice a year	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	
	Once a month	6%	7%	9%	10%	10%	10%	
	Twice a month	4%	5%	7%	9%	10%	10%	
	Once a week	7%	9%	15%	18%	22%	24%	
	Daily	7%	10%	16%	22%	24%	31%	

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

## TABLE 45A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE\* White (single race)

		Grade					
		81	h	91	h	11	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
…have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than	No or no use	99%	98%	97%	96%	92%	93%
before to get the same effect?	Yes	1%	2%	3%	4%	8%	7%
have you tried to cut down on your use of	No or no use	99%	99%	98%	97%	97%	97%
alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	Yes	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%
have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it	No or no use	99%	98%	97%	96%	95%	94%
was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	Yes	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or	0 times or no use	98%	98%	94%	94%	86%	90%
drugs, or getting over their effects?	1 time	1%	1%	2%	3%	5%	4%
	2 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	2%	7%	5%
how many times have you given up important	0 times or no use	99%	99%	98%	97%	95%	95%
social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or	1 time	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	2 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
how many times have you missed work or	0 times or no use	99%	99%	98%	98%	96%	96%
school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	1 time	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 45B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE\* White (single race)

		Grade						
		8t	h	9t	h	11	11th	
During the last 12 months, how many times		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
-	-	%	%	%	%	%	%	
have you driven a motor vehicle after using	0 times or no use			98%	99%	86%	90%	
alcohol or drugs?**	1 time			1%	1%	5%	5%	
	2 times			0%	0%	2%	2%	
	3 or more times			1%	0%	7%	3%	
have you hit someone or become violent while	0 times or no use	99%	99%	98%	99%	97%	98%	
using alcohol or drugs?	1 time	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
have you used so much alcohol or drugs	0 times or no use	98%	97%	95%	93%	85%	84%	
that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	1 time	1%	1%	3%	4%	7%	7%	
	2 times	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	4%	
have you used more alcohol or drugs than	0 times or no use	98%	97%	95%	93%	88%	85%	
you intended to?	1 time	1%	2%	2%	4%	5%	7%	
	2 times	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	
has alcohol or drug use left you feeling	0 times or no use	98%	97%	96%	94%	93%	90%	
depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to	1 time	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	
concentrate?	2 times	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	
has alcohol or drug use caused you	0 times or no use	99%	99%	98%	98%	94%	96%	
problems with the law?	1 time	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	
	2 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.\*\* 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 46SEXUAL ORIENTATION; SEXUAL BEHAVIOR\* White (single race)

		Grade				
		91	:h	11th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Which of the following best describes you? <sup>^</sup>	Heterosexual (straight)	96%	93%	96%	94%	
	Bisexual	1%	4%	1%	4%	
	Gay or lesbian	1%	1%	1%	0%	
	Not sure (questioning)	2%	3%	2%	2%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?	Yes	14%	12%	36%	37%	
intercourse ( nau sex ):	No	86%	88%	64%	63%	
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	98%	89%	96%	65%	
male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	1%	7%	2%	22%	
	2 persons	0%	2%	1%	7%	
	3 persons	0%	1%	0%	3%	
	4 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%	
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%	
	6 or more persons	1%	0%	1%	1%	
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	88%	99%	67%	98%	
female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	6%	1%	19%	2%	
	2 persons	2%	0%	6%	0%	
	3 persons	1%	0%	3%	0%	
	4 persons	0%	0%	2%	0%	
	5 persons	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more persons	2%	0%	2%	0%	
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten	0 times	98%	99%	97%	98%	
someone pregnant?	1 time	0%	1%	1%	1%	
	2 or more times	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	Not sure	1%	0%	1%	0%	

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.

# TABLE 47 SEXUAL BEHAVIOR\*

# White (single race) T

			Grade				
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		91	h	11	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	41%	37%	34%	27%		
protecting yourselves from getting sexually	Not with every partner	13%	15%	13%	13%		
transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	At least once with every partner	46%	48%	53%	60%		
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	36%	29%	25%	17%		
preventing pregnancy?	Not with every partner	12%	15%	12%	13%		
	At least once with every partner	52%	57%	63%	71%		
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what ONE method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy? <sup>^</sup>	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	14%	14%	7%	7%		
	Birth control pills	10%	12%	19%	26%		
	Condoms	52%	50%	55%	47%		
	Depo-Provera/any birth control shot, Nuva Ring/any birth control ring, Implanon/any implant or any IUD	2%	5%	4%	9%		
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	13%	14%	11%	10%		
	Some other method	1%	2%	1%	1%		
	Not sure	7%	4%	3%	1%		
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	68%	61%	70%	64%		
you or your partner use a condom?	No	32%	39%	30%	36%		
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had	Yes	20%	20%	19%	14%		
sexual intercourse the LAST time? <sup>^</sup>	No	80%	80%	81%	86%		

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.

# **TABLE 48 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE\*** White (single race)

		Grade				
		9th Male Female		11	th	
				Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors	I don't want to have sex	28%	66%	22%	58%	
influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	My partner doesn't want to have sex^	10%	7%	12%	8%	
	I have not had a chance to have sex <sup>^</sup>	37%	24%	44%	27%	
	My friends don't have sex	14%	23%	9%	17%	
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	51%	74%	32%	55%	
	I have chosen to wait until I am married	29%	44%	26%	41%	
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	22%	31%	23%	36%	
	My parent(s) would object	41%	58%	32%	49%	
	What my parents have taught me about sex	18%	30%	15%	26%	
	What sex education at school has taught me	19%	28%	14%	22%	
	Fear of pregnancy	30%	62%	31%	61%	
	Fear of sexually transmitted diseases	33%	51%	27%	47%	
	Other reason(s)	22%	19%	24%	21%	

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2013.