

MIECHV Needs Assessment Description of Indicators

| Domain | Indicator | Indicator Definition | Statute alignment definition of at-risk communities | Year | Source | Source Link | Source Notes |
|--------|--------------|--|---|-----------------------------|---|---|--|
| SES | Poverty | % population living below %100 FPL | Poverty | 2017 | Census Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (HRSA) | SAIPE State and County Estimates for 2017 | None |
| SES | Unemployment | Unemployed percent of the civilian labor force | Unemployment | 2018 | MN Department of Employment and Economic Development (DEED). | MN: Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) | None |
| SES | HS Dropout | % of 16-19 year olds not enrolled in school with no high school diploma | High school dropouts | 2013- 2017 OR 2017 | American Community Survey (HRSA), Table B14005 | <u>U.S. Census</u> Bureau | 1 year estimates used for counties with populations >65,000; 5 year estimate used for counties with populations <65,000 |

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| SES | Medicaid Births | % of births funded by Medicaid | Poverty | 2017 | | 2017 Minnesota County Health Tables | None |
| SES | Child Poverty | % of children living in poverty | Poverty | 2017 | Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE) program US Census Bureau (RWJF) | <u>County Health</u> <u>Rankings &</u> <u>Roadmaps</u> | None |
| SES | Income Inequality | Gini Coefficient - 1 Yr or 5 Yr Estimate | N/A | 2013- 2017 OR 2017 | American Community Survey (HRSA), Table B19083 | <u>U.S. Census</u> <u>Bureau</u> | 1 year estimates used for counties with populations >65,000; 5 year estimate used for counties with populations <65,000 |
| Adverse Perinatal Outcomes | Preterm Birth | % live births <37 weeks | Premature birth, low- birth weight infants, and infant mortality, including infant death due to neglect or other indicators of at- risk prenatal, maternal, newborn, or child health | 2013- 2017 | MDH Vital Records | File received by Center for Health Statistics, MDH | Births <10 were suppressed; descriptive statistics exclude counties with missing data |

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| Adverse Perinatal Outcomes | Low Birth Weight | % live births <2500 g | Premature birth, low- birth weight infants, and infant mortality, including infant death due to neglect or other indicators of at- risk prenatal, maternal, newborn, or child health | 2013- 2017 | MDH Vital Records | File received by Child Family Health, MDH | Births <10 were suppressed; descriptive statistics exclude counties with missing data |
| Substance Use Disorder | Alcohol | Number of substance use treatment admissions in a calendar year/1,000 people for alcohol as primary, secondary, or tertiary substance abused | Substance abuse | 2017- 2018 | MN Department of Human Services Drug and Alcohol Abuse Normative Evaluation System (DAANES) | File received by DAANES | User manual: https://mn.gov/dhs/assets/daanes- web-user-manual_tcm1053- 342025.pdf admission form includes clinical determination of primary, secondary, & tertiary substances abused. Descriptive statistics do not include Mahnomen County for Mean, SD, Median, IQR |
| Substance Use Disorder | Marijuana | Number of substance use treatment admissions in calendar year/1,000 people for marijuana as primary, secondary, or tertiary substance abused | Substance abuse | 2017- 2018 | MN Department of Human Services Drug and Alcohol Abuse Normative Evaluation System (DAANES) | File received by DAANES | User manual: https://mn.gov/dhs/assets/daanes- web-user-manual_tcm1053- 342025.pdf admission form includes clinical determination of primary, secondary, & tertiary substances abused. Descriptive statistics do not include Mahnomen County for Mean, SD, Median, IQR |

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| Substance Use Disorder | Heroin and other opioids | Number of substance use treatment admissions in calendar year/1,000 people for heroin and other opioids as primary, secondary, or tertiary substances abused | Substance abuse | 2017- 2018 | MN Department of Human Services Drug and Alcohol Abuse Normative Evaluation System (DAANES) | File received by DAANES | User manual: https://mn.gov/dhs/assets/daanes- web-user-manual_tcm1053- 342025.pdf admission form includes clinical determination of primary, secondary, & tertiary substances abused. Descriptive statistics do not include Mahnomen County for Mean, SD, Median, IQR |
| Substance Use Disorder | Metham- phetamines | Number of substance use treatment admissions in calendar year/1,000 people for methamphetamines as primary, secondary, or tertiary substances abused | Substance abuse | 2017- 2018 | MN Department of Human Services Drug and Alcohol Abuse Normative Evaluation System (DAANES) | File received by DAANES | User manual: https://mn.gov/dhs/assets/daanes- web-user-manual_tcm1053- 342025.pdf admission form includes clinical determination of primary, secondary, & tertiary substances abused. Descriptive statistics do not include Mahnomen County for Mean, SD, Median, IQR |

| Crim | ne | Crime Reports | # reported crimes/1000 residents | Crime | 2016 | Institute for Social Research - National Archive of Criminal Justice Data (HRSA) | | Used county population count from ICPSR - NACJD, not PEP |
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| Crime | Juvenile Arrests | # crime arrests ages 0-17/100,000 juveniles aged 0-17 | Crime | 2016 | Institute for Social Research - National Archive of Criminal Justice Data (HRSA) | United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation. Uniform Crime Reporting Program Data: Arrests by Age, Sex, and Race, United States, 2016. Inter- university Consortium for Political and Social Research [distributor], 2018-06-28. | Used county population of 0-17 year olds from PEP |

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| Child Maltreatm | Child ent Maltreatm | Rate of alleged victims in determined maltreatment cases aged <1-17 per 1,000 child (aged <1-17) residents | Child maltreatment | 2017 | MN Department of Human Services | <u>Minnesota's</u> <u>Child</u> <u>Maltreatment</u> <u>Report, 2017</u> | Used data from Table 9, cases reported for tribes were allocated to counties as described in methods |